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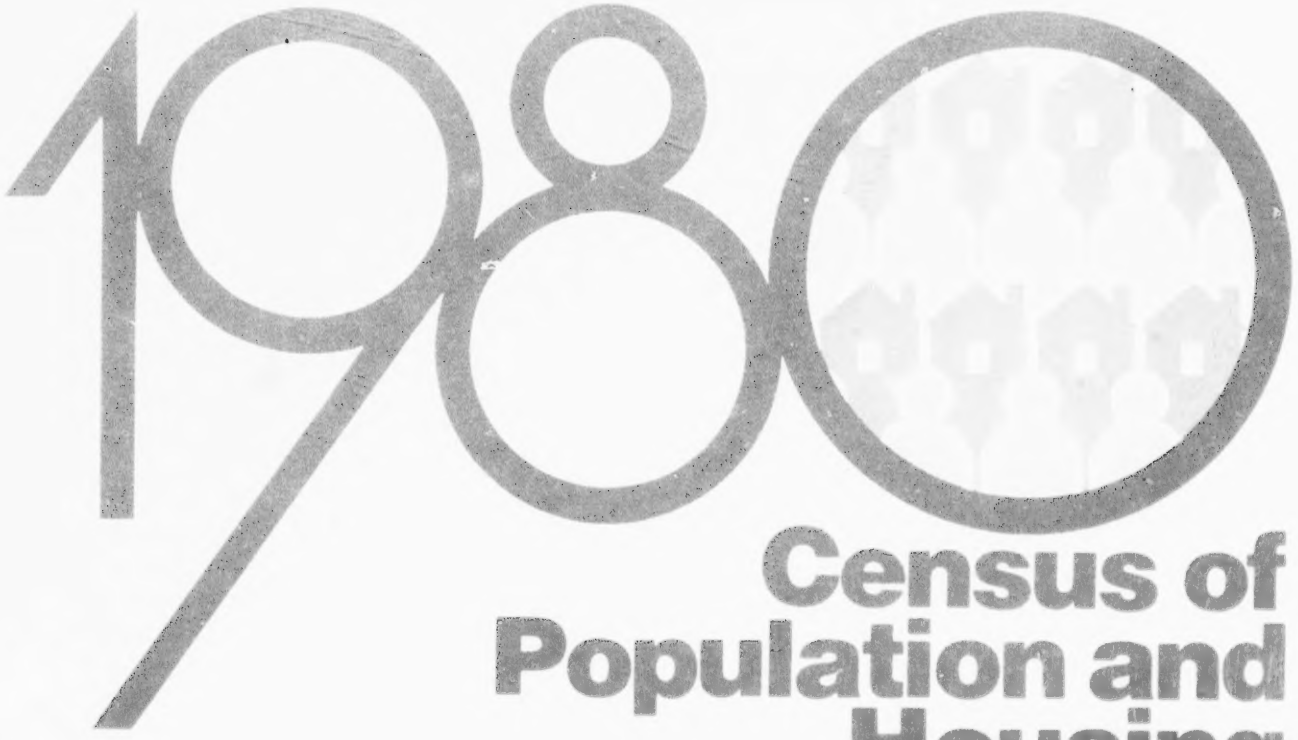
Maine

Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

MAINE



Census of Population and Housing

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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1980

Census of Population and Housing

Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

MAINE

PHC80-3-21

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Issued September 1982

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Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the census-taking process. The Bureau was guided by then Director, **Vincent P. Barabba**, and then Deputy Director, **Daniel B. Levine**. Primary direction of the census program was performed by **George E. Hall**, then Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Earle J. Gerson**, then Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailar**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Assistant Director for Computer Services, **Shirley Kallek**, Associate Director for Economic Fields, **James D. Lincoln**, Associate Director for Administration, **Rex L. Pullin**, then Associate Director for Field Operations, and **W. Bruce Ramsay**, then Associate Director for Information Technology. The director's staff was assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane** and **Sherry L. Courtland**.

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Population Division, under the supervision of **Roger A. Herriot**, Chief, **Paula J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, **Gordon W. Green, Jr.**, **Nampeo D. McKenney** and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Chiefs.

Responsibility for developing the housing portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Housing Division, under the supervision of **Arthur F. Young**, Chief, **Leonard J. Norry**, Assistant Chief, and **William A. Downs**, Chief, Decennial Planning and Data Services Branch.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, and processing of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Gerald J. Post**, then Acting Chief, assisted by **Marie G. Argana**, **Rachel F. Brown**, **Donald R. Dalzell**, **H. Ray Dennis**, **Leonard Goldberg**, **Morris Gorinson**, **Earle B. Knapp, Jr.**, and **Roger O. Lepage**.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Operations Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Chief, and **John E. Halterman**, then Assistant Chief.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for developing new procedures to obtain a more accurate count of the population. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jones**, Chief, **David V. Bateman**, then Assistant Chief, **Susan M. Miskura**, and **Robert T. O'Reagan**, Assistant Chiefs.

Geographic programs and plans were developed in the Geography Division under the direction of **Gerald F. Cranford**, then Assistant Chief, **Robert W. Marx** and **Silla G. Tomasi**, Assistant Chiefs, and **Donald I. Hirschfeld**, Special Assistant. **Joseph J. Knott** coordinated geographic operational phases.

Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Richard C. Burt**, then Chief, under the direction of **Lawrence T. Love** and **Stanley D. Matchett**, then Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

The coordination and acquisition of automatic data processing equipment were the responsibility of the Automatic Data Processing Planning Staff, **James R. Pepal**, then Chief, under the direction of **Richard L. Pauly**, then Deputy Chief.

The system design, technical specifications, construction, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of Technical Services Division, **McRae Anderson**, then Chief, assisted by **Robert E. Joseph**, then Assistant Chief.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Werking**, then Chief, under the direction of **Harry C. O'Haver**, then Assistant Chief. The manual processing and microfilming of the questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen**, Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller**, Chief.

Administrative support was provided by the Administrative Services Division, **O. Bryant Benton**, then Acting Chief.

Publications editing, printing, and composition were performed in the Publications Services Division, **Raymond J. Koski**, Chief, under the direction of **Milton S. Andersen**, **Arlene C. Duckett**, and **Gerald A. Mann**.

User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of **Michael G. Garland**, Chief, and **Marshall L. Turner**, Assistant Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

1980 census of population and housing. Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

PHC80-3-
Issued August 1982–
1. United States–Census, 20th, 1980. 2. United States–Population–Statistics. 3. United States–Housing–Statistics. I. United States. Bureau of the Census. II. Title: Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.
HA215.A147 312'.0973 81-607959
AACR2

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Introduction

GENERAL III
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GENERAL

This report presents statistics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing based on tabulations of 100-percent data (i.e., information asked of all housing units) and sample data (i.e., additional information asked of approximately one out of every six households in most areas). The report includes data for the State, standard metropolitan statistical areas, counties, certain county subdivisions, and incorporated places. The abbreviated identification for this report is PHC80-3 followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports,* PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data shown in this report and the data shown in 1970 census reports. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and five appendixes), a table of contents, and five detailed tables. Tables 1 and 2 present 100-percent data on general population and housing characteristics. Tables 3 through 5 present additional population and housing characteristics collected on a sample basis.

The tables are followed by the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., incorporated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on the editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instruction guide and 1980 census questionnaire pages.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "—" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- A dagger "†" following the name of a geographic area indicates that the characteristics for 20 percent or more of the persons or housing units included in the 1980 census count for the area were substituted. Substitutions occurred during the computer processing of the census data when there was evidence of the existence of persons or housing units but no data for these persons or units. In these instances, characteristics of other enumerated persons or housing units were substituted. (For further information on substitution, see the section on "Editing of Unacceptable Data" in appendix D.)
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

In order to maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about particular individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Census Bureau suppresses data for some characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total popu-

lation by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 5 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 5 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 5 and the number of renters is also at least 5. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons and 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) persons or 5 (10) housing unit criteria be applied to each race or Spanish origin category individually.

Finally, in some cases, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

CORRECTION NOTE

Shown below are corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after the tabulations for this report were completed. Some corrections in this note may be in addition to or supersede those in the correction notes for the PC80-1-A and 1-B reports and the HC80-1-A report.

Any additional corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

	1980 population		1980 housing	
	As shown in the tables	Corrected	As shown in the tables	Corrected
The State...	1 124 660	1 125 030	501 093	501 331
Franklin County...	27 098	27 447	13 915	14 133
Somerset County...	45 028	45 049	20 890	20 910
Caratunk plantation....	84	87	164	168
The Forks plantation....	72	90	239	255

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons													Households		
		Percent					Race									
			Age													
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters		Households	Persons per household	Families
The State	1 124 660	51.4	7.0	71.4	12.5	30.4	1 109 850	3 128	4 087	2 947	5 005	36 938		395 184	2.75	293 956
SMSA'S																
Bangor, Maine	83 919	51.4	6.0	74.9	10.6	27.7	82 281	244	826	293	302	7 564		28 362	2.69	20 080
Lewiston–Auburn, Maine	72 378	53.1	6.8	72.5	14.2	31.0	71 671	203	87	208	368	2 973		26 359	2.63	18 741
Portland, Maine	183 625	52.8	6.2	73.8	13.2	31.2	181 417	748	291	721	859	5 219		68 232	2.61	47 460
Portsmouth–Dover–Rochester, N.H.–Maine	30 922	50.0	6.7	72.4	11.9	31.2	30 490	170	54	97	203	1 090		10 884	2.74	8 296
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS																
Androscoggin County	99 657	52.4	7.2	70.8	12.8	30.1	98 785	238	118	233	525	3 474		35 233	2.73	25 913
Durham town	2 074	49.2	8.1	65.4	7.9	27.4	2 069	–	1	1	8	–		653	3.18	556
Greene town	3 037	50.7	8.2	65.7	8.2	28.8	3 024	1	2	5	17	64		942	3.16	794
Leeds town	1 463	50.6	9.9	65.1	7.9	27.5	1 453	2	3	3	9	15		436	3.32	374
Lisbon town	8 769	51.1	9.2	66.0	8.3	26.9	8 689	21	20	21	39	65		2 908	2.99	2 367
Livermore town	1 826	51.0	7.1	67.5	10.3	30.4	1 808	1	1	1	24	–		600	3.04	488
Livermore Falls town	3 572	52.4	7.4	70.7	14.1	31.2	3 559	–	5	1	27	59		1 350	2.60	909
Mechanic Falls town	2 616	52.3	8.2	66.0	12.2	28.8	2 604	–	5	2	1	9		878	2.97	703
Minot town	1 631	47.8	7.2	60.9	7.3	23.2	1 587	23	5	3	35	322		427	3.07	363
Poland town	3 578	48.8	8.6	66.5	7.2	28.0	3 571	1	3	3	13	–		1 147	3.12	981
Sabattus town	3 081	51.2	9.9	65.1	7.3	27.2	3 056	6	1	3	13	32		999	3.05	837
Turner town	3 539	50.1	8.9	66.9	8.4	28.1	3 523	–	5	2	10	–		1 177	3.01	941
Wales town	862	49.7	8.9	65.8	8.6	27.6	860	1	–	1	–	–		265	3.25	226
Aroostook County	91 331	50.0	7.9	68.4	10.4	28.0	87 144	822	636	272	535	3 280		29 345	3.00	23 653
Allagash town	448	47.3	7.8	64.5	9.4	28.2	441	1	–	–	1	–		128	3.50	115
Amity town	168	46.4	9.5	66.1	11.3	32.3	167	–	1	–	–	–		60	2.80	46
Ashland town	1 865	48.7	6.7	68.6	9.7	28.7	1 847	–	13	3	3	–		647	2.88	490
Bancroft town	61	42.6	4.9	73.8	9.8	30.5	61	–	–	–	–	–		24	2.54	13
Benedicta town	225	47.1	11.6	57.8	7.1	22.6	225	–	–	–	–	–		62	3.63	49
Blaine town	922	50.2	8.8	67.1	10.4	30.1	904	–	18	–	–	–		295	3.13	247
Bridgewater town	742	48.9	6.2	71.3	16.2	34.6	742	–	–	–	4	–		253	2.93	209
Cary plantation	229	51.1	5.2	69.9	11.4	31.0	229	–	–	–	–	–		78	2.94	67
Castle Hill town	509	47.0	9.2	65.6	6.9	27.5	507	–	2	–	3	–		150	3.39	132
Caswell plantation	586	46.8	5.8	64.7	5.8	25.6	578	3	–	3	2	19		169	3.36	150
Chapman town	406	51.5	7.1	67.7	10.6	28.9	397	–	9	–	1	–		130	3.12	109
Crystal town	349	48.1	11.2	61.9	10.3	27.1	349	–	–	–	–	–		107	3.26	89
Cyr plantation	147	53.7	13.6	68.0	4.8	27.3	147	–	–	–	–	–		47	3.13	40
Dyer Brook town	275	47.6	9.8	62.5	4.0	25.4	267	–	8	–	–	–		76	3.62	73
E plantation	55	49.1	14.5	60.0	10.9	27.0	55	–	–	–	–	–		17	3.24	15
Eagle Lake town	1 019	50.7	6.6	71.9	23.6	35.8	1 000	–	1	1	1	100		318	2.89	251
Easton town	1 305	50.0	7.3	71.3	13.2	31.1	1 301	–	4	–	3	–		447	2.92	347
Fort Fairfield town	4 376	51.5	6.3	67.6	11.6	31.4	4 352	1	21	2	13	21		1 460	2.98	1 154
Fort Kent town	4 826	50.7	8.4	65.7	10.0	26.4	4 434	4	17	10	6	156		1 472	3.17	1 159
Frenchville town	1 450	49.9	8.6	65.0	9.9	27.2	1 441	–	1	–	4	41		423	3.33	367
Garfield plantation	107	47.7	12.1	68.2	7.5	30.2	107	–	–	–	–	–		37	2.89	31
Glenwood plantation	7	...	...	...	...	...	7	–	–	–	–	...		5	...	...
Grand Isle town	719	49.8	6.1	65.0	11.0	31.1	168	–	3	–	–	–		216	3.33	190
Hamlin town	340	49.4	6.2	60.6	5.9	27.6	340	–	–	–	1	–		101	3.37	87
Hammond plantation	73	52.1	5.5	72.6	5.5	31.5	69	–	3	1	–	–		24	3.04	21
Haynesville town	169	49.1	11.8	60.9	6.5	24.3	160	–	9	–	2	–		50	3.38	46
Hersey town	67	46.3	4.5	62.7	4.5	27.5	67	–	–	–	–	–		20	3.35	18
Hodgdon town	1 084	48.6	7.9	66.6	9.0	27.6	1 078	–	3	–	–	19		353	3.02	284
Houlton town	6 766	53.1	7.4	71.4	16.7	32.3	6 572	7	174	7	23	271		2 378	2.73	1 765
Island Falls town	981	49.1	8.1	70.8	12.6	31.0	975	–	4	–	5	–		355	2.76	274
Limestone town	8 719	42.6	12.6	67.7	2.5	22.0	7 617	727	46	142	298	1 461		2 268	3.20	2 044
Linneus town	752	48.9	9.8	64.6	8.2	27.4	752	–	–	–	1	–		225	3.34	198
Littleton town	1 009	49.6	6.9	67.0	9.4	30.0	984	–	25	–	2	–		308	3.28	267
Ludlow town	403	51.9	9.4	65.0	8.2	26.4	392	1	8	2	–	–		134	3.01	108
Macwahoc plantation	126	50.8	2.4	73.8	11.1	32.5	126	–	–	–	3	–		43	2.93	37
Madawaska town	5 282	51.2	6.5	68.2	9.6	29.5	4 636	4	2	4	8	102		1 738	2.98	1 362
Mapleton town	1 895	48.8	8.2	66.2	7.9	27.5	1 888	–	6	–	1	–		601	3.15	512
Mars Hill town	1 892	53.5	7.3	71.4	16.3	32.1	1 871	–	19	–	7	70		639	2.85	509
Masardis town	328	47.6	8.8	69.8	12.2	31.8	324	–	4	–	–	–		116	2.83	96
Merrill town	285	50.9	8.4	70.2	8.8	29.7	284	–	1	–	–	–		95	3.00	85
Monticello town	950	49.6	8.1	68.2	12.4	31.6	923	–	23	–	–	–		318	2.99	256
Moro plantation	30	46.7	10.0	73.3	16.7	31.7	30	–	–	–	–	–		11	2.73	11
Nashville plantation	48	54.2	12.5	60.4	10.4	27.5	48	–	–	–	–	–		17	2.82	15
New Canada town	269	47.2	4.8	60.6	4.8	24.8	251	–	6	–	–	–		66	4.08	60
New Limerick town	513	50.7	7.4	71.0	8.8	31.6	513	–	–	–	–	–		190	2.70	146
New Sweden town	737	48.8	7.7	67.8	13.0	32.6	729	–	7	–	1	–		243	3.03	203
Oakfield town	847	52.1	6.1	71.5	15.8	34.0	837	–	10	–	2	–		297	2.85	229
Orient town	97	44.3	8.2	67.0	14.4	32.7	97	–	–	–	–	–		34	2.85	27
Oxbow plantation	84	53.6	3.6	76.2	22.6	33.9	81	–	3	–	–	–		31	2.71	25
Perham town	437	49.4	8.2	66.4	13.5	29.1	437	–	–	–	8	–		138	3.17	115
Portage Lake town	562	47.2	7.7	62.6	6.6	27.2	557	4	–	1	–	–		174	3.23	144
Reed plantation	274	50.4	6.6	67.5	11.3	29.3	274	–	–	–	–	–		82	3.34	71
St. Agatha town	1 035	50.5	7.1	64.2	10.1	27.7	1 034	–	–	–	1	9		309	3.32	265
St. Francis plantation	839	48.0	8.5	66.2	12.8	29.1	839	–	–	–	–	–		261	3.21	218
St. John plantation	322	52.5	9.6	63.7	8.7	26.3	314	–	–	–	–	–		93	3.46	86
Sherman town	1 021	51.2	8.1	66.1	9.6	28.2	1 020	–	1	–	6	–		320	3.19	278
Smyrna town	354	52.8	7.6	70.6	11.3	30.8	354	–	–	–	1	–		122	2.90	98
Stockholm town	319	46.4	6.6	70.2	11.9	33.7	319	–	–	–	–	–		110	2.90	87
Van Buren town	3 557	51.7	6.2	69.7	14.5	31.4	3 528	2	–	10	10	140		1 165	2.93	919
Wade town	285	43.9	9.1	62.5	7.0	26.5	285	–	–	–	1	–		86	3.31	72
Wallagrass plantation	653	49.2	7.8	66.3	11.8	28.6	641	–	3	–	2	7		193	3.35	167
Washburn town	2 028	50.9	8.4	67.1	10.6	29.7	2 023	1	4	–	9	–		655	3.10	557
Westfield town	647	49.9	8.2	65.8	12.8	30.5	642	–	5	–	1	26		192	3.23	176

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons														
		Percent					Race								
			Age												
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.															
Aroostook County—Con.															
Westmanland town	53	43.4	9.4	75.5	22.6	33.2	50	–	3	–	–	–	18	2.94	16
Weston town	155	51.0	4.5	74.8	18.7	40.7	155	–	–	–	–	–	56	2.77	46
Winterville plantation	235	46.0	10.6	63.8	10.2	29.8	20	–	–	–	–	–	75	3.13	62
Woodland town	1 369	48.1	6.1	67.7	10.6	29.6	1 357	2	9	1	–	–	437	3.13	370
Cumberland County	215 789	52.3	6.4	73.2	12.7	30.9	212 967	1 003	340	901	1 111	7 351	78 704	2.65	55 762
Baldwin town	1 140	50.4	7.2	66.4	9.7	30.0	1 135	–	–	–	7	–	363	3.14	308
Bridgton town	3 528	52.1	6.0	72.0	16.0	34.4	3 506	5	2	1	11	–	1 347	2.62	982
Brunswick town	17 366	50.5	6.5	73.9	11.4	27.9	16 832	222	43	166	217	1 854	5 843	2.65	4 173
Cape Elizabeth town	7 838	52.0	5.5	72.1	12.0	34.9	7 805	3	2	22	24	58	2 706	2.88	2 222
Casco town	2 243	51.0	8.9	66.8	9.9	28.9	2 221	1	6	14	1	6	747	2.99	610
Cumberland town	5 284	50.5	5.6	67.8	9.3	32.8	5 260	8	–	8	17	–	1 689	3.13	1 455
Falmouth town	6 853	52.3	4.6	74.0	14.9	37.8	6 816	9	2	8	18	138	2 469	2.72	1 945
Freeport town	5 863	51.2	7.1	72.2	11.4	31.5	5 825	11	6	14	26	155	2 121	2.69	1 583
Gorham town	10 101	52.0	5.9	74.6	9.3	27.6	10 020	27	11	25	42	985	3 217	2.83	2 582
Gray town	4 344	50.6	7.3	70.4	11.3	30.8	4 303	7	6	8	18	87	1 503	2.83	1 168
Harpswell town	3 796	49.7	5.8	74.9	14.7	33.8	3 774	8	1	7	21	–	1 490	2.55	1 079
Harrison town	1 667	49.1	8.4	71.1	13.2	31.8	1 657	3	–	6	2	7	620	2.68	452
Naples town	1 833	50.7	6.0	71.1	13.0	32.3	1 828	–	2	–	1	–	676	2.71	511
New Gloucester town	3 180	49.0	7.1	68.2	7.6	28.8	3 162	5	1	12	11	426	915	3.01	728
North Yarmouth town	1 919	50.1	8.3	66.3	7.8	29.1	1 910	4	3	–	1	–	595	3.23	518
Pownal town	1 189	49.1	7.4	64.5	6.6	28.0	1 186	–	–	1	1	5	364	3.25	310
Raymond town	2 251	49.3	7.3	69.1	13.0	31.8	2 236	5	3	3	12	–	766	2.94	635
Scarborough town	11 347	51.3	7.2	70.3	8.2	30.5	11 223	33	18	46	36	66	3 905	2.89	3 061
Sebago town	974	50.9	6.4	73.2	14.0	34.5	971	–	–	–	1	–	371	2.63	289
Standish town	5 946	50.6	8.7	66.5	8.7	28.7	5 927	9	2	3	20	–	1 936	3.07	1 634
Windham town	11 282	50.6	7.8	69.2	8.3	28.2	11 208	18	29	12	42	651	3 578	2.97	2 913
Yarmouth town	6 585	52.4	6.8	72.3	10.6	30.6	6 557	9	3	8	12	114	2 436	2.66	1 782
Franklin County	27 098	51.8	6.9	70.5	11.9	29.5	26 979	13	36	32	110	963	9 424	2.77	6 897
Avon town	475	48.0	6.1	66.1	10.1	29.7	474	–	–	1	3	–	155	3.06	126
Carrabassett Valley town	107	43.9	2.8	77.6	10.3	29.4	107	–	–	–	–	–	48	2.23	23
Carthage town	438	45.2	4.3	61.9	10.5	27.0	438	–	–	–	2	–	131	3.34	107
Chesterville town	869	51.0	7.9	67.2	10.0	30.3	864	1	1	1	10	–	287	3.03	236
Coplin plantation	111	45.9	6.3	67.6	8.1	31.1	111	–	–	–	–	–	36	3.08	34
Dallas plantation	146	41.8	6.8	73.3	11.0	33.8	144	–	2	–	–	–	60	2.43	44
Eustis town	582	50.9	6.4	77.8	13.1	32.7	582	–	–	–	4	–	238	2.45	154
Farmington town	6 730	55.5	6.3	75.2	12.0	25.4	6 681	8	8	19	23	920	2 177	2.67	1 474
Industry town	563	50.4	9.2	70.3	10.3	28.7	562	–	1	–	–	–	207	2.72	158
Jay town	5 080	50.8	8.0	66.5	8.4	28.3	5 058	1	7	2	21	–	1 677	3.03	1 329
Kingfield town	1 083	49.9	7.0	71.5	15.0	31.8	1 082	–	–	–	–	3	439	2.46	273
Madrid town	178	51.1	8.4	68.5	12.4	32.9	177	1	–	–	–	–	67	2.66	44
New Sharon town	969	52.3	6.9	70.0	13.0	32.1	966	–	1	1	5	–	353	2.75	272
New Vineyard town	607	48.4	8.2	65.9	11.7	28.7	605	–	–	–	6	–	194	3.13	154
Phillips town	1 092	53.4	6.2	70.1	17.1	32.2	1 088	–	–	2	4	–	406	2.69	296
Rangeley plantation	69	47.8	4.3	84.1	29.0	50.0	69	–	–	–	–	–	33	2.09	22
Rangeley town	1 023	52.9	5.1	77.5	16.9	40.3	1 019	–	3	1	9	–	417	2.45	303
Sandy River plantation	50	50.0	–	90.0	20.0	48.3	50	–	–	–	–	–	24	2.08	18
Strong town	1 506	49.9	6.7	68.9	12.1	30.7	1 501	1	4	–	5	28	543	2.72	377
Temple town	518	52.1	8.3	64.3	8.3	28.5	518	–	–	–	–	12	167	3.03	132
Weld town	435	50.6	6.4	67.4	12.9	31.1	435	–	–	–	3	–	147	2.96	115
Wilton town	4 382	50.5	6.7	69.1	13.1	31.7	4 363	1	9	5	15	–	1 582	2.77	1 179
Hancock County	41 781	51.1	6.2	73.6	15.4	32.7	41 531	43	73	76	175	1 254	15 442	2.62	11 277
Amherst town	203	48.3	6.9	73.4	11.3	32.8	201	–	–	2	–	–	77	2.64	55
Aurora town	110	47.3	5.5	69.1	17.3	32.2	110	–	–	–	–	–	41	2.68	27
Bar Harbor town	4 124	55.7	5.0	79.1	20.6	36.1	4 102	6	–	12	19	245	1 628	2.38	1 059
Blue Hill town	1 644	52.3	6.4	74.4	19.2	34.7	1 637	2	–	3	–	–	663	2.48	482
Brooklin town	619	50.9	5.0	79.8	22.3	44.0	616	–	–	–	2	–	273	2.27	188
Brooksville town	753	52.2	6.9	73.2	21.0	36.4	749	1	2	1	1	–	302	2.49	208
Bucksport town	4 345	51.3	7.4	68.7	11.5	29.6	4 329	–	9	–	27	–	1 583	2.74	1 197
Castine town	1 304	29.4	2.8	38.2	13.6	22.0	1 293	6	4	–	3	611	290	2.39	207
Cranberry Isles town	198	50.5	4.5	80.3	22.7	36.0	196	1	–	1	1	–	87	2.28	63
Dedham town	841	49.3	8.6	68.5	6.5	29.2	830	2	7	1	3	–	292	2.88	226
Deer Isle town	1 492	51.6	5.8	73.9	19.2	34.9	1 487	–	1	3	5	–	587	2.54	413
Eastbrook town	262	51.5	5.0	66.4	14.5	28.5	261	–	–	–	–	–	85	3.08	67
Franklin town	979	49.8	8.1	70.9	14.2	31.2	968	–	4	5	–	–	348	2.81	273
Frenchboro town	43	34.9	9.3	86.0	23.3	38.0	43	–	–	–	2	4	18	2.17	11
Gouldsboro town	1 574	50.4	6.1	73.3	15.1	34.5	1 571	–	1	1	11	–	584	2.70	438
Great Pond plantation	45	48.9	4.4	71.1	17.8	35.8	45	–	–	–	–	–	18	2.50	11
Hancock town	1 409	51.2	6.7	70.9	12.3	31.2	1 404	–	1	3	3	–	514	2.74	382
Lamoine town	953	51.5	6.5	72.4	12.8	32.3	949	1	3	–	2	–	349	2.73	269
Mariaville town	168	44.6	3.0	70.8	8.3	30.5	168	–	–	–	–	–	63	2.67	48
Mount Desert town	2 063	52.7	5.2	74.3	16.3	36.0	2 053	–	1	7	7	–	817	2.53	597
Orland town	1 645	50.5	7.2	71.6	9.5	31.1	1 639	–	–	2	6	–	594	2.77	455
Osborn town	47	55.3	6.4	63.8	14.9	31.9	47	–	–	–	–	–	14	3.36	12
Otis town	307	50.2	9.1	64.8	9.4	27.5	307	–	–	–	2	–	92	3.34	76
Penobscot town	1 104	52.7	6.0	71.0	17.2	33.8	1 096	–	4	3	–	81	346	2.96	286
Sedgwick town	795	50.2	7.2	73.3	15.0	32.7	787	–	6	–	1	–	306	2.60	229
Sorrento town	276	48.2	6.2	71.7	12.0	32.2	275	–	1	–	–	–	95	2.91	74
Southwest Harbor town	1 855	51.5	5.5	75.7	15.9	33.9	1 850	1	1	1	14	21	741	2.48	515
Stonington town	1 273	51.2	5.6	74.2	16.3	35.5	1 270	–	–	1	5	–	493	2.58	345
Sullivan town	967	53.4	5.1	69.8	15.1	32.1	958	1	–	1	3	33	318	2.94	247
Surry town	894	51.7	6.3	73.4	16.4	34.2	888	–	1	5	3	–	342	2.61	255
Swans Island town	337	49.9	7.1	77.2	15.7	37.9	335	–	–	2	4	–	145	2.32	99
Tremont town	1 222	48.9	6.3	74.5	13.6	33.0	1 215	–	6	1	10	–	474	2.58	351

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons												Households		
		Percent					Race								
			Age												
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.															
Hancock County—Con.															
Trenton town	718	50.3	6.8	76.7	13.5	33.8	714	1	1	1	3	–	279	2.57	209
Verona town	559	48.8	6.6	68.7	11.8	29.4	559	–	–	–	4	–	178	3.14	154
Waltham town	186	47.3	6.5	72.0	11.3	28.8	183	3	–	–	–	–	61	3.05	51
Winter Harbor town	1 120	47.1	10.5	67.6	8.7	25.7	1 086	14	–	11	16	77	350	2.98	281
Kennebec County	109 889	51.8	7.0	71.3	12.2	30.5	109 053	122	202	308	432	4 125	38 579	2.74	28 380
Albion town	1 551	48.3	9.5	64.9	10.4	28.4	1 546	–	–	5	1	30	481	3.16	395
Belgrade town	2 043	49.3	7.7	70.4	10.6	31.1	2 024	2	4	5	5	25	704	2.87	554
Benton town	2 188	49.9	7.0	67.5	8.6	29.0	2 184	–	2	1	5	–	718	3.05	591
Chelsea town	2 522	43.2	6.6	70.1	10.3	32.6	2 503	2	14	3	7	356	690	3.14	573
China town	2 918	48.9	8.4	66.9	9.6	29.0	2 908	–	4	5	14	–	958	3.05	801
Clinton town	2 696	50.4	8.6	65.5	9.3	27.8	2 682	4	1	8	15	–	914	2.95	723
Farmingdale town	2 535	52.5	6.2	71.6	11.8	34.0	2 514	–	14	2	4	22	909	2.76	709
Fayette town	812	50.1	6.4	67.9	9.7	30.1	809	1	1	1	3	–	284	2.86	221
Litchfield town	1 954	48.8	8.4	67.9	8.1	29.3	1 947	2	2	1	2	–	650	3.01	523
Manchester town	1 949	51.3	7.6	70.5	10.1	32.4	1 939	1	2	1	8	–	695	2.80	567
Monmouth town	2 888	49.3	7.7	67.3	9.8	29.1	2 873	6	1	6	6	–	961	3.01	769
Mount Vernon town	1 021	50.9	7.1	70.6	12.8	31.4	1 020	–	–	1	7	–	388	2.63	263
Oakland town	5 162	51.0	7.9	67.9	9.7	28.8	5 141	1	1	13	24	–	1 783	2.90	1 384
Pittston town	2 267	48.1	7.4	68.4	11.7	31.3	2 257	3	6	–	3	101	712	3.04	588
Randolph town	1 834	53.2	6.6	71.1	11.7	31.3	1 822	3	4	1	6	–	657	2.79	520
Readfield town	1 943	48.6	8.0	66.5	8.9	29.7	1 932	–	6	3	3	–	646	3.01	513
Rome town	627	51.0	8.5	69.1	9.7	29.1	626	1	–	–	–	–	222	2.82	164
Sidney town	2 052	49.8	10.0	65.9	8.2	27.9	2 045	4	1	2	7	36	634	3.18	527
Vassalborough town	3 410	50.0	8.9	68.0	10.2	29.0	3 397	–	2	2	3	56	1 106	3.03	881
Vienna town	454	48.5	9.0	69.2	9.5	29.2	450	4	–	–	4	–	169	2.69	122
Wayne town	680	48.5	6.2	73.7	14.1	34.9	678	1	1	–	3	–	285	2.39	181
West Gardiner town	2 113	51.0	7.8	65.9	8.6	28.6	2 101	–	6	5	2	–	680	3.11	569
Windsor town	1 702	49.9	8.3	66.1	7.6	29.0	1 699	–	2	–	4	–	553	3.08	442
Winslow town	8 057	52.0	6.5	68.9	10.1	31.0	8 004	5	10	26	16	–	2 721	2.96	2 222
Winthrop town	5 889	52.3	7.0	72.0	14.1	32.6	5 865	3	–	13	27	119	2 136	2.70	1 569
Knox County	32 941	51.6	6.2	73.5	16.0	33.7	32 736	33	72	45	131	1 153	12 165	2.61	8 796
Appleton town	818	48.3	8.4	68.5	11.2	28.8	817	–	–	–	–	–	285	2.87	224
Camden town	4 584	56.3	4.5	77.8	22.5	39.9	4 573	–	8	2	19	170	1 914	2.31	1 238
Cushing town	795	47.8	6.8	71.7	13.5	34.2	794	1	–	–	–	–	285	2.79	232
Friendship town	1 000	50.6	6.7	74.5	16.9	35.7	997	–	1	–	–	–	382	2.62	297
Hope town	730	52.5	6.6	70.0	12.3	30.9	720	–	2	–	–	2	253	2.88	194
Isle Au Haut town	57	49.1	12.3	73.7	8.8	31.3	57	–	–	–	–	–	24	2.38	18
Matinicus Isle plantation†	66	45.5	3.0	80.3	7.6	41.7	66	–	–	–	–	–	32	2.06	18
North Haven town	373	51.5	7.8	74.0	17.7	35.6	371	–	–	1	3	–	144	2.59	102
Owls Head town	1 633	50.8	5.1	72.3	15.9	35.0	1 622	4	3	1	8	62	575	2.73	461
Rockport town	2 749	52.6	5.6	73.8	14.4	34.3	2 726	1	11	6	12	25	1 046	2.60	769
St. George town	1 948	50.5	5.5	76.6	19.0	38.4	1 940	2	1	3	4	8	779	2.49	571
South Thomaston town	1 064	50.4	6.3	74.4	13.9	34.1	1 062	–	–	–	1	2	395	2.69	312
Thomaston town	2 900	46.1	5.4	75.6	14.4	32.0	2 859	7	18	5	41	400	927	2.70	703
Union town	1 569	53.2	7.9	69.6	15.1	31.7	1 561	–	1	5	4	36	528	2.90	415
Vinalhaven town	1 211	50.0	5.5	74.2	18.4	35.5	1 202	–	4	–	2	3	479	2.52	324
Warren town	2 566	47.4	6.5	70.3	10.6	30.3	2 544	11	5	3	3	197	796	2.98	627
Washington town	954	49.3	8.1	70.8	11.4	31.0	946	–	5	2	6	52	306	2.95	241
Lincoln County	25 691	51.3	6.8	72.4	15.8	33.6	25 624	9	26	22	66	278	9 494	2.68	7 152
Alna town	425	48.9	4.5	72.7	14.1	32.9	425	–	–	–	2	–	154	2.76	120
Boothbay town	2 308	49.5	6.3	73.5	14.8	35.0	2 308	–	–	–	2	8	861	2.67	671
Boothbay Harbor town	2 207	52.8	4.9	78.8	20.8	39.7	2 188	1	12	2	7	18	950	2.30	621
Bremen town	598	49.8	6.4	69.7	17.4	32.7	598	–	–	–	4	–	212	2.82	167
Bristol town	2 095	50.6	6.9	75.9	22.2	38.1	2 095	–	–	–	7	21	835	2.48	600
Damariscotta town	1 493	54.8	6.5	74.7	20.4	37.1	1 490	3	–	–	3	–	625	2.39	416
Dresden town	998	48.3	8.3	71.0	11.6	33.0	994	–	–	4	–	–	358	2.79	280
Edgecomb town	841	50.8	6.1	73.0	15.9	35.4	834	–	–	6	1	–	320	2.63	245
Jefferson town	1 616	49.5	8.5	68.9	12.0	30.9	1 615	–	–	1	–	11	542	2.96	447
Monhegan plantation	109	46.8	9.2	77.1	10.1	31.7	109	–	–	–	3	–	52	2.10	28
Newcastle town	1 227	53.8	5.2	75.0	19.4	37.9	1 222	–	3	1	4	23	464	2.59	336
Nobleboro town	1 154	52.8	7.2	70.4	13.9	33.0	1 153	–	–	1	–	5	409	2.81	333
Somerville town	377	49.9	7.4	67.4	6.9	28.2	376	1	–	–	–	–	126	2.99	99
South Bristol town	800	51.0	4.8	76.9	22.0	39.4	797	–	1	–	1	–	319	2.51	244
Southport town	598	50.5	4.5	80.8	24.2	44.2	596	–	2	–	–	–	260	2.30	181
Waldoboro town	3 985	52.5	7.2	70.2	15.8	32.2	3 978	1	3	3	11	103	1 377	2.82	1 069
Westport town	420	46.7	8.1	73.1	10.2	31.8	418	–	–	2	4	–	158	2.66	118
Whitefield town	1 606	51.1	9.3	66.4	10.8	30.0	1 599	3	3	1	7	61	492	3.14	400
Wiscasset town	2 832	51.5	7.5	68.5	9.7	30.2	2 827	–	2	1	10	28	979	2.86	776
Oxford County	48 968	51.2	6.8	70.9	14.0	32.3	48 748	23	50	90	220	678	17 451	2.77	13 246
Andover town	850	50.7	6.8	68.2	12.5	31.2	846	1	–	4	2	–	294	2.89	235
Bethel town	2 340	52.1	7.2	70.1	13.6	32.7	2 325	–	3	4	19	7	875	2.67	654
Brownfield town	767	47.6	7.3	73.9	14.5	33.6	765	2	–	–	2	1	309	2.48	224
Buckfield town	1 333	50.3	9.2	65.6	11.7	28.7	1 327	1	–	1	2	–	430	3.10	346
Byron town	114	52.6	7.0	68.4	11.4	33.1	113	–	1	–	–	–	39	2.92	34
Canton town	831	48.7	6.9	71.1	13.0	32.9	830	–	–	1	–	60	274	2.81	195
Denmark town	672	52.1	6.0	72.8	16.4	35.1	672	–	–	–	5	–	262	2.56	190
Dixfield town	2 389	50.4	7.3	69.2	15.3	32.8	2 386	1	1	–	6	67	790	2.94	630
Fryeburg town	2 715	52.8	6.2	70.5	15.4	32.6	2 711	1	1	2	3	106	942	2.77	719
Gilead town	191	48.2	7.9	64.9	14.1	32.2	189	–	2	–	–	–	66	2.89	50
Greenwood town	653	50.1	7.2	69.7	12.4	31.8	651	–	–	–	3	–	223	2.93	179
Hanover town	256	48.0	3.5	66.0	12.5	32.8	255	1	–	–	–	–	86	2.98	65
Hartford town	480	50.6	6.7	70.2	9.4	29.5	476	–	2	2	3	–	166	2.89	130
Hebron town	665	49.2	8.9	68.0	8.7	29.1	665	–	–	–	3	–	229	2.90	191
Hiram town	1 067	49.5	8.3	67.6	13.7	30.2	1 061	–	2	1	1	–	364	2.93	293

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons														
		Percent					Race								
			Age												
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.															
Oxford County—Con.															
Lincoln plantation	50	52.0	6.0	80.0	18.0	48.6	50	–	–	–	–	–	22	2.27	15
Lovell town	767	50.7	6.9	69.8	14.3	33.0	765	–	–	2	3	–	282	2.72	220
Magalloway plantation	79	45.6	2.5	75.9	10.1	43.8	79	–	–	–	–	–	29	2.72	27
Mexico town	3 698	50.7	5.7	72.3	12.7	32.6	3 682	2	2	6	23	–	1 339	2.76	1 023
Newry town	235	44.7	7.2	75.7	9.8	32.2	231	1	3	–	1	–	93	2.53	63
Norway town	4 042	53.8	6.0	73.8	19.1	34.6	4 029	–	1	6	27	68	1 584	2.51	1 100
Otisfield town	897	49.1	7.9	69.7	12.5	30.5	891	2	1	1	1	–	318	2.82	251
Oxford town	3 143	50.0	8.5	66.1	8.4	28.2	3 131	–	5	2	18	5	1 036	3.03	838
Paris town	4 168	53.3	6.4	71.6	14.9	32.4	4 136	1	5	26	15	114	1 505	2.69	1 118
Peru town	1 564	50.3	8.0	70.7	12.7	32.1	1 563	–	–	1	6	–	538	2.91	431
Porter town	1 222	52.4	7.0	69.0	15.5	31.9	1 209	5	6	2	12	–	437	2.80	319
Roxbury town	373	47.2	2.4	72.7	10.7	33.4	373	–	–	–	–	–	129	2.89	104
Rumford town	8 240	51.1	6.1	73.0	14.1	33.9	8 190	4	7	28	46	115	3 003	2.71	2 216
Stoneham town	204	48.0	4.9	79.4	20.1	36.5	204	–	–	–	–	–	87	2.34	62
Stow town	186	54.3	9.1	71.0	12.4	31.7	186	–	–	–	–	–	62	3.00	52
Sumner town	613	48.8	8.3	66.4	12.6	30.0	613	–	–	–	3	–	205	2.99	171
Sweden town	163	47.2	7.4	77.3	17.2	35.2	162	–	–	1	–	–	71	2.30	51
Upton town	65	56.9	1.5	70.8	20.0	38.1	65	–	–	–	–	–	24	2.71	16
Waterford town	951	49.9	6.7	72.8	11.8	32.3	949	1	–	1	2	5	357	2.65	268
West Paris town	1 390	53.5	6.2	72.9	22.9	36.5	1 385	–	1	1	9	130	442	2.85	354
Woodstock town	1 087	49.0	7.4	69.0	10.4	30.3	1 081	–	2	1	5	–	369	2.95	279
Penobscot County	137 015	51.0	6.8	72.2	10.3	28.2	135 004	278	1 034	361	414	8 063	45 974	2.80	34 247
Alton town	468	49.8	8.8	66.9	6.8	25.9	465	–	3	–	–	–	149	3.14	121
Bradford town	888	50.5	10.7	65.7	9.5	27.0	876	4	4	–	–	–	283	3.14	232
Bradley town	1 149	52.0	7.1	70.8	10.6	29.0	1 141	3	3	–	17	–	398	2.89	313
Burlington town	322	54.7	8.1	69.6	9.6	30.3	322	–	–	–	1	–	110	2.93	90
Carmel town	1 695	49.7	7.5	68.0	8.9	29.1	1 682	–	9	4	–	–	533	3.18	452
Carroll plantation	175	47.4	6.3	61.7	9.1	29.8	174	–	1	–	–	–	53	3.30	44
Charleston town	1 037	51.0	8.2	68.2	6.2	24.2	1 001	15	5	4	12	147	274	3.25	230
Chester town	434	47.5	10.6	59.2	3.9	23.1	426	–	4	2	–	–	122	3.56	108
Clifton town	462	51.1	7.4	71.9	8.4	29.2	450	–	11	1	1	–	165	2.80	140
Corinna town	1 887	50.8	6.9	70.9	13.1	31.3	1 875	1	2	6	9	–	688	2.74	524
Corinth town	1 711	49.7	9.1	65.9	9.5	28.6	1 706	–	5	–	3	–	576	2.97	463
Dexter town	4 286	51.5	6.9	70.6	14.8	32.2	4 273	–	4	5	8	100	1 520	2.75	1 177
Dixmont town	812	50.5	8.0	62.1	7.9	26.0	811	–	1	–	4	–	244	3.33	209
Drew plantation	57	52.6	5.3	66.7	19.3	28.5	57	–	–	–	–	–	18	3.17	16
East Millinocket town	2 372	49.5	5.9	68.5	8.3	30.2	2 363	1	5	3	3	–	792	2.99	649
Eddington town	1 769	49.0	7.3	69.9	8.6	29.9	1 763	–	5	1	2	6	586	3.01	492
Edinburg town	126	49.2	10.3	57.1	2.4	23.5	126	–	–	–	–	–	34	3.71	33
Enfield town	1 397	49.4	8.2	67.3	9.1	28.1	1 395	–	1	1	–	2	439	3.18	380
Etna town	758	50.7	8.4	66.5	9.4	27.3	755	–	2	1	–	–	250	3.03	199
Exeter town	823	46.9	7.9	69.1	10.9	29.5	821	–	–	2	–	–	265	3.11	225
Garland town	718	49.0	7.9	67.0	8.5	28.9	713	–	4	–	–	–	231	3.11	185
Glenburn town	2 319	51.1	8.5	65.5	6.9	27.5	2 302	10	6	1	1	20	740	3.11	614
Grand Falls plantation	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	–	–	–	–	...	1	...	...
Greenbush town	1 064	48.6	9.8	66.5	5.7	26.2	1 039	–	19	3	4	–	353	3.01	294
Greenfield town	194	45.9	8.2	61.9	8.8	26.1	192	–	2	–	–	–	62	3.13	39
Hampden town	5 250	51.6	7.3	68.6	7.8	30.5	5 220	1	12	9	13	19	1 729	3.03	1 442
Harmon town	3 170	50.3	6.3	66.5	7.7	30.0	3 142	7	12	2	1	7	1 000	3.16	864
Holden town	2 554	51.4	7.3	71.5	9.5	31.0	2 540	3	4	7	7	–	914	2.79	733
Howland town	1 602	50.7	7.4	66.9	11.3	28.0	1 593	–	–	3	–	35	522	3.00	405
Hudson town	797	48.7	8.5	65.2	7.5	27.1	782	9	5	1	–	–	250	3.19	216
Kenduskeag town	1 210	49.8	10.8	64.6	4.7	25.1	1 201	–	7	–	–	–	389	3.11	318
Lagrange town	509	50.9	9.0	67.0	13.4	28.4	506	–	2	1	3	–	159	3.20	135
Lakeville plantation	32	34.4	15.6	81.3	21.9	34.0	32	–	–	–	–	–	14	2.29	9
Lee town	688	50.1	10.3	68.2	7.8	27.4	687	–	1	–	1	–	223	3.09	189
Levant town	1 117	48.8	9.3	66.0	6.9	27.0	1 108	–	4	1	3	–	353	3.16	308
Lincoln town	5 066	52.8	7.8	69.9	12.3	30.6	5 037	–	23	2	14	74	1 765	2.83	1 378
Lowell town	194	50.0	7.7	70.1	9.8	30.7	194	–	–	–	1	–	64	3.03	55
Mattawamkeag town	1 000	51.1	6.4	64.8	10.1	29.2	987	–	13	–	2	–	314	3.18	250
Maxfield town	64	50.0	6.3	70.3	3.1	35.0	64	–	–	–	1	–	22	2.91	18
Medway town	1 871	47.3	10.3	62.4	4.2	24.8	1 869	–	–	2	2	–	547	3.42	491
Milford town	2 160	51.0	8.0	69.3	7.9	28.2	2 141	1	15	3	3	–	734	2.94	575
Millinocket town	7 567	50.0	7.7	69.1	9.0	29.5	7 503	1	39	17	8	50	2 596	2.90	2 038
Mount Chase town	233	48.9	11.2	69.5	9.0	30.7	225	–	1	–	3	–	74	3.15	68
Newburgh town	1 228	50.6	8.4	67.1	7.5	29.4	1 223	–	1	1	1	60	374	3.12	313
Newport town	2 755	52.5	7.5	69.9	13.0	31.0	2 742	–	3	3	2	–	1 001	2.75	740
Orono town	10 578	47.3	2.4	88.0	5.7	21.1	10 369	32	47	60	51	4 983	2 173	2.57	1 318
Orrington town	3 244	50.6	6.6	69.0	9.6	30.5	3 227	1	2	3	4	5	1 081	3.00	899
Passadumkeag town	430	50.5	8.1	64.2	10.7	29.3	429	–	–	1	1	–	136	3.16	113
Patten town	1 368	51.0	8.8	68.1	13.7	29.7	1 366	–	1	1	2	36	451	2.95	357
Penobscot Indian Island Indian Reservation	458	47.6	9.4	62.9	5.0	24.1	49	–	399	2	–	–	147	3.12	114
Plymouth town	811	50.4	8.3	63.6	8.1	27.2	807	1	2	1	2	–	252	3.22	208
Prentiss plantation	205	48.8	11.2	63.9	7.8	26.9	205	–	–	–	–	–	64	3.20	53
Seboeis plantation	53	49.1	5.7	62.3	7.5	30.5	53	–	–	–	–	–	16	3.31	12
Springfield town	443	48.3	7.7	64.8	9.3	27.8	443	–	–	–	–	–	138	3.21	117
Stacyville town	554	46.8	6.9	67.0	13.0	31.8	548	2	2	2	1	–	185	2.99	147
Stetson town	618	48.1	9.4	61.8	6.1	25.7	614	2	–	1	–	–	177	3.49	153
Vezzie town	1 610	51.5	5.9	72.7	10.2	29.7	1 601	–	–	4	2	–	589	2.73	446
Webster plantation	82	53.7	9.8	63.4	1.2	24.1	82	–	–	–	–	–	25	3.28	24
Winn town	503	50.1	8.5	68.0	8.3	28.3	503	–	–	–	1	–	159	3.16	132
Woodville town	226	49.1	10.6	58.4	3.1	23.4	226	–	–	–	–	–	69	3.28	56

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons															Households		Families
		Percent					Race											
			Age															
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																		
Piscataquis County	17 634	51.6	7.2	70.8	14.4	32.2	17 512	7	63	32	80	180	6 290	2.77	4 841
Abbot town	576	49.7	7.6	68.1	11.3	31.2	573	–	–	2	–	–	189	3.05	156
Atkinson town	306	49.0	9.2	60.1	3.6	25.7	305	–	–	1	–	–	87	3.52	81
Barnard plantation	48	50.0	8.3	62.5	4.2	27.1	48	–	–	–	–	–	17	2.82	12
Beaver Cove town	56	55.4	10.7	78.6	14.3	41.7	56	–	–	–	–	–	25	2.24	20
Blanchard plantation	64	43.8	1.6	84.4	10.9	42.0	64	–	–	–	–	–	31	2.06	20
Bowerbank town	27	44.4	7.4	77.8	7.4	33.8	27	–	–	–	–	–	11	2.45	10
Brownville town	1 545	50.5	6.4	70.5	15.0	32.2	1 538	–	3	4	2	–	566	2.73	430
Dover-Foxcroft town	4 323	52.8	7.1	71.1	15.7	32.9	4 282	1	29	9	9	129	1 542	2.72	1 149
Elliottsville plantation	26	53.8	3.8	80.8	15.4	39.0	26	–	–	–	–	–	12	2.17	9
Greenville town	1 839	52.3	5.8	73.5	16.7	33.6	1 820	2	9	2	8	28	707	2.56	516
Guilford town	1 793	51.8	8.9	70.7	15.8	31.5	1 777	1	2	13	9	–	660	2.72	490
Kingsbury plantation	4	...	...	...	...	...	4	–	–	–	–	...	1	...	...
Lake View plantation	20	55.0	–	90.0	20.0	60.0	20	–	–	–	–	–	10	2.00	8
Medford town	163	51.5	12.3	65.0	10.4	24.5	163	–	–	–	–	–	48	3.40	43
Milo town	2 624	52.7	6.5	71.6	15.4	33.3	2 613	–	6	–	7	–	952	2.76	728
Monson town	804	50.6	8.3	72.5	16.3	31.7	803	1	–	–	2	22	271	2.89	214
Parkman town	621	50.2	9.3	69.4	13.4	29.5	621	–	–	–	3	–	209	2.97	179
Sangerville town	1 219	51.1	7.2	69.3	12.6	32.5	1 216	–	–	1	24	–	423	2.88	346
Sebec town	469	52.0	7.7	67.8	9.6	32.1	455	–	11	–	–	–	152	3.09	136
Shirley town	242	47.5	12.0	69.8	10.3	29.3	242	–	–	–	–	–	84	2.88	69
Wellington town	287	49.8	6.6	65.2	7.7	31.3	284	2	–	–	5	1	94	3.04	72
Willimantic town	164	47.0	4.9	71.3	13.4	35.0	161	–	3	–	8	–	56	2.93	42
Sagadahoc County	28 795	50.9	7.6	69.9	11.4	29.5	28 404	176	47	99	244	692	10 036	2.80	7 690
Arrowsic town	305	52.5	4.9	75.4	8.9	32.5	304	–	–	1	–	–	115	2.65	92
Bowdoin town	1 629	51.1	9.6	64.1	5.3	26.1	1 626	–	–	1	3	–	522	3.12	445
Bowdoinham town	1 828	50.2	8.9	68.2	9.2	29.2	1 814	5	1	7	12	6	623	2.92	499
Georgetown town	735	49.9	7.5	78.2	18.1	35.5	732	–	–	1	–	4	299	2.44	213
Phippsburg town	1 527	51.1	6.4	69.5	10.7	30.7	1 525	–	–	2	9	–	522	2.93	416
Richmond town	2 627	51.8	7.7	67.9	15.8	30.8	2 610	4	8	1	13	26	936	2.78	681
Topsham town	6 431	51.5	8.4	67.2	8.6	28.2	6 304	39	16	45	92	67	2 134	2.98	1 735
West Bath town	1 309	51.9	7.0	71.4	7.6	30.7	1 297	4	2	3	6	–	477	2.74	380
Woolwich town	2 156	49.9	7.1	68.7	10.0	30.8	2 147	1	–	4	4	–	724	2.98	595
Somerset County	45 028	50.9	7.4	68.9	12.6	30.7	44 823	31	97	33	135	951	15 346	2.87	11 913
Anson town	2 226	49.8	6.6	69.9	12.2	32.3	2 202	1	20	1	9	25	772	2.85	600
Athens town	802	50.6	7.7	67.1	9.5	28.9	802	–	–	–	–	44	237	3.20	193
Bingham town	1 184	52.6	6.3	72.7	18.5	37.3	1 184	–	–	–	4	43	439	2.60	322
Brighton plantation	74	43.2	12.2	67.6	6.8	28.6	70	–	–	–	–	–	26	2.85	18
Cambridge town	445	50.1	9.2	67.0	8.5	28.6	437	–	1	1	2	–	144	3.09	122
Canaan town	1 189	50.0	8.2	67.5	9.9	29.3	1 188	–	–	–	2	21	393	2.97	326
Carratunk plantation	84	51.2	9.5	78.6	17.9	37.5	83	1	–	–	–	–	33	2.55	28
Cornville town	838	50.1	8.1	66.8	9.2	30.9	833	3	2	–	1	5	266	3.13	230
Dennistown plantation	30	46.7	6.7	70.0	6.7	32.5	29	1	–	–	–	–	10	3.00	8
Detroit town	744	49.5	6.0	65.2	8.3	30.4	743	–	1	–	6	–	234	3.18	203
Embden town	536	49.3	9.0	67.9	13.6	31.0	536	–	–	–	–	–	186	2.88	150
Fairfield town	6 113	51.7	7.5	68.3	11.5	28.9	6 096	4	5	4	22	152	2 105	2.83	1 600
Harmony town	755	46.9	6.5	69.9	10.2	32.8	754	–	–	–	2	16	256	2.89	205
Hartland town	1 669	49.6	7.8	69.0	12.9	30.4	1 667	1	1	–	8	114	504	3.07	406
Highland plantation	60	51.7	8.3	70.0	25.0	31.7	60	–	–	–	–	–	24	2.50	16
Jackman town	1 003	48.2	7.9	72.1	14.5	31.5	996	–	5	2	2	48	373	2.56	252
Madison town	4 367	51.7	6.2	70.0	15.3	33.2	4 339	–	11	7	25	133	1 495	2.83	1 173
Mercer town	448	50.9	6.3	70.5	10.5	31.7	448	–	–	–	2	–	150	2.99	125
Moose River town	252	49.2	8.3	69.0	12.3	31.7	251	–	1	–	–	–	87	2.90	69
Moscow town	570	49.5	7.0	64.7	10.9	28.8	564	1	3	–	–	–	185	3.08	140
New Portland town	651	51.2	7.8	71.1	12.3	31.3	642	–	7	1	3	–	232	2.81	179
Norridgewock town	2 552	49.1	7.3	66.2	10.4	29.4	2 539	9	2	1	2	3	820	3.11	666
Palmyra town	1 485	49.6	8.8	65.1	8.4	28.1	1 481	–	2	2	4	13	464	3.17	378
Pittsfield town	4 125	51.2	7.6	68.0	13.3	30.2	4 099	7	9	2	11	151	1 356	2.93	1 088
Pleasant Ridge plantation	99	51.5	4.0	68.7	7.1	30.9	99	–	–	–	–	–	30	3.30	26
Ripley town	439	48.7	7.3	67.2	11.4	29.3	439	–	–	–	–	–	139	3.16	121
St. Albans town	1 400	48.0	8.4	65.9	8.9	29.3	1 394	–	4	2	10	13	458	3.03	368
Skowhegan town	8 098	53.5	7.5	71.1	14.7	31.7	8 078	2	5	10	10	167	2 957	2.68	2 161
Smithfield town	748	51.7	7.5	65.5	9.1	28.0	743	–	4	–	5	–	243	3.08	196
Solon town	827	48.2	9.1	66.0	13.1	29.3	825	1	1	–	4	–	285	2.90	220
Starks town	440	48.6	8.0	68.6	14.5	29.9	440	–	–	–	1	3	150	2.91	112
The Forks plantation	72	51.4	9.7	66.7	25.0	30.8	72	–	–	–	–	–	26	2.77	15
West Forks plantation	72	52.8	6.9	72.2	9.7	33.0	70	–	2	–	–	–	26	2.77	23
Waldo County	28 414	50.4	7.8	69.5	11.8	30.3	28 275	26	28	42	95	322	9 831	2.86	7 537
Belmont town	520	50.8	8.1	65.0	8.5	28.2	520	–	–	–	6	–	164	3.17	140
Brooks town	804	51.7	6.7	68.2	12.7	31.2	801	–	2	1	1	21	264	2.97	209
Burnham town	951	49.4	7.9	64.5	7.9	27.2	950	1	–	–	3	–	299	3.18	243
Frankfort town	783	50.8	8.7	65.0	7.9	26.7	777	2	–	4	4	–	236	3.32	195
Freedom town	458	46.5	9.0	68.6	11.4	29.8	456	1	–	–	2	3	158	2.88	120
Islesboro town	521	49.5	4.6	77.2	18.0	37.6	519	1	–	–	3	–	231	2.26	147
Jackson town	346	48.0	9.0	68.2	9.8	28.0	346	–	–	–	2	–	122	2.84	92
Knox town	558	49.6	8.4	65.2	7.3	27.2	557	–	–	1	–	12	170	3.21	142
Liberty town	694	51.4	7.6	70.5	15.4	32.1	690	1	1	1	–	–	248	2.80	190
Lincolnville town	1 414	48.5	5.8	73.5	14.1	33.9	1 402	–	5	6	4	24	526	2.64	393
Monroe town	657	49.8	9.9	69.9	11.4	30.4	648	1	1	6	4	–	229	2.87	183
Montville town	631	50.6	10.6	67.2	11.3	29.2	629	1	–	1	1	11	212	2.92	153
Morrill town	506	52.0	9.7	65.6	10.1	28.8	506	–	–	–	1	–	163	3.10	130
Northport town	958	49.1	8.8	72.2	10.8	32.0	953	–	–	2	9	–	358	2.68	252
Palermo town	760	49.6	7.8	69.2	9.7	30.1	759	1	–	–	–	–	253	3.00	207
Prospect town	511	46.8	9.0	66.3	10.0	27.6	507	–	–	1	1	–	159	3.21	132
Searsmont town	782	49.7	7.7	68.4	10.4	30.2	780	2	–	–	8	15	263	2.92	205

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons														Households		
		Percent					Race										
			Age														
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																	
Waldo County—Con.																	
Searsport town	2 309	49.8	8.2	71.1	13.3	30.8	2 304	1	4	–	1	28	798	2.86	633
Stockton Springs town	1 230	49.5	5.9	72.0	14.9	33.1	1 227	–	1	1	3	8	443	2.76	349
Swanville town	873	48.8	9.7	64.6	6.2	25.9	865	1	–	–	7	–	285	3.06	227
Thorndike town	603	46.6	7.8	68.0	8.8	26.9	599	–	1	1	2	–	202	2.99	146
Troy town	701	48.5	8.3	69.0	10.6	30.0	697	–	3	1	–	–	229	3.06	191
Unity town	1 431	48.1	6.4	72.1	9.2	25.2	1 420	2	–	1	9	83	466	2.89	318
Waldo town	495	47.5	7.7	66.7	8.1	29.3	491	3	–	1	1	–	163	3.04	134
Winterport town	2 675	50.8	7.9	66.9	9.7	28.6	2 653	6	4	5	5	5	902	2.96	727
Washington County	34 963	50.9	7.7	71.1	14.5	31.8	33 794	24	1 028	55	74	849	12 222	2.79	9 375
Addison town	1 061	51.1	7.9	64.8	12.4	29.4	1 055	1	–	2	1	–	340	3.12	274
Alexander town	385	48.3	10.1	67.3	10.9	29.4	385	–	–	–	–	–	136	2.83	110
Baileyville town	2 188	49.6	8.0	68.3	8.7	29.2	2 174	–	10	3	11	–	730	3.00	602
Baring plantation	308	47.1	8.4	69.5	8.1	28.7	302	–	6	–	–	–	109	2.83	85
Beals town	695	49.6	7.2	73.1	14.5	33.1	694	1	–	–	–	–	251	2.77	205
Beddington town	36	61.1	16.7	66.7	13.9	29.0	36	–	–	–	–	–	15	2.40	8
Centerville town	28	42.9	3.6	71.4	21.4	38.3	28	–	–	–	–	–	10	2.80	8
Charlotte town	300	47.0	11.3	69.7	13.7	30.2	300	–	–	–	–	–	104	2.88	84
Cherryfield town	983	52.2	6.7	74.7	20.3	35.3	973	–	6	–	4	–	391	2.51	283
Corlyville plantation	43	46.5	4.7	69.8	9.3	30.4	43	–	–	–	–	–	14	3.07	12
Columbia town	275	50.2	7.6	73.5	14.2	32.9	274	–	1	–	–	–	100	2.75	78
Columbia Falls town	517	50.3	7.4	71.2	18.6	34.4	516	–	–	1	3	–	189	2.74	136
Cooper town	105	49.5	7.6	69.5	4.8	31.1	103	1	–	–	–	–	34	3.09	28
Crawford town	86	47.7	1.2	82.6	20.9	45.6	86	–	–	–	–	–	38	2.26	28
Cutler town	726	47.4	9.9	65.3	7.7	26.6	705	4	3	9	5	38	214	3.21	179
Danforth town	826	50.2	6.8	68.4	13.6	31.5	820	–	6	–	–	35	258	3.07	185
Deblois town	44	47.7	4.5	86.4	27.3	35.0	44	–	–	–	–	–	20	2.20	15
Dennysville town	296	53.4	8.4	73.6	16.9	36.2	292	–	–	–	–	–	107	2.77	89
East Machias town	1 233	50.4	7.9	73.4	12.3	33.0	1 225	–	4	2	4	–	453	2.72	353
Grand Lake Stream plantation	198	49.5	3.5	76.8	14.1	41.3	198	–	–	–	–	–	78	2.54	63
Harrington town	859	51.9	7.9	68.7	14.0	31.7	859	–	–	–	–	–	296	2.90	232
Jonesboro town	553	52.4	9.9	68.0	11.4	28.8	553	–	–	–	1	–	185	2.99	149
Jonesport town	1 512	52.1	8.0	74.0	16.8	34.4	1 494	1	6	1	1	41	538	2.73	419
Lubec town	2 045	52.7	5.5	75.8	22.2	40.2	2 032	3	1	7	4	50	784	2.54	565
Machias town	2 458	53.1	6.4	76.7	16.8	31.2	2 438	3	3	5	13	322	823	2.60	573
Machiasport town	1 108	50.4	9.2	68.8	13.4	30.3	1 102	2	–	2	2	10	376	2.92	308
Marshfield town	416	47.6	8.7	67.8	9.4	28.9	414	–	1	–	–	–	135	3.08	118
Meddybemps town	110	52.7	5.5	80.0	14.5	40.7	110	–	–	–	–	–	44	2.50	38
Millbridge town	1 306	51.4	6.8	73.0	18.2	34.9	1 300	2	3	1	1	60	440	2.83	350
Northfield town	88	45.5	6.8	76.1	14.8	32.9	87	1	–	–	–	–	40	2.20	24
Passamaquoddy Indian Township Indian Reservation	423	49.2	10.2	57.7	6.1	20.7	89	–	333	–	–	–	124	3.41	97
Passamaquoddy Pleasant Point Indian Reservation	549	53.2	12.4	53.4	5.3	19.7	45	–	504	–	3	–	144	3.81	115
Pembroke town	920	50.0	10.2	67.8	12.4	29.2	911	–	7	1	–	–	314	2.93	248
Perry town	737	49.8	9.4	69.1	13.3	31.9	695	–	42	–	–	–	255	2.89	207
Plantation No. 14	52	48.1	11.5	75.0	28.8	47.5	52	–	–	–	–	–	20	2.60	18
Plantation No. 21	127	55.9	9.4	66.1	11.0	28.2	124	–	3	–	–	–	43	2.95	37
Princeton town	994	50.3	8.4	69.5	12.4	30.6	990	–	1	–	–	–	343	2.90	272
Robbinston town	492	51.0	8.1	73.0	16.5	34.6	488	–	4	–	2	–	183	2.69	140
Roque Bluffs town	244	50.8	9.8	69.7	11.1	28.9	241	–	2	1	–	–	84	2.90	72
Steuben town	970	51.3	6.7	67.8	12.4	31.4	959	5	4	1	10	–	342	2.84	264
Talmadge town	40	40.0	5.0	80.0	27.5	39.3	40	–	–	–	–	–	18	2.22	12
Topsfield town	240	46.7	9.2	68.3	8.3	27.6	240	–	–	–	–	–	83	2.89	71
Vanceboro town	256	52.3	7.4	71.9	13.7	31.6	256	–	–	–	–	–	88	2.91	70
Waite town	130	48.5	10.8	68.5	13.8	26.8	130	–	–	–	–	–	43	3.02	35
Wesley town	140	46.4	10.0	77.0	12.1	32.9	136	–	2	1	–	–	50	2.80	38
Whiting town	335	47.5	7.2	67.8	15.8	30.3	333	–	–	2	–	–	116	2.89	96
Whitneyville town	264	54.2	8.7	70.1	13.6	29.3	264	–	–	–	–	14	86	2.91	66
York County	139 666	51.2	7.1	71.1	12.7	30.9	138 471	280	237	346	658	3 325	49 648	2.75	37 257
Acton town	1 228	50.4	5.9	76.7	14.3	35.0	1 224	1	1	–	2	–	466	2.64	361
Alfred town	1 890	48.6	7.2	69.9	10.2	30.4	1 874	10	1	2	30	114	621	2.86	500
Arundel town	2 150	49.0	8.2	65.2	7.2	29.1	2 125	2	14	9	6	22	692	3.08	575
Berwick town	4 149	51.0	7.5	68.6	10.2	28.9	4 109	1	9	15	13	35	1 406	2.93	1 097
Buxton town	5 775	49.7	9.0	66.6	7.4	28.3	5 746	2	11	10	8	11	1 871	3.08	1 586
Cornish town	1 047	52.3	7.4	71.2	14.0	31.8	1 046	–	–	1	5	14	361	2.86	275
Dayton town	882	51.6	7.8	67.2	10.5	30.8	876	–	1	1	8	8	298	2.93	233
Eliot town	4 948	50.4	7.6	68.7	9.3	30.7	4 907	8	10	10	27	–	1 690	2.93	1 390
Hollis town	2 892	50.2	10.3	64.2	7.3	27.4	2 879	–	3	5	3	–	919	3.15	785
Kennebunk town	6 621	53.0	5.5	73.1	17.5	35.7	6 575	11	14	15	14	104	2 506	2.60	1 812
Kennebunkport town	2 952	52.0	4.8	76.1	18.6	36.5	2 943	1	–	3	14	7	1 210	2.43	818
Kittery town	9 314	47.4	6.2	75.8	12.2	30.5	9 062	134	17	49	85	832	3 256	2.61	2 362
Lebanon town	3 234	49.8	7.9	65.0	9.9	28.4	3 208	7	7	10	7	31	1 006	3.18	845
Limerick town	1 356	49.6	7.9	69.6	12.6	30.7	1 349	2	4	–	5	18	473	2.83	364
Limington town	2 203	49.3	11.6	63.1	6.3	26.4	2 181	1	5	6	19	–	688	3.20	584
Lyman town	2 509	50.9	10.5	61.9	6.3	26.3	2 489	1	5	8	–	–	758	3.31	667
Newfield town	644	51.4	7.3	69.9	17.9	32.4	640	1	–	–	–	–	238	2.71	184
North Berwick town	2 878	51.4	7.7	68.1	11.9	30.5	2 855	9	5	6	2	48	948	2.99	756
Old Orchard Beach town	6 291	52.2	6.4	74.5	13.7	30.7	6 252	8	9	9	35	36	2 508	2.49	1 618
Parsonsfield town	1 089	50.6	6.7	73.6	14.4	33.4	1 088	–	1	–	4	7	400	2.71	314
Sanford town	18 020	52.4	7.1	71.4	14.8	30.3	17 844	29	26	71	109	840	6 363	2.70	4 687
Shapleigh town	1 370	49.4	6.0	72.6	11.5	32.6	1 363	–	1	3	14	–	502	2.73	382
South Berwick town	4 046	52.1	6.8	70.0	11.7	30.6	4 021	7	5	4	20	96	1 380	2.86	1 080
Waterboro town	2 943	50.1	9.4	62.8	8.2	27.0	2 921	4	8	5	20	–	934	3.15	791
Wells town	8 211	50.2	7.2	73.4	14.5	32.5	8 169	6	9	15	34	–	3 369	2.44	2 210
York town	8 465	51.1	6.4	73.8	14.0	33.6	8 391	20	13	19	58	127	3 152	2.65	2 367

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons															Households		
		Percent					Race											
			Age															
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters					Persons per household	Families
INCORPORATED PLACES																		
Auburn city	23 128	52.8	6.8	71.8	14.4	31.7	22 936	51	23	54	90	602				8 491	2.65	6 018
Augusta city	21 819	53.6	6.5	74.1	14.5	32.3	21 508	38	70	127	121	863				8 405	2.49	5 558
Bangor city	31 643	52.8	6.1	76.2	13.1	29.3	30 984	169	221	153	140	2 365				11 772	2.49	7 419
Bath city	10 246	50.5	7.0	72.6	13.9	29.8	10 043	123	20	34	105	589				3 683	2.62	2 633
Belfast city	6 243	53.4	7.6	71.2	15.1	32.8	6 219	2	6	9	18	112				2 288	2.68	1 679
Biddeford city	19 638	52.4	6.5	73.1	14.5	31.5	19 488	9	47	38	79	758				7 077	2.67	5 137
Brewer city	9 017	53.1	5.8	73.6	13.2	32.8	8 969	10	15	10	43	154				3 253	2.72	2 462
Calais city	4 262	51.7	6.8	73.0	14.7	31.9	4 218	–	25	13	4	226				1 528	2.64	1 100
Caribou city	9 916	52.0	7.5	68.3	10.5	29.6	9 699	21	104	50	44	104				3 392	2.89	2 655
Eastport city	1 982	52.3	7.3	73.8	20.8	38.2	1 928	–	51	2	5	53				753	2.56	536
Ellsworth city	5 179	53.8	5.9	74.0	17.9	34.6	5 147	4	16	9	18	182				1 930	2.59	1 367
Gardiner city	6 485	53.9	8.0	71.3	14.2	30.9	6 422	10	20	21	40	213				2 332	2.69	1 697
Hallowell city	2 502	51.4	5.5	73.0	14.6	32.1	2 492	–	2	6	5	15				973	2.56	642
Lewiston city	40 481	53.7	6.3	74.3	15.3	31.9	40 046	131	44	133	239	2 306				14 960	2.55	10 356
Ogunquit village	1 492	49.5	3.5	84.9	23.8	42.4	1 481	5	1	5	5	–				778	1.92	371
Old Town city	8 422	51.4	7.0	74.0	11.3	28.4	8 261	5	92	36	33	–				3 087	2.73	2 232
Portland city	61 572	54.6	6.0	77.1	16.6	31.3	60 319	525	138	414	355	1 945				25 419	2.35	14 578
Presque Isle city	11 172	51.5	7.2	72.1	9.7	27.1	11 006	40	48	34	51	734				3 703	2.82	2 827
Rockland city	7 919	53.7	6.9	72.6	16.2	32.5	7 874	7	13	17	28	194				3 014	2.56	2 049
Saco city	12 921	52.4	6.3	71.1	12.6	31.5	12 846	6	11	32	37	217				4 556	2.79	3 477
South Portland city	22 712	52.3	5.8	73.9	14.0	32.2	22 404	69	48	99	141	843				8 153	2.68	6 091
Waterville city	17 779	54.2	5.6	76.6	14.6	28.8	17 628	31	26	50	87	2 271				6 201	2.50	4 108
Westbrook city	14 976	52.9	7.0	71.5	11.3	30.8	14 882	22	14	24	74	11				5 475	2.73	4 153

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
The State	501 093	427 377	24 794	395 184	280 377	114 807	19 255	12 137	25 104	45 257	37 900	15 186	35 712	173	7.1
SMSA'S															
Bangor, Maine	31 211	30 474	962	28 362	18 008	10 354	753	647	1 253	3 447	39 500	1 224	4 314	189	8.4
Lewiston–Auburn, Maine	27 964	27 832	917	26 359	14 340	12 019	827	645	828	2 096	37 700	1 843	2 972	165	5.7
Portland, Maine	75 974	72 073	1 643	68 232	42 282	25 950	1 389	1 387	1 697	11 739	44 100	2 790	12 492	203	6.4
Portsmouth–Dover–Rochester, N.H.–Maine	14 218	11 804	240	10 884	8 140	2 744	189	234	287	2 869	49 000	194	1 289	209	6.8
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS															
Androscoggin County	38 382	37 208	1 398	35 233	21 687	13 546	1 224	994	1 384	2 843	37 500	2 101	3 272	164	5.9
Durham town	682	679	45	653	580	73	34	32	25	72	41 500	5	24	213	1.4
Greene town	1 080	986	44	942	834	108	38	30	52	148	42 500	12	45	209	5.3
Leeds town	535	460	46	436	381	55	41	33	37	20	34 500	6	3	142	1.8
Lisbon town	3 031	3 025	52	2 908	2 199	709	50	95	91	216	38 000	70	257	178	5.2
Livermore town	816	630	37	600	537	63	31	27	46	54	35 300	4	6	135	16.0
Livermore Falls town	1 497	1 491	48	1 350	920	430	43	33	94	62	30 700	101	68	146	12.1
Mechanic Falls town	971	935	29	878	675	203	24	28	80	23	30 400	53	32	128	6.5
Minot town	446	440	19	427	382	45	16	10	19	42	39 000	1	9	210	2.2
Poland town	1 509	1 187	67	1 147	999	148	54	60	66	115	39 900	11	45	187	1.3
Sabattus town	1 168	1 048	64	999	851	148	49	37	58	59	36 300	44	29	129	6.9
Turner town	1 392	1 245	70	1 177	953	224	56	47	69	130	38 500	16	32	163	6.3
Wales town	322	275	12	265	235	30	11	12	10	22	39 100	5	7	185	9.1
Aroostook County	35 920	32 450	2 030	29 345	20 961	8 384	1 314	1 321	3 716	1 510	30 000	1 306	1 800	162	8.6
Allagash town	163	152	19	128	113	15	11	13	19	7	30 500	4	2	50	11.8
Amity town	76	72	22	60	51	9	15	5	9	–	22 500	1	–	100	30.8
Ashland town	726	700	75	647	502	145	64	36	111	29	24 800	31	34	156	10.5
Bancroft town	47	25	10	24	20	4	9	–	9	–	11 700	...	...	...	–
Benedicta town	146	66	2	62	56	6	2	3	12	1	20 000	1	–	75	–
Blaine town	334	330	28	295	243	52	17	18	58	3	21 900	5	6	160	3.7
Bridgewater town	296	281	25	253	219	34	16	11	62	5	20 500	2	3	180	5.6
Cary plantation	91	85	22	78	72	6	17	3	10	–	25 000	1	–	50–	14.3
Castle Hill town	169	164	28	150	129	21	21	18	33	3	20 800	2	–	133	4.5
Caswell plantation	182	182	12	169	123	46	11	10	38	1	19 000	–	18	218	14.8
Chapman town	145	137	12	130	109	21	11	1	10	7	35 000	1	–	130	4.5
Crystal town	129	120	21	107	94	13	14	5	17	1	27 900	2	–	110	–
Cyr plantation	47	47	3	47	38	9	3	3	4	–	28 300	2	–	50	–
Dyer Brook town	95	81	4	76	64	12	3	3	6	5	40 800	1	–	108	14.3
E plantation	46	19	4	17	15	2	4	4	6	–	10000–	...	...	...	50.0
Eagle Lake town	536	346	20	318	235	83	16	21	44	30	30 900	42	6	88	5.7
Easton town	483	477	23	447	375	72	18	19	77	7	25 000	20	2	111	7.7
Fort Fairfield town	1 599	1 567	63	1 460	1 084	376	49	62	191	64	29 100	100	31	126	4.1
Fort Kent town	1 572	1 562	75	1 472	1 081	391	49	101	145	145	35 700	69	55	153	9.1
Frenchville town	442	442	20	423	350	73	16	21	45	48	35 200	21	6	115	6.4
Garfield plantation	55	42	9	37	33	4	4	3	7	1	23 800	...	...	...	42.9
Glenwood plantation	20	6	6	5	4	1	5	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.0
Grand Isle town	242	239	23	216	184	32	20	13	53	6	25 300	10	3	110	27.3
Hamlin town	115	111	5	101	84	17	4	3	12	4	29 500	–	–	117	–
Hammond plantation	52	29	5	24	22	2	3	–	5	–	20 000	...	...	...	–
Haynesville town	87	52	12	50	41	9	10	5	9	1	20 000	1	–	75	–
Hersey town	34	26	7	20	19	1	5	2	5	–	10 000	...	...	...	66.7
Hodgdon town	382	379	23	353	296	57	16	12	37	19	28 800	13	3	130	10.9
Houlton town	2 609	2 599	103	2 378	1 634	744	71	76	285	97	29 800	122	66	148	8.0
Island Falls town	584	445	80	355	280	75	26	16	77	14	23 600	22	3	118	16.7
Limestone town	2 605	2 595	30	2 268	514	1 754	22	64	97	24	27 400	30	970	212	12.7
Linneus town	349	243	24	225	195	30	19	16	28	11	27 200	2	1	115	–
Littleton town	336	328	26	308	281	27	23	15	44	5	27 000	5	–	81	3.6
Ludlow town	164	149	23	134	114	20	18	10	10	1	31 700	2	–	125	–
Macwahoc plantation	68	58	10	43	39	4	5	3	7	–	20 000	...	...	...	20.0
Madawaska town	1 838	1 823	38	1 738	1 223	515	32	60	110	174	37 500	67	58	157	6.2
Mapleton town	645	635	16	601	495	106	10	24	70	42	34 100	13	5	145	6.2
Mars Hill town	706	705	35	639	475	164	22	21	110	20	24 200	66	9	121	9.4
Masardis town	132	127	11	116	103	13	9	3	36	–	17 700	2	–	75	13.3
Merrill town	121	104	22	95	87	8	17	4	23	2	23 600	3	–	75	–
Monticello town	359	357	50	318	264	54	37	22	62	5	23 600	24	3	89	3.6
Moro plantation	56	17	4	11	10	1	1	–	3	–	13 800	...	...	...	–
Nashville plantation	19	18	1	17	14	3	1	–	1	2	32 500	...	...	...	–
New Canada town	72	70	1	66	61	5	1	5	7	7	29 300	–	1	170	–
New Limerick town	322	200	23	190	170	20	18	3	30	12	32 900	4	1	115	–
New Sweden town	283	274	33	243	219	24	18	11	30	6	26 100	2	2	160	7.7
Oakfield town	402	320	21	297	236	61	15	15	61	1	22 800	21	5	108	4.7
Orient town	231	54	14	34	29	5	8	2	6	2	21 300	–	–	–	16.7
Oxbow plantation	54	37	13	31	25	6	11	3	10	–	12 500	–	–	–	14.3
Perham town	165	161	20	138	116	22	15	10	29	3	20 900	8	–	80	4.3
Portage Lake town	509	507	180	174	150	24	13	11	33	8	30 000	4	2	125	50.0
Reed plantation	101	93	33	82	72	10	26	4	20	–	15 000	3	–	50–	–
St. Agatha town	525	328	10	309	252	57	7	22	35	25	35 300	17	9	126	3.4
St. Francis plantation	294	290	36	261	208	53	22	21	64	11	24 300	16	12	126	3.6
St. John plantation	120	110	9	93	83	10	4	6	16	2	28 400	–	1	130	–
Sherman town	367	362	27	320	296	24	22	14	63	20	27 500	8	–	88	25.0
Smyrna town	140	135	14	122	109	13	11	6	25	3	25 000	2	–	130	–
Stockholm town	141	137	19	110	96	14	11	4	27	–	20 000	3	–	110	12.5
Van Buren town	1 261	1 253	38	1 165	764	401	30	48	203	32	25 700	166	47	107	9.9
Wade town	98	93	10	86	73	13	8	5	10	–	30 000	1	1	120	18.8
Wallagrass plantation	257	232	21	193	171	22	10	10	24	8	30 500	6	2	105	8.3
Washburn town	707	702	27	655	541	114	22	35	72	29	32 000	10	14	167	2.6
Westfield town	233	218	27	192	169	23	21	16	43	7	22 100	3	3	145	4.2

Table 2. **Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.															
Aroostook County—Con.															
Westmanland town	110	22	7	18	17	1	4	2	–	1	37 500	...	...	...	50.0
Weston town	207	68	11	56	49	7	4	2	2	2	38 800	–	–	145	–
Winterville plantation	242	89	14	75	63	12	6	6	6	6	31 700	2	–	110	–
Woodland town	475	468	42	437	386	51	36	25	59	12	26 000	10	1	130	7.3
Cumberland County	91 791	82 981	2 208	78 704	50 744	27 960	1 856	1 669	2 142	13 944	44 300	2 966	13 314	204	5.9
Baldwin town	482	413	75	363	328	35	45	13	36	16	34 500	3	1	118	5.4
Bridgton town	2 061	1 470	65	1 347	1 012	335	53	35	95	129	34 400	72	35	146	7.2
Brunswick town	6 241	6 083	107	5 843	3 438	2 405	97	120	144	968	47 100	277	1 112	212	3.2
Cape Elizabeth town	2 824	2 786	24	2 706	2 378	328	16	11	21	1 503	63 600	14	209	268	2.4
Casco town	1 222	814	44	747	645	102	40	25	35	100	38 600	7	24	168	12.1
Cumberland town	1 981	1 730	42	1 689	1 552	137	38	32	42	805	60 600	10	49	213	2.1
Falmouth town	2 664	2 552	24	2 469	2 182	287	23	15	63	961	55 600	35	129	211	4.0
Freeport town	2 361	2 209	73	2 121	1 601	520	63	63	81	422	44 700	29	225	202	5.3
Gorham town	3 358	3 350	129	3 217	2 565	652	93	67	88	587	44 700	43	297	207	4.7
Gray town	2 291	1 564	56	1 503	1 255	248	50	37	44	275	42 800	23	97	203	7.1
Harpswell town	2 852	1 603	101	1 490	1 147	343	92	42	90	447	52 600	14	146	223	9.7
Harrison town	964	622	38	620	537	83	38	21	44	70	36 800	3	11	156	–
Naples town	1 462	719	29	676	581	95	24	22	31	100	39 000	5	5	156	5.9
New Gloucester town	1 077	945	63	915	767	148	60	43	42	91	40 100	23	34	151	1.3
North Yarmouth town	609	607	19	595	517	78	16	18	21	150	47 300	2	37	213	3.7
Pownal town	372	370	25	364	327	37	23	15	6	48	43 600	1	10	200	–
Raymond town	1 642	801	23	766	664	102	19	20	19	186	45 000	4	50	232	3.8
Scarborough town	4 233	4 056	64	3 905	3 047	858	58	65	66	1 130	49 000	22	587	270	5.3
Sebago town	988	417	17	371	292	79	14	12	35	38	36 100	11	15	160	2.5
Standish town	2 956	2 082	68	1 936	1 684	252	53	68	75	438	44 700	14	96	204	13.1
Windham town	4 469	3 731	105	3 578	2 917	661	80	110	122	778	44 100	36	356	219	5.8
Yarmouth town	2 652	2 561	42	2 436	1 577	859	37	27	49	765	57 100	39	605	258	5.8
Franklin County	13 915	10 581	1 008	9 424	7 398	2 026	791	333	862	658	33 600	373	267	151	10.1
Avon town	204	167	35	155	139	16	32	17	30	9	22 500	3	–	92	11.1
Carrabassett Valley town	501	76	4	48	34	14	2	1	1	10	38 300	3	1	155	30.0
Carthage town	166	143	34	131	109	22	28	12	29	2	19 500	3	–	115	4.3
Chesterville town	381	300	41	287	255	32	35	17	35	9	28 300	4	2	150	3.0
Coplin plantation	106	49	6	36	30	6	4	2	3	5	32 500	–	–	185	14.3
Dallas plantation	185	71	15	60	49	11	10	4	14	2	20 000	3	–	108	26.7
Eustis town	619	350	35	238	173	65	21	7	38	8	26 800	12	16	144	27.8
Farmington town	2 354	2 339	108	2 177	1 451	726	89	61	128	157	36 800	110	110	163	6.1
Industry town	405	251	55	207	175	32	36	14	27	11	26 800	4	4	172	–
Jay town	1 788	1 784	104	1 677	1 362	315	83	43	81	205	39 900	64	56	143	14.6
Kingfield town	671	538	46	439	340	99	36	11	35	22	33 000	16	6	134	13.9
Madrid town	147	77	25	67	53	14	18	4	13	1	18 100	4	–	67	6.7
New Sharon town	390	368	64	353	310	43	60	14	41	18	28 700	6	7	158	4.4
New Vineyard town	326	239	50	194	169	25	30	14	20	9	25 200	5	3	110	13.8
Phillips town	518	439	64	406	319	87	58	12	39	9	29 200	29	1	109	5.4
Rangeley plantation	269	38	6	33	26	7	4	2	3	4	27 500	4	–	50	–
Rangeley town	1 119	613	48	417	316	101	23	7	52	33	31 300	24	9	126	21.7
Sandy River plantation	178	65	6	24	20	4	4	–	5	1	23 800	...	...	...	20.0
Strong town	645	571	73	543	462	81	63	27	67	8	27 800	17	11	128	6.9
Temple town	238	189	37	167	151	16	28	10	17	11	34 400	3	1	153	5.9
Weld town	535	167	35	147	123	24	28	11	21	3	25 900	2	1	120	–
Wilton town	1 758	1 699	103	1 582	1 301	281	90	43	157	119	33 000	52	38	150	7.3
Hancock County	25 062	17 057	1 766	15 442	12 037	3 405	1 421	504	1 272	1 743	36 600	436	712	160	6.7
Amherst town	123	85	12	77	63	14	10	4	7	5	29 000	–	1	130	–
Aurora town	95	50	15	41	35	6	10	3	9	1	21 000	2	–	75	–
Bar Harbor town	2 094	1 751	69	1 628	1 064	564	58	26	99	209	38 400	79	180	178	5.5
Blue Hill town	973	741	92	663	521	142	73	15	52	90	38 800	14	29	158	9.0
Brooklin town	545	302	49	273	224	49	42	3	25	20	35 200	2	4	153	3.9
Brooksville town	614	345	41	302	269	33	32	7	39	37	31 200	4	–	120	8.3
Bucksport town	1 847	1 714	131	1 583	1 176	407	112	43	84	126	38 100	82	52	148	8.5
Castine town	487	329	14	290	226	64	11	3	18	108	62 200	5	20	182	12.3
Cranberry Isles town	292	155	18	87	76	11	6	2	3	23	42 700	1	–	108	–
Dedham town	821	310	28	292	246	46	26	15	29	33	35 900	4	14	188	4.2
Deer Isle town	1 101	726	114	587	514	73	88	15	66	61	33 100	7	2	120	8.8
Eastbrook town	351	95	23	85	80	5	18	5	11	3	26 400	1	–	120	28.6
Franklin town	588	388	51	348	305	43	37	20	34	12	32 700	5	4	152	6.5
Frenchboro town	46	20	7	18	16	2	6	–	6	3	22 500	...	...	...	–
Gouldsboro town	968	622	60	584	482	102	56	30	43	69	37 200	17	16	155	6.4
Great Pond plantation	55	22	9	18	14	4	6	1	2	–	17 500	...	...	...	20.0
Hancock town	763	571	50	514	425	89	42	22	44	32	35 800	5	12	154	13.6
Lamoine town	525	366	28	349	305	44	23	15	16	34	41 300	6	4	160	–
Marlaville town	184	66	29	63	55	8	26	4	12	1	15 000	2	–	50–	–
Mount Desert town	1 548	872	44	817	637	180	38	14	43	181	42 400	20	41	160	4.3
Orland town	941	655	90	594	506	88	72	25	53	32	32 800	11	4	140	12.0
Osborn town	66	20	6	14	13	1	6	2	2	–	12 500	...	...	...	50.0
Otis town	538	101	20	92	83	9	16	12	17	7	28 800	2	–	88	10.0
Penobscot town	495	414	78	346	299	47	39	14	39	26	33 000	6	3	114	13.0
Sedgwick town	440	325	80	306	262	44	75	12	51	20	26 400	5	4	125	4.3
Sorrento town	197	105	4	95	85	10	4	6	7	24	44 600	–	–	145	16.7
Southwest Harbor town	1 034	800	22	741	533	208	18	11	31	132	42 400	33	68	170	5.0
Stonington town	769	557	108	493	392	101	93	29	73	36	30 900	30	4	104	10.6
Sullivan town	509	349	52	318	271	47	44	16	55	17	26 800	2	2	155	11.3
Surry town	661	379	62	342	279	63	51	15	34	41	35 900	7	9	138	3.1
Swans Island town	342	185	41	145	114	31	32	6	18	11	29 200	8	2	104	11.4
Tremont town	723	518	76	474	388	86	66	18	48	54	32 800	4	15	170	6.5

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		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.															
Hancock County—Con.															
Trenton town	494	308	33	279	234	45	28	9	10	54	45 200	1	10	180	6.3
Verona town	217	210	23	178	164	14	9	10	24	11	29 700	3	4	155	–
Waltham town	109	74	16	61	50	11	9	2	3	2	31 500	3	–	63	8.3
Winter Harbor town	471	377	21	350	191	159	16	13	29	23	34 000	13	61	206	5.4
Kennebec County	45 478	40 918	1 882	38 579	26 909	11 670	1 675	1 088	1 745	3 928	38 500	1 314	3 083	169	7.4
Albion town	559	507	35	481	412	69	33	29	22	26	39 200	4	6	148	10.4
Belgrade town	1 381	748	46	704	600	104	37	23	41	93	40 300	11	16	158	8.8
Benton town	737	735	37	718	641	77	34	21	42	59	37 900	3	11	158	13.5
Chelsea town	719	717	82	690	609	81	74	19	70	42	35 000	7	26	205	6.9
China town	1 224	1 007	60	958	826	132	56	30	44	159	42 600	18	21	176	4.3
Clinton town	946	941	82	914	768	146	75	39	74	48	34 700	23	27	158	6.4
Farmingdale town	960	957	33	909	729	180	26	26	44	133	41 100	4	44	176	8.6
Fayette town	489	316	40	284	234	50	31	18	28	20	33 800	5	8	153	5.7
Litchfield town	1 128	687	81	650	583	67	67	35	40	60	37 800	5	9	166	6.9
Manchester town	824	723	27	695	597	98	24	6	25	192	48 800	14	19	165	3.0
Monmouth town	1 351	1 024	54	961	818	143	42	40	46	86	36 800	17	24	154	10.1
Mount Vernon town	682	401	72	388	342	46	69	18	37	30	32 900	10	1	120	9.8
Oakland town	2 235	1 893	89	1 783	1 405	378	75	79	104	174	37 700	40	82	163	10.2
Pittston town	741	730	55	712	650	62	52	32	39	34	35 600	3	9	158	6.1
Randolph town	691	691	14	657	463	194	13	15	54	23	33 600	25	48	163	7.6
Readfield town	870	669	42	646	555	91	38	24	32	109	42 200	3	22	181	5.2
Rome town	607	241	26	222	181	41	23	14	20	13	32 100	3	7	168	2.4
Sidney town	822	673	34	634	558	76	19	23	31	78	41 500	8	18	165	5.0
Vassalborough town	1 393	1 146	68	1 106	901	205	68	38	64	86	37 000	18	31	156	8.9
Vienna town	278	185	44	169	132	37	40	8	22	8	24 300	3	1	156	2.6
Wayne town	559	338	15	285	250	35	11	2	20	60	45 400	1	13	214	18.6
West Gardiner town	837	709	32	680	611	69	25	23	32	68	38 200	1	11	157	8.0
Windsor town	611	571	42	553	475	78	36	26	32	31	34 600	4	6	152	3.7
Winslow town	2 845	2 837	57	2 721	2 072	649	55	65	66	378	41 100	75	166	173	6.2
Winthrop town	2 704	2 266	78	2 136	1 650	486	71	47	127	370	42 700	59	137	164	7.4
Knox County	16 331	13 572	961	12 165	9 161	3 004	719	327	764	1 500	36 700	361	738	163	5.9
Appleton town	381	331	79	285	252	33	65	15	17	8	30 800	2	2	175	–
Camden town	2 291	2 110	92	1 914	1 327	587	69	21	57	350	43 800	63	220	182	3.3
Cushing town	466	310	17	285	252	33	17	5	7	45	43 900	1	8	200	2.9
Friendship town	654	424	43	382	329	53	35	10	39	50	36 500	7	6	155	5.4
Hope town	409	280	44	253	214	39	31	15	21	18	37 000	4	2	105	–
Isle Au Haut town	113	29	17	24	17	7	15	2	2	2	23 100	2	–	50–	–
Matinicus Isle plantation	99	69	28	32	24	8	16	–	5	5	32 500	4	–	81	20.0
North Haven town	378	156	7	144	120	24	5	–	22	16	31 500	8	–	93	11.1
Owls Head town	808	653	24	575	497	78	12	13	24	147	44 900	5	22	181	6.0
Rockport town	1 226	1 133	29	1 046	826	220	19	20	35	231	45 200	18	96	206	8.3
St. George town	1 312	893	84	779	666	113	61	25	63	132	38 000	4	16	158	8.9
South Thomaston town	575	436	37	395	344	51	32	7	25	69	40 600	7	16	191	3.8
Thomaston town	1 007	1 004	33	927	686	241	27	21	56	130	38 000	26	52	160	5.1
Union town	759	588	53	528	460	68	32	15	31	43	34 900	11	7	142	16.0
Vinalhaven town	994	506	88	479	382	97	81	16	86	26	25 800	34	3	101	2.0
Warren town	937	859	51	796	671	125	36	30	24	51	37 200	12	22	158	7.4
Washington town	449	361	77	306	263	43	48	20	23	15	31 300	7	2	113	–
Lincoln County	14 977	10 590	812	9 494	7 896	1 598	610	335	445	1 616	42 900	129	379	169	8.0
Alna town	214	178	22	154	134	20	16	9	10	20	35 600	2	2	155	–
Boothbay town	1 479	947	82	861	729	132	63	21	32	175	44 800	10	35	186	8.3
Boothbay Harbor town	1 648	1 084	39	950	691	259	24	18	30	210	44 900	17	81	172	12.5
Bremen town	475	236	27	212	177	35	20	10	13	31	38 500	–	3	165	7.9
Bristol town	1 657	891	52	835	745	90	43	24	43	196	45 300	4	14	165	4.3
Damariscotta town	848	687	27	625	477	148	18	12	17	163	50 400	3	52	180	6.3
Dresden town	436	392	47	358	323	35	36	19	27	27	37 800	3	8	213	12.5
Edgecomb town	431	341	21	320	276	44	18	13	15	55	43 800	3	12	193	6.4
Jefferson town	961	619	63	542	479	63	45	33	25	35	39 500	4	11	157	6.0
Monhegan plantation	151	53	8	52	37	15	8	3	3	14	54 100	3	–	125	–
Newcastle town	617	519	39	464	377	87	28	9	26	100	45 900	5	37	218	10.3
Nobleboro town	651	437	27	409	356	53	20	15	19	43	39 400	8	9	158	7.0
Somerville town	198	140	46	126	104	22	38	14	17	–	22 100	4	1	105	–
South Bristol town	735	341	27	319	265	54	19	5	19	60	41 000	7	2	131	8.5
Southport town	831	461	21	260	216	44	5	3	2	90	53 800	4	15	188	8.3
Waldoboro town	1 641	1 489	125	1 377	1 173	204	106	60	90	106	35 900	40	22	135	5.6
Westport town	330	170	12	158	128	30	9	3	4	43	51 300	3	6	179	9.1
Whitefield town	599	552	86	492	418	74	59	28	22	23	34 700	2	5	130	9.8
Wiscasset town	1 074	1 052	40	979	790	189	34	34	31	205	46 600	7	64	194	7.4
Oxford County	23 796	18 775	1 481	17 451	13 439	4 012	1 206	607	1 634	1 095	32 200	667	574	147	7.3
Andover town	445	326	50	294	262	32	32	11	34	18	31 500	11	–	84	3.0
Bethel town	993	928	68	875	664	211	63	25	82	65	32 800	34	48	158	9.8
Brownfield town	500	365	53	309	261	48	40	9	25	23	31 500	11	8	145	17.2
Buckfield town	482	463	83	430	375	55	63	28	49	22	31 000	9	2	150	8.3
Byron town	171	41	7	39	33	6	6	3	11	–	20 000	1	–	143	–
Canton town	312	297	25	274	243	31	21	8	32	21	33 000	6	3	137	22.5
Denmark town	695	327	24	262	221	41	15	3	11	39	41 700	7	4	160	4.7
Dixfield town	845	837	35	790	670	120	23	25	92	37	32 000	24	22	140	9.1
Fryeburg town	1 317	1 044	79	942	709	233	39	33	55	103	36 900	33	36	159	8.3
Gilead town	104	78	14	66	55	11	8	2	13	3	19 400	1	2	153	–
Greenwood town	458	240	40	223	201	22	33	7	36	12	27 800	1	4	157	12.0
Hanover town	160	91	5	86	79	7	4	1	7	4	33 500	3	–	83	12.5
Hartford town	339	178	35	166	152	14	32	10	18	5	31 100	–	–	158	17.6
Hebron town	254	245	35	229	178	51	26	9	12	11	34 900	1	4	145	–
Hiram town	536	405	52	364	316	48	44	11	35	23	34 600	3	4	148	5.9

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.															
Oxford County—Con.															
Lincoln plantation	57	22	2	22	20	2	2	–	1	1	32 500	...	...	...	–
Lovell town	646	394	27	282	241	41	26	5	15	28	34 200	4	2	153	6.8
Magalloway plantation	53	30	1	29	29	–	1	1	1	5	27 500	–	–	–	–
Mexico town	1 423	1 416	43	1 339	965	374	31	38	191	29	25 000	52	93	161	2.6
Newry town	209	99	12	93	75	18	9	5	7	9	36 700	1	6	165	5.3
Norway town	2 017	1 710	97	1 584	1 125	459	83	42	113	118	33 300	97	43	145	11.4
Otisfield town	587	344	27	318	273	45	22	14	18	28	35 500	4	4	154	13.5
Oxford town	1 486	1 084	64	1 036	902	134	60	57	98	59	33 500	23	14	136	10.7
Paris town	1 627	1 615	90	1 505	1 106	399	77	50	111	118	34 800	67	62	146	6.3
Peru town	809	549	45	538	480	58	44	28	65	18	31 800	9	7	134	–
Porter town	596	468	70	437	363	74	62	15	48	18	29 000	9	6	151	5.1
Roxbury town	382	146	25	129	116	13	10	7	30	6	23 000	4	2	100	13.3
Rumford town	3 180	3 152	111	3 003	1 803	1 200	92	73	196	179	32 800	211	181	147	5.4
Stoneham town	271	103	18	87	75	12	12	3	12	4	30 800	2	–	75	14.3
Stow town	117	70	8	62	54	8	8	6	4	1	33 200	1	–	125	11.1
Sumner town	303	232	31	205	176	29	22	7	29	3	24 800	5	1	115	9.4
Sweden town	215	82	12	71	60	11	6	–	6	8	37 500	–	1	143	21.4
Upton town	128	27	6	24	22	2	5	2	6	4	30 600	...	...	...	–
Waterford town	557	407	25	357	320	37	23	17	33	44	35 300	1	2	127	5.1
West Paris town	512	475	65	442	355	87	56	18	49	14	28 200	27	5	109	7.4
Woodstock town	529	391	49	389	314	55	41	22	55	11	27 100	6	6	151	8.3
Penobscot County	53 415	49 541	2 884	45 974	32 203	13 771	2 197	1 467	3 076	4 500	36 700	1 803	4 845	178	8.1
Alton town	169	159	26	149	131	18	20	11	15	2	32 500	3	2	117	5.3
Bradford town	332	307	55	283	225	58	46	20	29	5	24 600	21	4	90	10.8
Bradley town	481	421	20	398	327	71	17	6	49	24	33 600	14	24	168	7.8
Burlington town	244	137	55	110	101	9	36	12	29	1	19 400	1	2	155	10.0
Carmel town	593	578	67	533	461	72	48	26	47	29	33 200	2	13	159	6.5
Carroll plantation	87	66	39	53	46	7	27	8	14	–	10000–	1	–	50–	–
Charleston town	339	312	21	274	199	75	19	15	11	9	32 000	–	13	168	1.3
Chester town	143	139	32	122	104	18	26	17	19	3	21 800	1	–	135	–
Clifton town	305	184	43	185	141	24	34	8	21	16	34 000	5	2	130	7.7
Corinna town	760	741	90	688	530	158	72	32	82	16	27 800	53	4	110	3.7
Corinth town	636	622	54	576	452	124	43	21	19	21	35 100	25	7	135	9.5
Dexter town	1 867	1 665	104	1 520	1 106	414	74	50	136	66	30 300	69	104	150	6.3
Dixmont town	275	262	34	244	216	28	26	22	21	4	27 100	3	–	130	3.4
Drew plantation	26	21	9	18	14	4	6	3	4	1	27 500	...	...	...	–
East Millinocket town	831	830	14	792	634	158	11	23	23	86	38 200	20	38	164	8.1
Eddington town	664	622	23	586	498	88	19	17	24	58	39 900	2	34	198	17.0
Edinburg town	39	36	3	34	33	1	1	2	–	9	45 000	...	...	...	–
Enfield town	724	477	66	439	392	47	47	16	63	42	32 000	8	4	130	4.1
Etna town	321	264	50	250	222	28	45	11	36	7	25 800	6	1	100	9.7
Exeter town	292	290	52	265	228	37	39	13	37	10	24 000	4	2	110	7.5
Garland town	306	262	73	231	201	30	57	27	45	1	19 200	5	2	120	9.1
Glenburn town	974	777	40	740	664	76	37	35	49	90	40 200	19	9	125	7.3
Grand Falls plantation	27	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...
Greenbush town	424	379	79	353	305	48	65	26	45	8	27 500	7	7	145	7.7
Greenfield town	144	67	16	62	55	7	14	7	17	7	20 000	–	–	155	12.5
Hampden town	1 870	1 852	81	1 729	1 445	284	46	33	57	398	44 800	14	98	189	7.8
Hermon town	1 063	1 022	27	1 000	867	133	16	32	38	122	41 800	9	42	192	1.5
Holden town	1 106	987	28	914	802	112	21	19	39	137	44 600	8	41	193	15.2
Howland town	571	566	36	522	403	119	27	18	58	16	29 800	44	1	104	7.0
Hudson town	469	276	57	250	211	39	39	17	30	10	33 600	1	4	167	7.1
Kenduskeag town	411	405	29	389	339	50	25	29	20	21	36 800	4	6	157	2.0
Lagrange town	193	172	45	159	145	14	34	15	24	4	24 400	2	1	163	–
Lakeville plantation	42	19	5	14	13	1	4	1	4	–	20 000	...	...	...	–
Lee town	342	240	42	223	192	31	33	11	26	5	25 000	4	1	151	–
Levant town	385	381	21	353	319	34	16	15	16	36	41 200	2	2	120	5.6
Lincoln town	2 317	1 914	124	1 765	1 409	356	98	65	173	151	34 000	75	57	150	11.0
Lowell town	120	74	18	64	58	6	13	5	15	1	18 800	–	–	140	–
Mattawamkeag town	354	351	31	314	246	68	21	17	58	7	24 500	21	6	125	15.0
Maxfield town	31	23	4	22	15	7	4	–	3	–	40 000	1	–	110	–
Medway town	594	589	22	547	468	79	14	33	45	31	29 500	8	16	158	16.0
Milford town	805	800	50	734	602	132	31	24	75	59	35 500	21	39	161	7.7
Millinocket town	2 715	2 710	76	2 596	1 930	666	63	68	110	323	39 000	72	164	166	4.9
Mount Chase town	81	77	9	74	62	12	9	3	11	3	25 000	1	–	125	7.7
Newburgh town	397	388	29	374	335	39	26	17	21	19	36 200	5	2	130	4.9
Newport town	1 334	1 097	50	1 001	734	267	40	35	87	63	33 000	44	41	151	12.2
Orono town	2 349	2 275	73	2 173	1 141	1 032	56	38	102	357	45 400	98	548	213	3.7
Orrington town	1 225	1 133	43	1 081	931	150	36	26	81	215	42 600	13	54	202	5.1
Passadumkeag town	158	150	16	136	130	6	11	4	29	6	24 300	–	–	–	14.3
Patten town	497	483	29	451	336	115	18	15	89	13	26 300	29	6	123	3.4
Penobscot Indian Island Indian Reservation	168	167	11	147	116	31	8	11	38	28	35 800	14	–	50	6.1
Plymouth town	313	256	21	252	223	29	18	16	16	8	34 300	3	1	120	3.3
Prentiss plantation	77	69	31	64	54	10	26	9	21	–	13 200	2	–	75	–
Seboeis plantation	31	19	3	16	16	–	2	1	5	2	25 000	–	–	–	–
Springfield town	168	149	38	138	121	17	27	17	30	3	21 600	5	1	100	–
Stacyville town	198	198	35	185	165	20	31	10	45	8	23 000	9	–	85	16.7
Stetson town	261	183	27	177	155	22	27	17	27	4	23 300	–	5	185	4.3
Veazie town	642	642	3	589	479	110	3	7	15	113	43 900	9	58	211	11.3
Webster plantation	32	26	13	25	20	5	12	3	6	–	10000–	1	–	125	–
Winn town	194	179	29	159	143	16	20	8	28	2	24 000	–	–	137	–
Woodville town	78	74	8	69	66	3	8	10	4	2	27 500	...	...	...	–

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		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.															
Piscataquis County	10 731	7 113	720	6 290	5 005	1 285	517	243	1 084	160	24 600	254	125	133	8.3
Abbot town	344	204	42	189	177	12	35	14	28	4	23 200	–	–	160	7.7
Atkinson town	135	100	19	87	79	8	13	6	8	1	29 500	1	–	110	33.3
Barnard plantation	38	19	6	17	15	2	5	3	5	–	15 000	...	...	...	–
Beaver Cove town	124	34	–	25	19	6	–	–	–	8	53 800	–	3	200	–
Blanchard plantation	102	43	12	31	26	5	10	1	10	1	16 300	1	–	100	–
Bowerbank town	226	11	2	11	10	1	2	–	2	–	25 000	...	...	...	–
Brownville town	699	636	37	566	464	102	28	13	130	2	22 900	30	2	113	16.4
Dover–Foxcroft town	1 970	1 649	109	1 542	1 142	400	90	52	163	45	28 400	83	51	136	5.9
Elliottsville plantation	100	12	7	12	10	2	7	1	8	–	10 000	...	...	...	–
Greenville town	1 044	814	28	707	520	187	13	10	135	29	25 400	41	22	134	7.0
Guilford town	797	722	56	660	450	210	41	27	91	16	25 700	19	27	157	4.5
Kingsbury plantation	88	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...
Lake View plantation	388	14	4	10	7	3	2	–	1	1	24 200	...	...	...	–
Medford town	80	64	16	48	44	4	5	9	8	1	21 900	...	...	...	20.0
Milo town	1 072	1 042	68	952	813	139	45	26	219	7	23 000	31	8	126	4.1
Monson town	430	305	41	271	233	38	34	10	75	5	20 800	10	1	117	7.3
Parkman town	298	225	42	209	183	26	37	13	42	2	21 600	1	–	114	–
Sangerville town	578	481	40	423	363	60	28	14	56	14	27 700	18	8	120	20.0
Sebec town	298	183	31	152	126	26	17	3	9	8	32 100	6	2	103	10.3
Shirley town	136	106	18	84	76	8	12	4	26	4	18 400	1	–	145	20.0
Wellington town	166	101	47	94	83	11	42	19	24	–	15 400	–	–	110	–
Willimantic town	191	86	21	56	49	7	15	2	13	1	17 500	2	–	50	22.2
Sagadahoc County	12 021	10 679	572	10 036	7 268	2 768	465	298	547	1 233	38 500	300	1 159	198	4.7
Arrowsic town	145	115	9	115	99	16	9	1	12	14	31 900	1	7	225	–
Bowdoin town	562	558	53	522	472	50	41	29	18	30	38 800	6	12	185	3.8
Bowdoinham town	696	675	75	623	528	95	55	29	30	48	39 800	7	24	178	12.0
Georgetown town	760	332	56	299	245	54	47	8	33	60	41 700	5	13	180	5.3
Phippsburg town	1 056	588	88	522	441	81	81	25	73	82	33 600	7	18	182	3.6
Richmond town	1 066	1 008	70	936	744	192	55	35	84	28	31 800	26	43	158	9.9
Topsham town	2 254	2 225	65	2 134	1 543	591	49	57	46	409	45 600	23	341	233	3.3
West Bath town	776	521	17	477	378	99	12	13	26	92	44 300	1	68	247	10.8
Woolwich town	781	753	47	724	627	97	40	33	49	108	40 100	13	29	168	3.0
Somerset County	20 890	17 163	1 787	15 346	11 856	3 490	1 236	651	1 538	689	31 000	672	377	140	8.9
Anson town	911	877	117	772	647	125	80	32	110	21	27 200	24	9	127	12.6
Athens town	309	285	104	237	202	35	83	17	49	5	18 800	5	1	118	14.6
Bingham town	529	497	32	439	343	96	27	15	78	18	27 200	33	5	115	12.7
Brighton plantation	57	33	18	26	23	3	15	2	6	–	10000–	...	...	...	–
Cambridge town	160	149	22	144	120	24	21	8	16	5	28 500	3	–	110	–
Canaan town	560	440	76	393	338	55	51	13	40	12	29 600	15	3	113	5.2
Caratunk plantation	164	40	13	33	27	6	10	1	10	2	21 900	1	–	155	14.3
Cornville town	317	290	52	266	235	31	39	16	26	7	29 400	4	–	127	6.1
Dennistown plantation	30	16	3	10	7	3	1	1	–	–	37 500	...	...	...	–
Detroit town	254	251	37	234	214	20	30	13	42	6	24 100	6	1	100	13.0
Embden town	576	210	48	186	161	25	32	7	17	5	28 700	7	–	90	–
Fairfield town	2 271	2 257	100	2 105	1 507	598	75	71	115	126	35 700	89	111	162	6.3
Harmony town	355	274	47	256	226	30	42	19	49	5	23 100	7	–	90	6.3
Hartland town	825	606	86	506	411	95	37	29	64	16	27 800	14	1	129	12.8
Highland plantation	44	30	13	24	22	2	7	2	5	1	10000–	...	...	...	33.3
Jackman town	493	416	25	373	261	112	22	12	47	9	25 900	40	4	106	6.7
Madison town	1 623	1 612	73	1 495	1 127	368	55	35	111	68	31 400	50	31	139	6.8
Mercer town	279	183	37	150	137	13	17	5	9	2	31 900	2	1	153	–
Moose River town	119	96	5	87	76	11	2	3	5	15	31 900	1	–	133	–
Moscow town	258	209	40	185	150	35	28	24	57	6	18 900	6	–	112	12.5
New Portland town	386	273	48	232	209	23	35	11	35	7	24 300	6	–	102	8.0
Norridgewock town	902	889	63	820	697	123	52	29	73	54	34 600	20	17	146	8.9
Palmyra town	553	514	84	464	402	62	60	41	48	22	30 900	6	6	149	19.5
Pittsfield town	1 464	1 449	71	1 356	1 004	352	60	47	133	68	31 300	68	57	151	5.9
Pleasant Ridge plantation	70	39	11	30	29	1	5	–	8	2	21 300	...	...	...	–
Ripley town	226	168	37	139	118	21	17	7	22	6	28 800	1	–	125	16.0
St. Albans town	783	501	82	458	390	68	62	31	50	9	26 800	18	–	110	10.5
Skowhegan town	3 301	3 221	141	2 957	1 981	976	110	87	176	175	34 500	218	116	145	9.0
Smithfield town	508	271	24	243	214	29	18	17	26	6	29 600	7	3	130	12.1
Solon town	439	339	49	285	223	62	39	19	28	5	26 600	7	6	142	10.1
Starks town	199	178	61	150	123	27	51	17	26	1	12 500	4	1	113	–
The Forks plantation	239	68	32	26	22	4	4	3	6	–	15 000	...	...	...	55.6
West Forks plantation	78	38	6	26	22	4	1	2	8	–	18 100	...	...	...	33.3
Waldo County	13 464	11 020	1 416	9 831	7 893	1 938	1 068	472	1 027	650	32 400	315	239	146	9.1
Belmont town	200	177	17	164	149	15	15	12	17	4	33 200	–	–	112	11.8
Brooks town	364	304	43	264	222	42	30	6	37	6	30 000	10	2	103	14.3
Burnham town	486	334	76	299	265	34	61	21	44	5	25 400	2	4	143	2.9
Frankfort town	295	258	39	236	211	25	36	22	39	9	27 800	–	3	158	3.8
Freedom town	201	184	31	158	144	14	21	10	20	5	26 500	1	–	130	12.5
Islesboro town	586	284	33	231	182	49	24	3	25	28	31 100	10	1	110	9.3
Jackson town	145	134	48	122	111	11	40	12	19	–	19 000	1	–	110	–
Knox town	217	190	26	170	153	17	20	9	20	5	26 500	2	–	115	–
Liberty town	516	276	48	248	220	28	39	11	37	8	30 400	3	–	130	12.5
Lincolnville town	883	593	71	526	431	95	58	25	56	55	36 800	12	17	158	5.9
Monroe town	299	283	70	229	201	28	40	14	19	5	28 900	4	–	75	3.4
Montville town	280	248	75	212	168	44	64	23	22	4	26 800	12	1	71	15.4
Morrill town	200	187	21	163	145	18	14	6	9	12	37 200	1	–	170	–
Northport town	747	395	44	358	303	55	33	21	43	44	35 400	4	7	150	1.8
Palermo town	478	303	31	253	219	34	27	8	11	16	37 800	–	1	168	2.9
Prospect town	188	167	34	159	138	21	28	11	12	3	28 800	5	1	88	–
Searsmont town	341	292	53	263	215	48	44	16	19	8	31 500	9	2	105	4.0

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[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.															
Waldo County—Con.															
Searsport town	977	854	55	798	635	163	47	33	79	71	33 400	30	32	153	9.4
Stockton Springs town	571	493	38	443	373	70	30	15	66	32	31 100	8	5	145	9.1
Swanville town	503	314	68	285	242	43	57	25	31	16	33 000	3	6	155	12.2
Thorndike town	243	230	51	202	161	41	39	11	24	6	27 500	7	2	110	14.6
Troy town	273	248	47	229	187	42	37	13	12	5	31 100	3	1	135	–
Unity town	641	528	54	466	347	119	37	19	39	33	32 700	22	21	150	11.9
Waldo town	186	181	36	163	147	16	26	12	25	5	23 900	3	1	110	11.1
Winterport town	1 008	991	105	902	735	167	75	30	70	99	37 300	29	46	172	12.1
Washington County	18 149	14 308	2 088	12 222	10 052	2 170	1 463	530	1 989	694	28 300	475	278	131	9.3
Addison town	505	390	74	340	313	27	58	32	56	12	31 100	1	3	135	15.6
Alexander town	269	145	29	136	125	11	29	7	6	8	36 900	–	–	178	8.3
Baileyville town	911	821	22	730	625	105	12	19	35	74	37 000	8	37	185	9.5
Baring plantation	130	123	13	109	97	12	4	2	14	12	37 200	1	2	193	29.4
Beals town	314	275	84	251	227	24	68	9	75	10	22 700	2	–	135	4.0
Beddington town	144	28	16	15	12	3	6	3	4	–	10 000	...	...	...	25.0
Centerville town	24	12	6	10	9	1	5	1	4	–	15 000	...	...	...	–
Charlotte town	222	123	24	104	98	6	18	2	14	4	26 700	3	–	83	25.0
Cherryfield town	499	443	92	391	316	75	78	16	41	26	31 500	9	6	136	18.5
Codyville plantation	33	18	2	14	14	–	1	1	3	–	10000–	–	–	–	–
Columbia town	145	115	30	100	84	16	24	4	6	2	31 100	2	–	100	11.1
Columbia Falls town	230	225	37	189	148	41	20	9	16	9	32 000	25	3	81	6.8
Cooper town	129	48	14	34	31	3	5	–	2	2	37 500	...	...	...	25.0
Crawford town	69	40	6	38	36	2	4	–	4	3	23 500	...	...	...	–
Cutler town	290	226	36	214	149	65	34	8	21	17	37 500	6	14	196	1.5
Danforth town	406	306	50	258	216	42	30	27	103	2	13 500	20	–	84	8.7
Deblois town	95	29	6	20	14	6	3	1	2	–	20 000	–	–	130	–
Dennysville town	143	114	21	107	97	10	19	2	13	5	27 300	1	–	50–	–
East Machias town	659	501	83	453	400	53	68	14	79	20	28 800	9	4	151	–
Grand Lake Stream plantation	199	98	8	78	72	6	5	3	18	6	25 800	–	2	263	–
Harrington town	433	340	71	296	257	39	55	14	35	16	32 100	11	–	100	13.3
Jonesboro town	237	213	52	185	174	11	31	11	37	2	26 300	–	1	145	35.3
Jonesport town	772	684	142	538	444	94	98	28	132	27	24 300	26	5	100	16.1
Lubec town	968	917	120	784	612	172	90	26	188	32	22 400	66	1	99	5.5
Machias town	898	888	51	823	606	217	42	26	87	52	34 100	39	44	157	6.5
Machiasport town	489	418	68	376	319	57	53	16	47	22	33 500	4	10	185	–
Marshfield town	166	149	16	135	117	18	13	4	8	18	41 200	2	3	145	5.3
Meddybemps town	125	50	6	44	37	7	4	–	4	3	36 900	2	1	110	12.5
Milbridge town	650	512	85	440	377	63	71	28	78	32	25 300	11	–	115	7.4
Northfield town	204	43	17	40	36	4	14	2	1	1	34 200	...	...	...	–
Passamaquoddy Indian Township Indian Reservation	132	126	7	124	92	32	6	15	11	30	52 100	22	–	50–	–
Passamaquoddy Pleasant Point Indian Reservation	155	154	5	144	123	21	3	13	23	59	50 900	16	–	50–	–
Pembroke town	442	417	92	314	271	43	48	21	67	7	21 100	3	3	130	–
Perry town	400	286	37	255	215	40	29	16	26	7	29 000	6	–	108	16.7
Plantation No. 14	101	33	13	20	19	1	6	1	6	–	15 000	...	...	...	50.0
Plantation No. 21	156	78	29	43	41	2	4	2	5	6	36 700	...	...	...	60.0
Princeton town	431	381	38	343	299	44	30	13	48	22	29 400	3	10	169	8.3
Robbinston town	331	217	50	183	162	21	33	6	19	3	28 600	1	2	170	8.7
Roque Bluffs town	166	117	15	84	79	5	10	4	4	15	45 000	1	–	75	28.6
Steuben town	577	411	98	342	297	45	74	20	48	9	28 200	13	–	80	8.2
Talmadge town	44	27	10	18	18	–	4	–	4	4	27 500	–	–	–	100.0
Topsfield town	135	120	29	83	73	10	10	5	5	3	26 700	2	1	88	9.1
Vanceboro town	159	106	10	88	69	19	4	2	36	1	16 500	8	2	100	–
Waite town	60	49	11	[illegible]	41	2	8	6	4	1	27 500	...	...	...	50.0
Wesley town	131	57	22	50	38	12	19	3	6	–	27 500	5	–	50–	–
Whiting town	275	150	21	116	105	11	12	3	7	7	41 300	–	–	141	26.7
Whitneyville town	105	97	18	86	78	8	12	7	13	1	29 500	2	–	75	–
York County	66 771	53 421	1 781	49 648	35 868	13 780	1 493	1 298	1 879	8 494	43 100	1 714	4 550	177	7.7
Acton town	1 411	481	23	466	406	60	21	16	24	58	38 600	4	9	158	3.2
Alfred town	782	653	22	621	552	69	19	21	31	88	40 300	4	13	176	2.8
Arundel town	755	724	21	692	602	90	21	22	23	96	43 200	5	17	161	6.3
Berwick town	1 521	1 502	49	1 406	1 071	335	41	41	47	139	39 800	39	92	166	6.9
Buxton town	2 045	1 960	115	1 871	1 651	220	96	66	112	271	42 800	17	66	179	5.2
Cornish town	425	404	34	361	294	67	34	7	35	29	32 400	4	8	148	4.3
Dayton town	312	302	15	298	263	35	15	17	20	33	37 800	5	4	145	–
Eliot town	1 827	1 775	30	1 690	1 412	278	20	22	54	551	51 400	15	147	229	7.0
Hollis town	1 010	961	57	919	812	107	42	29	37	140	42 500	9	27	169	3.6
Kennebunk town	2 985	2 731	94	2 506	1 912	594	65	43	113	787	51 800	52	237	195	6.6
Kennebunkport town	2 048	1 294	24	1 210	953	257	24	17	37	427	60 600	10	130	225	4.1
Kittery town	3 559	3 487	35	3 256	2 221	1 035	33	74	91	691	45 800	76	507	209	7.2
Lebanon town	1 435	1 057	68	1 006	898	108	51	59	57	64	35 700	8	19	166	3.6
Limerick town	811	513	34	473	388	85	24	19	31	45	34 400	14	15	160	–
Limington town	911	743	72	688	597	91	64	40	47	58	38 300	6	19	155	2.2
Lyman town	1 122	815	31	758	694	64	23	44	22	146	44 400	11	8	138	7.2
Newfield town	686	260	16	238	208	30	9	8	15	27	40 000	–	4	165	–
North Berwick town	1 145	1 024	41	948	810	138	32	29	46	156	42 100	7	33	171	10.4
Old Orchard Beach town	4 199	2 734	45	2 508	1 582	926	45	76	139	187	33 900	82	352	185	12.1
Parsonsfield town	724	488	56	400	328	72	35	12	26	36	35 600	16	5	106	4.0
Sanford town	7 106	6 876	210	6 363	4 155	2 208	170	154	317	595	36 300	409	577	163	11.1
Shapleigh town	1 490	530	40	502	448	54	34	15	32	83	39 900	2	6	170	5.3
South Berwick town	1 487	1 467	67	1 380	985	395	53	40	46	214	42 100	38	171	201	5.0
Waterboro town	1 604	985	31	934	807	127	28	33	42	121	41 300	12	30	178	8.0
Wells town	6 385	3 690	80	3 369	2 581	788	68	72	85	772	47 300	30	262	186	5.7
York town	5 824	3 573	59	3 152	2 451	701	42	57	49	1 274	61 000	26	372	225	7.0

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
INCORPORATED PLACES															
Auburn city	9 061	8 951	308	8 491	5 062	3 429	276	186	295	773	36 500	579	821	162	5.5
Augusta city	8 990	8 939	332	8 405	4 571	3 834	315	199	225	697	38 600	342	1 094	169	6.1
Bangor city	12 792	12 787	341	11 772	5 812	5 960	287	245	382	1 013	36 700	677	2 684	193	8.8
Bath city	3 919	3 898	87	3 683	2 191	1 492	76	68	176	362	35 800	211	604	181	3.7
Belfast city	2 636	2 572	182	2 288	1 589	699	126	84	232	166	32 900	134	86	145	9.8
Biddeford city	7 959	7 524	292	7 077	3 637	3 440	272	132	168	742	41 600	612	921	165	7.0
Brewer city	3 534	3 532	61	3 253	2 260	993	52	49	137	567	42 300	138	396	184	12.2
Calais city	1 880	1 758	95	1 528	1 095	433	62	29	203	84	30 300	85	108	157	11.8
Caribou city	3 706	3 694	111	3 392	2 427	965	87	133	359	226	33 300	109	116	159	7.6
Eastport city	1 051	1 017	69	753	583	170	24	21	231	13	20 800	51	15	116	7.6
Ellsworth city	2 503	2 079	129	1 930	1 390	540	103	52	114	205	37 800	46	146	180	4.1
Gardiner city	2 512	2 489	98	2 332	1 527	805	91	41	147	118	33 200	68	185	170	4.5
Hallowell city	1 123	1 123	24	973	592	381	20	20	36	108	39 700	50	123	177	16.3
Lewiston city	15 872	15 856	557	14 960	7 079	7 881	501	364	442	1 107	38 500	1 194	1 894	165	5.8
Ogunquit village	1 759	896	12	778	528	250	9	12	8	229	62 400	3	94	190	6.0
Old Town city	3 405	3 282	97	3 087	1 919	1 168	72	76	201	229	34 700	190	298	161	6.3
Portland city	27 962	27 440	817	25 419	10 739	14 680	671	527	528	2 328	41 400	1 825	7 157	201	7.1
Presque Isle city	4 052	3 996	95	3 703	2 411	1 292	80	133	366	285	33 900	208	295	162	4.1
Rockland city	3 453	3 426	154	3 014	1 830	1 184	117	93	227	162	31 000	146	264	163	6.7
Saco city	5 203	4 868	120	4 556	3 150	1 406	112	133	133	664	41 100	201	499	179	7.7
South Portland city	8 436	8 425	71	8 153	5 567	2 586	68	148	266	986	40 000	220	1 184	197	4.3
Waterville city	6 648	6 643	179	6 201	3 145	3 056	151	128	178	624	38 900	490	918	173	8.5
Westbrook city	5 632	5 631	87	5 475	3 425	2 050	85	113	99	623	41 300	234	843	188	3.2

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over					
									Civilian labor force			Workers	
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
The State	12 981	6.7	100 289	7.7	10.8	244 794	68.7	845 729	497 401	37 879	7.6	455 378	83.8	24.6
SMSA'S													
Bangor, Maine	330	9.7	3 809	4.6	10.6	16 297	77.5	65 728	39 656	2 984	7.5	35 905	81.1	19.8
Lewiston–Auburn, Maine	2 044	11.4	20 559	9.0	9.2	14 996	56.2	54 935	34 071	2 198	6.5	31 266	80.6	25.5
Portland, Maine	1 071	9.6	10 881	6.5	9.5	37 104	74.9	142 404	89 073	5 005	5.6	82 551	83.3	21.5
Portsmouth–Dover–Rochester, N.H.–Maine	147	4.1	1 170	10.9	28.0	6 530	76.7	23 515	13 616	607	4.5	13 807	84.7	24.0
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS													
Androscoggin County	2 348	9.9	23 198	8.7	9.0	21 982	58.5	74 316	46 618	2 900	6.2	42 821	83.6	26.8
Durham town	9	–	101	–	8.1	541	66.0	1 423	910	64	7.0	840	90.7	30.0
Greene town	49	–	489	10.2	4.5	788	63.2	2 099	1 451	81	5.6	1 340	95.8	36.9
Leeds town	4	–	85	10.6	7.0	364	64.3	1 083	729	53	7.3	664	92.0	28.2
Lisbon town	48	–	991	2.7	12.1	2 105	66.4	6 105	3 752	199	5.3	3 673	89.4	36.4
Livermore town	28	–	118	1.7	3.4	560	70.9	1 369	825	24	2.9	774	91.6	29.1
Livermore Falls town	24	–	367	5.2	10.8	743	64.8	2 559	1 500	78	5.2	1 396	92.2	31.2
Mechanic Falls town	–	–	101	–	11.5	706	68.4	1 800	1 182	107	9.1	1 056	90.6	28.3
Minot town	67	–	114	1.8	26.8	519	67.8	1 273	692	41	5.9	630	91.0	28.3
Poland town	19	–	263	7.6	3.7	896	63.8	2 523	1 749	81	4.6	1 619	97.7	32.4
Sabattus town	76	–	738	7.9	4.9	786	54.1	2 054	1 389	77	5.5	1 259	90.5	32.4
Turner town	9	–	194	3.1	11.0	881	70.0	2 549	1 723	64	3.7	1 615	84.9	25.2
Wales town	19	–	69	–	10.7	202	62.6	649	397	32	8.1	362	80.9	26.2
Aroostook County	4 593	2.6	18 968	10.0	11.5	21 641	61.7	66 350	35 522	3 851	10.8	34 080	82.9	25.6
Alligash town	–	–	56	–	2.5	127	42.7	305	141	68	48.2	71	74.6	7.0
Amity town	5	–	2	–	30.2	45	47.2	130	67	8	11.9	55	96.4	14.5
Ashland town	29	–	346	4.6	8.6	470	53.8	1 355	758	68	9.0	673	84.1	35.2
Bancroft town	–	–	3	–	8.2	13	51.3	51	21	1	4.8	13	46.2	30.8
Benedicta town	–	–	2	–	–	85	74.8	145	65	7	10.8	56	55.4	3.6
Blaine town	–	–	17	–	5.6	230	64.7	634	402	26	6.5	356	79.8	18.8
Bridgewater town	–	–	2	–	1.9	189	64.5	578	329	28	8.5	287	78.4	32.4
Cary plantation	–	–	3	–	3.7	58	47.9	174	75	20	26.7	55	96.4	27.3
Castle Hill town	–	–	23	–	7.8	141	55.4	330	194	16	8.2	179	95.5	37.4
Caswell plantation	30	–	169	1.2	8.3	170	45.4	412	185	20	10.8	206	75.2	23.3
Chapman town	10	50.0	75	12.0	–	93	50.8	295	173	24	13.9	149	98.0	45.0
Crystal town	–	–	1	–	19.1	106	56.5	238	129	28	21.7	95	81.1	26.3
Cyr plantation	39	12.8	90	10.0	–	39	63.8	99	46	11	23.9	34	76.5	23.5
Dyer Brook town	–	–	7	28.6	14.8	70	68.8	196	100	22	22.0	78	96.2	32.1
E plantation	–	–	–	–	–	19	19.4	40	19	–	–	19	100.0	31.6
Eagle Lake town	64	–	646	14.7	13.1	209	42.1	778	322	39	12.1	261	77.0	31.8
Easton town	–	–	20	–	2.6	284	62.0	980	576	47	8.2	516	81.4	20.2
Fort Fairfield town	31	–	397	4.8	3.7	1 170	63.1	3 105	1 715	117	6.8	1 577	85.5	26.3
Fort Kent town	793	4.0	2 622	13.9	6.6	1 247	57.9	3 377	1 935	140	7.2	1 738	82.0	26.5
Frenchville town	324	1.9	898	14.5	4.0	390	57.8	1 006	577	52	9.0	492	81.7	17.7
Garfield plantation	4	–	2	–	–	31	42.3	70	32	2	6.3	30	93.3	13.3
Glenwood plantation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Isle town	190	–	499	26.1	4.5	233	41.6	566	241	35	14.5	203	80.8	21.2
Hamlin town	40	–	143	4.2	10.7	124	65.5	224	152	16	10.5	136	94.1	27.2
Hammond plantation	–	–	4	–	–	14	61.2	59	49	2	4.1	42	83.3	19.0
Hayne ville town	–	–	3	–	6.3	36	56.4	105	59	20	33.9	30	90.0	10.0
Hersey town	–	–	–	–	–	26	65.0	54	16	2	12.5	14	100.0	14.3
Hodgdon town	5	–	6	–	2.2	226	75.7	792	491	43	8.8	435	81.6	16.1
Houlton town	27	–	271	5.5	5.6	1 405	67.0	5 096	2 873	306	10.7	2 497	83.2	16.9
Island Falls town	2	–	37	5.4	18.8	214	67.6	727	396	32	8.1	355	83.4	33.0
Limestone town	112	5.4	692	5.9	59.3	1 564	82.9	6 126	1 456	195	13.4	4 318	80.5	36.1
Linneus town	2	–	11	36.4	6.8	228	56.5	505	290	62	21.4	229	88.2	22.3
Littleton town	–	–	–	–	8.7	263	58.6	717	417	26	6.2	384	83.3	15.6
Ludlow town	–	–	8	–	0.8	94	70.1	284	160	21	13.1	129	87.6	33.3
Macwahoc plantation	–	–	–	–	–	28	47.8	103	31	2	6.5	26	92.3	15.4
Madawaska town	1 089	0.6	3 237	10.2	5.5	1 331	58.1	3 833	2 180	179	8.2	1 920	69.7	7.8
Mapleton town	7	–	102	30.4	3.8	480	71.3	1 334	749	33	4.4	702	95.2	27.2
Mars Hill town	6	–	47	4.3	3.1	416	59.1	1 444	814	61	7.5	738	81.3	31.6
Masardis town	3	–	23	8.7	2.0	73	53.0	230	123	26	21.1	97	86.6	21.6
Merrill town	5	40.0	9	22.2	9.9	58	44.9	253	129	39	30.2	85	94.1	38.8
Monticello town	–	–	–	–	12.3	217	51.1	690	359	42	11.7	309	81.2	23.3
Moro plantation	–	–	–	–	–	6	50.0	18	10	10	100.0	–	–	–
Nashville plantation	–	–	6	–	–	17	75.0	29	20	2	10.0	18	77.8	–
New Canada town	73	–	162	14.2	16.3	101	64.6	211	154	11	7.1	131	91.6	34.4
New Limerick town	2	–	7	–	2.1	94	67.7	410	266	36	13.5	227	83.7	21.1
New Sweden town	14	–	209	2.9	13.1	183	55.8	536	337	36	10.7	292	90.1	30.1
Oakfield town	8	–	16	–	5.5	199	56.8	641	301	44	14.6	239	93.3	27.2
Orient town	–	–	–	–	14.6	23	51.8	63	26	4	15.4	22	90.9	18.2
Oxbow plantation	–	–	10	30.0	31.4	19	57.1	65	16	7	43.8	9	100.0	–
Perham town	2	100.0	38	18.4	1.0	98	46.2	310	145	8	5.5	137	97.1	34.3
Portage Lake town	30	10.0	194	4.6	7.4	160	52.8	416	245	30	12.2	211	84.4	25.6
Reed plantation	–	–	–	–	–	56	49.4	205	99	25	25.3	67	77.6	38.8
St. Agatha town	258	4.7	623	9.1	8.5	305	58.5	708	399	35	8.8	351	80.6	26.8
St. Francis plantation	40	–	411	11.7	11.4	214	35.7	653	293	107	36.5	159	86.2	40.9
St. John plantation	63	–	173	10.4	5.0	106	50.6	231	105	27	25.7	77	80.5	13.0
Sherman town	7	–	19	–	1.5	253	77.0	720	357	39	10.9	306	74.8	19.3
Smyrna town	–	–	2	–	14.1	99	56.1	278	151	34	22.5	115	83.5	12.2
Stockholm town	–	–	115	–	13.6	80	51.8	252	160	33	20.6	123	73.2	35.8
Van Buren town	566	2.3	2 182	14.0	4.5	828	50.0	2 650	1 389	164	11.8	1 168	87.8	30.0
Wade town	–	–	2	–	3.1	64	54.4	205	114	2	1.8	108	96.3	36.1

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 16 years and over								
								Civilian labor force			Workers		
									Unemployed			Means of transportation to work	
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.													
Aroostook County—Con.													
Wallagrass plantation	130	–	391	9.7	3.7	180	40.7	445	250	53	21.2	197	81.2	35.5
Washburn town	10	–	102	7.8	4.0	494	64.4	1 441	875	75	8.6	786	89.2	29.0
Westfield town	–	–	15	–	5.6	152	60.2	475	261	26	10.0	233	99.1	27.9
Westmanland town	4	–	16	–	–	4	78.8	38	31	5	16.1	26	100.0	38.5
Weston town	–	–	–	–	12.3	31	72.9	131	55	7	12.7	48	75.0	4.2
Winterville plantation	23	–	131	3.8	–	63	30.2	152	88	10	11.4	71	83.1	38.0
Woodland town	3	–	136	1.5	1.6	373	49.2	996	493	74	15.0	419	95.5	27.9
Cumberland County	1 100	7.2	10 255	7.4	11.3	44 216	75.0	166 101	101 729	5 873	5.8	95 318	83.1	21.6
Baldwin town	5	–	17	11.8	3.6	263	65.2	840	475	30	6.3	426	87.8	31.2
Bridgton town	15	–	41	–	20.1	805	70.3	2 618	1 430	105	7.3	1 265	86.4	24.3
Brunswick town	95	–	2 010	8.1	25.9	3 439	70.8	13 411	7 199	614	8.5	7 665	75.6	24.0
Cape Elizabeth town	50	–	236	5.5	11.1	1 826	92.7	5 986	3 885	159	4.1	3 640	91.4	19.4
Casco town	9	–	47	–	7.4	547	66.8	1 590	959	61	6.4	872	89.7	31.5
Cumberland town	48	25.0	165	14.5	6.3	1 403	86.4	3 883	2 459	95	3.9	2 326	94.4	19.4
Falmouth town	46	–	234	15.0	5.7	1 578	84.7	5 411	2 995	135	4.5	2 839	93.6	13.1
Freeport town	26	50.0	141	3.5	11.5	1 165	70.0	4 448	2 961	127	4.3	2 788	88.4	25.5
Gorham town	48	–	334	3.6	7.0	2 013	77.2	7 934	4 867	237	4.9	4 474	87.9	22.7
Gray town	34	–	150	14.7	8.2	914	75.1	3 208	2 103	95	4.5	1 960	91.1	28.1
Harpswell town	14	–	75	–	19.3	716	77.2	2 993	1 618	76	4.7	1 548	84.0	22.3
Harrison town	6	–	69	2.9	17.0	353	67.7	1 238	697	66	9.5	618	82.7	23.8
Naples town	–	–	27	–	10.8	421	69.6	1 385	707	51	7.2	626	91.7	27.5
New Gloucester town	–	–	89	6.7	9.7	728	64.0	2 291	1 240	69	5.6	1 126	92.8	16.6
North Yarmouth town	19	10.5	43	4.7	14.6	483	77.6	1 357	911	32	3.5	858	90.4	26.5
Pownal town	4	–	19	–	6.8	322	71.8	822	565	37	6.5	519	92.5	28.9
Raymond town	10	–	39	17.9	9.5	540	79.6	1 635	1 010	77	7.6	914	93.3	25.3
Scarborough town	82	51.2	501	6.6	10.1	2 584	79.3	8 414	5 745	271	4.7	5 389	93.3	18.9
Sebago town	4	–	27	–	14.5	207	73.5	770	433	46	10.6	374	90.4	31.3
Standish town	37	–	117	4.3	9.7	1 516	74.6	4 146	2 587	148	5.7	2 379	92.1	28.6
Windham town	51	–	231	15.6	8.9	2 598	76.1	8 243	5 267	306	5.8	4 834	90.7	19.9
Yarmouth town	41	–	243	11.1	17.1	1 400	86.7	5 029	3 465	135	3.9	3 292	90.8	20.9
Franklin County	146	0.7	1 301	2.6	9.8	6 172	70.3	20 075	12 108	844	7.0	10 954	83.6	27.7
Avon town	3	–	8	–	5.4	137	53.0	352	236	28	11.9	202	82.2	43.6
Carrabassett Valley town	–	–	15	–	33.0	14	90.9	97	75	7	9.3	52	48.1	9.6
Carthage town	–	–	11	–	8.6	168	51.4	301	157	21	13.4	134	85.8	38.1
Chesterville town	1	–	22	–	11.5	223	63.0	664	405	28	6.9	377	88.3	31.6
Coplin plantation	–	–	8	–	33.0	14	70.8	78	55	9	16.4	40	77.5	35.0
Dallas plantation	–	–	5	40.0	30.6	33	76.9	119	77	–	–	77	93.5	40.3
Eustis town	7	–	62	19.4	5.9	120	63.7	453	274	23	8.4	240	73.8	35.0
Farmington town	37	–	305	1.6	12.0	1 238	76.4	5 264	2 981	213	7.1	2 741	75.7	26.3
Industry town	–	–	12	25.0	17.4	137	70.7	406	247	20	8.1	223	92.4	32.3
Jay town	58	–	581	–	8.9	1 317	68.1	3 546	2 243	95	4.2	2 070	93.1	22.8
Kingfield town	4	–	26	11.5	13.3	229	72.0	807	482	31	6.4	430	76.5	24.7
Madrid town	–	–	8	–	5.2	39	50.4	141	72	19	26.4	50	86.0	26.0
New Sharon town	–	–	4	–	7.2	225	72.8	716	462	31	6.7	433	82.4	34.4
New Vineyard town	4	–	11	–	15.6	145	67.6	438	247	24	9.7	223	77.6	13.9
Phillips town	–	–	25	8.0	5.9	261	59.5	810	458	40	8.7	407	89.9	43.2
Rangeley plantation	–	–	9	–	5.3	8	70.7	70	32	8	25.0	24	91.7	16.7
Rangeley town	17	5.9	57	7.0	13.3	195	71.1	828	459	47	10.2	396	73.0	24.2
Sandy River plantation	–	–	–	–	8.3	12	46.9	41	31	2	6.5	27	81.5	14.8
Strong town	1	–	13	–	7.9	365	64.7	1 100	690	60	8.7	613	87.6	35.4
Temple town	2	–	8	37.5	2.5	126	76.6	350	198	13	6.6	175	85.1	27.4
Weld town	–	–	–	–	1.8	103	75.2	316	168	8	4.8	160	81.3	33.8
Wilton town	12	–	106	–	7.5	1 028	73.2	3 147	2 042	117	5.7	1 843	86.8	26.2
Hancock County	127	1.6	845	5.4	12.4	8 330	73.6	32 240	17 286	1 900	11.0	15 169	80.8	22.1
Amherst town	–	–	2	–	8.5	45	41.3	153	56	8	14.3	46	84.8	23.9
Aurora town	–	–	3	–	26.3	29	81.4	86	47	4	8.5	38	44.7	5.3
Bar Harbor town	–	–	62	–	20.7	699	75.4	3 347	1 692	185	10.9	1 448	65.3	18.7
Blue Hill town	–	–	33	–	10.2	317	82.7	1 285	748	58	7.8	673	77.4	18.0
Brooklin town	4	–	15	–	8.9	88	77.4	503	266	25	9.4	229	83.8	17.5
Brooksville town	3	66.7	12	–	8.2	170	77.6	564	294	13	4.4	273	85.7	28.9
Bucksport town	34	–	38	26.3	9.7	1 024	75.8	3 107	1 682	168	10.0	1 496	84.8	19.6
Castine town	–	–	30	–	29.4	114	86.6	1 167	377	25	6.6	342	50.6	12.9
Cranberry Isles town	–	–	6	16.7	26.5	34	64.2	168	80	4	5.0	74	25.7	8.1
Dedham town	2	–	22	9.1	15.0	175	77.9	622	399	48	12.0	335	91.6	20.0
Deer Isle town	5	–	15	–	7.2	301	72.5	1 153	596	98	16.4	475	85.7	20.8
Eastbrook town	–	–	7	28.6	–	69	66.2	199	110	29	26.4	74	89.2	14.9
Franklin town	–	–	4	–	13.2	204	67.6	721	388	74	19.1	306	85.6	35.6
Frenchboro town	–	–	–	–	28.6	–	71.4	32	10	1	10.0	11	45.5	–
Gouldsboro town	2	–	22	–	15.7	323	66.3	1 197	608	54	8.9	557	86.0	21.2
Great Pond plantation	–	–	–	–	37.2	10	53.3	43	26	3	11.5	23	65.2	30.4
Hancock town	3	–	41	–	7.8	326	65.6	1 049	626	93	14.9	510	86.1	20.6
Lamoine town	–	–	6	16.7	6.9	151	78.1	731	433	52	12.0	366	85.0	10.9
Marlaville town	–	–	–	–	6.6	48	61.4	109	66	6	9.1	54	90.7	20.4
Mount Desert town	13	–	49	–	10.4	422	79.3	1 624	996	86	8.6	888	77.9	22.7
Orland town	9	–	48	4.2	12.2	347	73.6	1 224	705	69	9.8	584	93.2	27.2
Osborn town	–	–	–	–	–	2	60.6	40	7	–	–	7	100.0	–
Otis town	–	–	3	–	3.6	77	53.7	205	104	17	16.3	87	83.9	19.5
Penobscot town	–	–	18	–	11.0	263	70.3	828	427	29	6.8	390	84.1	26.4
Sedgwick town	–	–	2	–	7.4	167	66.3	600	330	65	19.7	258	86.0	26.0
Sorrento town	–	–	11	–	9.1	50	76.3	217	121	5	4.1	115	81.7	27.8
Southwest Harbor town	3	–	21	–	9.9	324	77.7	1 488	860	98	11.4	767	72.6	20.5

Table 3. **Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over						
									Civilian labor force			Workers		
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work	
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Hancock County—Con.														
Stonington town	–	–	21	14.3	6.8	257	61.8	988	476	50	10.5	419	76.4	22.4
Sullivan town	10	–	27	14.8	10.1	267	73.4	719	370	50	13.5	312	88.1	24.7
Surry town	9	–	33	–	13.9	181	71.6	691	362	30	8.3	317	95.9	27.8
Swans Island town	2	–	29	20.7	9.6	42	56.7	275	146	2	1.4	144	79.2	28.5
Tremont town	–	–	7	–	10.4	242	62.2	940	592	90	15.2	494	77.7	21.3
Trenton town	2	–	28	17.9	13.3	140	78.7	590	310	34	11.0	264	87.5	33.0
Verona town	–	–	10	–	10.4	162	70.6	445	224	22	9.8	195	93.3	13.8
Waltham town	–	–	7	42.9	14.4	23	60.7	162	91	31	34.1	60	83.3	26.7
Winter Harbor town	5	–	18	38.9	36.2	255	78.8	779	278	20	7.2	445	82.2	34.8
Kennebec County	975	7.8	11 717	6.6	7.9	24 375	68.2	82 580	50 388	3 485	6.9	45 749	87.4	24.7
Albion town	13	–	26	–	4.0	402	69.8	1 111	640	43	6.7	576	78.6	21.7
Belgrade town	13	15.4	135	4.4	5.1	461	73.4	1 519	912	48	5.3	841	94.2	26.9
Benton town	20	–	114	2.6	3.7	576	69.8	1 579	1 048	97	9.3	930	91.6	23.4
Chelsea town	38	–	203	5.9	9.8	578	55.7	1 881	957	79	8.3	862	90.8	28.9
China town	10	–	92	–	–	751	70.8	2 058	1 301	101	7.8	1 176	87.2	34.8
Clinton town	20	–	58	10.3	2.5	681	67.7	1 866	1 092	95	8.7	990	91.6	27.8
Farmingdale town	12	–	121	–	3.6	590	73.7	1 929	1 240	93	7.5	1 126	91.6	26.0
Fayette town	11	–	29	–	9.9	219	78.9	588	341	22	6.5	318	87.1	30.5
Litchfield town	18	22.2	100	–	7.3	480	67.1	1 422	919	82	8.9	821	90.5	32.3
Manchester town	13	15.4	111	9.0	9.2	435	78.0	1 469	931	48	5.2	879	90.7	19.6
Monmouth town	12	–	197	3.6	2.8	718	66.4	2 045	1 407	126	9.0	1 236	94.3	31.9
Mount Vernon town	3	–	30	–	5.8	239	73.8	758	462	42	9.1	406	87.9	31.0
Oakland town	39	–	279	4.7	8.1	1 287	67.7	3 664	2 311	202	8.7	2 050	88.6	24.4
Pittston town	4	–	98	13.3	4.4	550	64.6	1 630	984	88	8.9	882	91.8	30.5
Randolph town	8	–	62	3.2	7.2	426	66.8	1 352	845	66	7.8	759	92.1	26.7
Readfield town	4	–	28	7.1	10.8	512	79.9	1 380	895	44	4.9	827	92.3	28.1
Rome town	2	–	18	–	5.7	133	69.3	454	284	30	10.6	247	94.3	27.9
Sidney town	13	–	140	6.4	6.6	521	69.1	1 417	899	83	9.2	791	90.8	23.4
Vassalborough town	31	–	275	1.8	7.9	840	71.3	2 457	1 561	89	5.7	1 435	87.9	32.5
Vienna town	–	–	17	17.6	22.3	116	70.6	317	188	16	8.5	170	89.4	47.1
Wayne town	8	–	22	–	14.4	130	81.3	524	314	19	6.1	290	85.9	29.3
West Gardiner town	8	–	44	6.8	7.4	576	69.3	1 487	938	73	7.8	851	93.2	28.2
Windsor town	3	–	52	3.8	5.3	444	67.0	1 203	752	51	6.8	685	92.0	29.6
Winslow town	54	–	1 612	7.6	5.8	1 983	67.1	5 974	3 914	181	4.6	3 607	89.1	22.3
Winthrop town	–	–	394	4.1	9.9	1 317	76.4	4 441	2 903	158	5.4	2 656	88.7	24.2
Knox County	122	2.5	912	4.2	10.9	6 727	71.5	25 344	13 833	1 386	10.0	12 132	79.8	20.4
Appleton town	–	–	1	–	11.2	234	72.3	602	365	38	10.4	307	91.2	26.7
Camden town	17	–	118	4.2	17.2	761	78.4	3 685	2 206	119	5.4	1 985	72.8	19.5
Cushing town	–	–	5	–	12.7	182	72.1	579	332	33	9.9	280	93.9	18.9
Friendship town	–	–	14	–	9.0	221	70.2	813	404	52	12.9	344	83.4	25.0
Hope town	–	–	6	33.3	6.6	155	73.9	561	368	32	8.7	327	87.5	29.7
Isle Au Haut town	–	–	–	–	40.0	10	76.3	43	36	–	–	36	30.6	8.3
Matinicus Isle plantation	–	–	–	–	31.1	11	75.6	55	34	1	2.9	31	29.0	12.9
North Haven town	–	–	9	–	4.1	57	83.5	291	149	13	8.7	136	77.9	14.0
Owls Head town	8	37.5	46	–	9.3	351	78.6	1 237	678	66	9.7	610	83.8	21.1
Rockport town	10	–	134	–	15.6	542	79.0	2 092	1 289	67	5.2	1 183	77.7	20.6
St. George town	–	–	56	5.4	9.7	358	76.0	1 552	802	93	11.6	687	78.7	19.9
South Thomaston town	2	–	23	–	9.3	203	63.8	837	473	70	14.8	380	91.1	30.3
Thomaston town	7	–	69	7.2	12.5	606	69.5	2 263	1 000	98	9.8	889	90.7	16.2
Union town	7	–	23	–	9.4	351	73.9	1 155	670	56	9.9	575	85.7	30.8
Vinalhaven town	8	–	87	–	8.2	236	65.6	933	371	51	13.7	319	71.5	13.2
Warren town	4	–	77	24.7	7.8	584	70.5	1 916	1 004	68	6.8	905	81.5	20.2
Washington town	–	–	13	30.8	7.6	197	65.7	708	345	53	15.4	283	88.0	21.2
Lincoln County	50	4.0	561	5.2	11.1	5 270	75.2	19 463	10 687	789	7.4	9 688	83.6	25.9
Alna town	–	–	16	–	8.4	107	82.0	295	182	16	8.8	166	92.2	30.1
Boothbay town	–	–	30	6.7	15.0	470	77.1	1 756	937	87	9.3	823	82.1	19.8
Boothbay Harbor town	5	40.0	12	–	12.2	369	74.9	1 794	984	83	8.4	899	69.2	16.1
Bremen town	–	–	5	–	12.8	137	75.4	424	223	18	8.1	195	82.6	35.9
Bristol town	6	–	24	16.7	14.1	375	80.3	1 639	804	80	10.0	705	82.6	18.7
Damariscotta town	–	–	20	10.0	15.2	266	82.2	1 191	632	19	3.0	595	81.0	20.0
Dresden town	9	–	48	31.3	13.0	213	62.5	736	410	27	6.6	375	93.6	43.5
Edgecomb town	7	–	30	–	13.9	167	79.1	648	301	11	3.7	288	89.9	27.4
Jefferson town	2	–	36	–	8.7	369	73.6	1 180	698	79	11.3	609	90.6	35.8
Monhegan plantation	–	–	5	–	19.8	3	79.4	80	41	–	–	45	–	–
Newcastle town	–	–	16	–	11.1	230	83.4	968	490	47	9.6	446	81.2	20.6
Nobleboro town	4	–	13	–	7.6	253	77.0	850	520	10	1.9	491	84.3	24.6
Somerville town	–	–	11	–	9.0	98	60.2	267	152	23	15.1	127	79.5	32.3
South Bristol town	–	–	38	–	13.4	128	76.9	682	353	9	2.5	331	75.2	15.1
Southport town	2	–	11	54.5	10.1	90	91.6	488	273	25	9.2	247	86.6	20.6
Waldoboro town	–	–	104	–	10.0	859	70.8	2 973	1 622	97	6.0	1 469	85.4	29.3
Westport town	–	–	9	–	10.1	70	64.4	329	203	8	3.9	195	94.4	27.2
Whitefield town	2	–	63	–	1.7	386	70.0	1 123	645	75	11.6	555	89.4	34.6
Wiscasset town	13	–	70	–	10.3	680	71.5	2 039	1 216	75	6.2	1 126	87.5	29.8
Oxford County	311	4.2	2 578	6.0	9.2	11 164	67.9	36 670	21 726	1 470	6.8	19 702	86.2	27.4
Andover town	–	–	14	21.4	7.7	209	77.4	626	376	21	5.6	353	79.6	24.9
Bethel town	15	–	33	12.1	15.6	535	72.3	1 739	1 033	80	7.7	934	80.3	21.9
Brownfield town	2	–	20	–	15.2	158	60.6	641	381	20	5.2	351	90.6	27.4
Buckfield town	3	–	27	7.4	16.5	340	67.5	918	555	47	8.5	490	84.9	29.8
Byron town	4	–	12	–	–	19	79.0	90	52	3	5.8	47	100.0	48.9
Canton town	4	–	21	–	5.8	193	71.4	622	364	25	6.9	330	84.2	21.5
Denmark town	2	–	15	–	16.0	134	72.0	523	282	15	5.3	254	92.9	35.8
Dixfield town	7	–	66	1.5	6.8	542	68.6	1 776	1 013	52	5.1	936	90.1	26.3

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home					Persons 16 years and over					
									Civilian labor force			Workers	
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.													
Oxford County—Con.													
Fryeburg town	19	-	36	22.2	16.5	657	66.4	2 028	1 175	64	5.4	1 088	84.0	19.2
Gilead town	16	-	26	26.9	2.7	52	53.4	129	62	10	16.1	52	100.0	23.1
Greenwood town	5	-	25	8.0	4.1	150	66.2	491	312	23	7.4	282	83.0	24.5
Hanover town	13	-	22	9.1	13.5	91	77.6	182	109	4	3.7	105	93.3	34.3
Hartford town	-	-	6	-	0.4	115	64.9	343	218	24	11.0	185	92.4	28.6
Hebron town	3	-	17	17.6	7.7	186	74.9	466	326	20	6.1	298	80.2	22.5
Hiram town	12	-	13	-	10.1	249	67.5	763	454	26	5.7	418	86.1	25.8
Lincoln plantation	-	-	-	-	-	3	66.7	41	24	2	8.3	22	81.8	22.7
Lovell town	6	-	18	27.8	22.8	181	77.3	576	329	22	6.7	303	83.5	27.1
Magalloway plantation	10	-	17	11.8	70.7	23	55.8	56	34	2	5.9	32	84.4	40.6
Mexico town	23	26.1	400	8.5	2.5	896	64.4	2 785	1 593	135	8.5	1 378	82.8	27.2
Newry town	3	-	14	-	19.0	31	76.9	191	112	7	6.3	97	80.4	32.0
Norway town	-	-	119	5.0	9.3	829	65.9	3 094	1 915	154	8.0	1 733	89.0	30.5
Otisfield town	2	-	32	9.4	10.4	195	69.1	659	378	16	4.2	345	93.9	27.0
Oxford town	-	-	66	9.1	10.6	793	67.5	2 211	1 475	90	6.1	1 372	93.2	32.3
Paris town	19	26.3	161	3.7	7.7	964	69.1	3 060	1 814	92	5.1	1 685	90.4	24.9
Peru town	2	-	99	6.1	2.7	343	67.6	1 163	661	38	5.7	610	89.5	24.3
Porter town	2	-	9	-	8.0	290	61.1	893	504	43	8.5	454	83.3	33.9
Roxbury town	2	-	37	5.4	2.3	93	77.8	292	166	15	9.0	143	95.1	35.0
Rumford town	109	-	1 094	3.7	6.1	1 771	70.6	6 427	3 800	223	5.9	3 432	80.1	26.5
Stoneham town	-	-	-	-	13.2	34	65.0	163	84	-	-	84	82.1	38.1
Stow town	-	-	13	-	21.8	19	65.3	149	85	3	3.5	84	95.2	39.3
Sumner town	8	-	23	-	13.0	165	59.6	417	223	22	9.9	198	94.9	32.8
Sweden town	-	-	12	-	19.1	18	67.2	131	75	11	14.7	64	92.2	37.5
Upton town	6	-	14	14.3	7.5	26	40.0	46	21	6	28.6	15	80.0	26.7
Waterford town	-	-	19	-	11.8	203	64.9	719	451	23	5.1	426	88.5	27.0
West Paris town	9	-	53	17.0	12.8	293	61.0	1 060	596	43	7.2	532	81.0	27.6
Woodstock town	5	40.0	9	-	10.5	263	66.4	792	495	45	9.1	430	90.0	36.5
Penobscot County	507	8.3	5 458	5.5	9.3	29 148	71.9	104 088	61 209	5 186	8.5	54 563	82.1	21.4
Alton town	-	-	-	-	7.5	106	64.1	355	206	41	19.9	158	91.1	24.7
Bradford town	12	25.0	21	19.0	14.2	233	54.1	627	350	42	12.0	294	83.3	39.8
Bradley town	5	-	55	-	6.6	387	72.7	844	529	33	6.2	464	97.6	31.5
Burlington town	-	-	4	-	15.5	68	41.4	244	120	20	16.7	94	83.0	25.5
Carmel town	-	-	18	-	5.7	409	62.5	1 219	719	56	7.8	648	90.6	28.7
Carroll plantation	-	-	-	-	12.7	46	47.0	125	44	22	50.0	22	100.0	59.1
Charleston town	-	-	13	-	17.7	247	70.6	751	374	35	9.4	337	80.7	31.5
Chester town	-	-	3	-	-	110	44.3	340	163	27	16.6	136	89.7	32.4
Clifton town	5	-	25	-	10.4	100	65.4	345	189	33	17.5	152	87.5	17.8
Corinna town	8	-	22	-	7.6	402	58.4	1 389	847	92	10.9	740	75.8	27.3
Corinth town	10	20.0	19	-	5.9	435	65.6	1 192	747	68	9.1	656	82.8	24.8
Dexter town	6	-	97	25.8	10.3	969	61.8	3 198	1 869	170	9.1	1 647	83.9	30.8
Dixmont town	-	-	10	-	3.3	264	64.0	590	320	36	11.3	273	81.7	39.2
Drew plantation	-	-	-	-	25.0	7	54.3	44	19	10	52.6	9	100.0	55.6
East Millinocket town	12	-	106	-	1.3	630	71.1	1 724	1 004	68	6.8	918	77.0	16.2
Eddington town	9	55.6	24	-	6.0	407	76.0	1 332	857	59	6.9	760	90.5	17.6
Edinburg town	-	-	4	-	-	43	60.6	77	44	9	20.5	35	94.3	25.7
Enfield town	20	10.0	112	4.5	5.5	356	55.2	1 020	560	77	13.8	471	89.4	22.9
Etna town	-	-	-	-	3.0	170	64.4	540	330	45	13.6	281	91.5	35.9
Exeter town	-	-	21	-	16.6	182	55.0	605	299	39	13.0	257	76.7	32.3
Garland town	-	-	4	-	14.5	170	51.3	501	284	30	10.6	253	84.2	37.9
Glenburn town	10	30.0	52	3.8	6.3	589	71.5	1 616	1 046	33	3.2	995	96.9	21.5
Grand Falls plantation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greenbush town	-	-	21	9.5	5.8	282	62.5	755	[illegible]	104	21.8	348	93.4	36.5
Greenfield town	-	-	10	-	4.0	50	67.0	128	77	10	13.0	63	96.8	33.3
Hampden town	7	-	83	-	7.2	1 261	85.1	3 857	2 585	136	5.3	2 380	93.2	21.9
Hermon town	5	100.0	61	8.2	8.3	882	68.8	2 236	1 470	115	7.8	1 318	88.9	24.7
Holden town	-	-	81	-	3.0	558	76.4	1 920	1 261	76	6.0	1 156	93.9	21.8
Howland town	34	-	120	10.0	5.0	404	57.8	1 158	594	60	10.1	507	91.1	30.0
Hudson town	-	-	13	-	5.3	193	58.9	538	296	23	7.8	267	89.1	36.3
Kenduskeag town	11	27.3	23	-	4.8	304	70.6	815	549	44	8.0	492	92.7	36.2
Lagrange town	-	-	-	-	10.5	90	51.7	372	183	25	13.7	156	92.3	39.1
Lakeville plantation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lee town	4	-	16	-	11.5	161	72.8	513	269	38	14.1	225	75.6	17.8
Levant town	2	-	12	-	9.3	278	70.9	785	453	37	8.2	411	87.3	18.2
Lincoln town	20	-	151	15.2	7.1	1 171	67.8	3 674	1 913	124	6.5	1 756	86.8	18.8
Lowell town	3	-	7	-	-	40	43.1	134	79	10	12.7	69	82.6	44.9
Mattawamkeag town	15	-	60	-	4.3	288	55.5	692	355	50	14.1	293	87.7	40.3
Maxfield town	-	-	-	-	9.1	15	77.4	40	25	-	-	18	100.0	50.0
Medway town	2	-	4	-	9.2	526	62.2	1 258	693	80	11.5	572	91.3	22.4
Milford town	6	-	83	-	4.4	500	64.8	1 582	1 009	67	6.6	918	89.1	20.2
Millinocket town	7	-	450	6.4	6.3	1 827	74.6	5 529	3 194	198	6.2	2 826	74.0	12.5
Mount Chase town	5	-	19	-	23.6	60	46.3	171	88	21	23.9	63	96.8	27.0
Newburgh town	-	-	11	27.3	5.0	286	64.4	876	485	42	8.7	423	89.6	25.3
Newport town	-	-	19	-	14.5	615	57.7	1 991	1 209	101	8.4	1 085	85.6	28.3
Orono town	33	-	640	6.1	24.0	1 079	82.7	9 507	4 266	310	7.3	3 890	53.2	13.1
Orrington town	6	-	45	-	5.9	816	79.0	2 374	1 629	99	6.1	1 478	95.3	21.7
Passadumkeag town	-	-	6	-	9.0	97	57.3	296	137	24	17.5	110	90.0	30.9
Patten town	3	-	40	10.0	7.0	316	63.0	1 024	546	135	24.7	403	78.9	33.3
Penobscot Indian Island Indian Reservation	-	-	33	-	9.3	115	71.5	316	218	22	10.1	190	67.9	28.9
Plymouth town	1	-	13	-	9.4	213	60.2	582	330	50	15.2	275	81.5	19.6
Prentiss plantation	3	100.0	8	62.5	-	59	41.9	132	58	14	24.1	41	100.0	58.5

Table 3. **Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over					
									Civilian labor force			Workers	
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.													
Penobscot County—Con.													
Seboeis plantation	–	–	–	–	50.0	27	80.0	34	15	1	6.7	14	71.4	42.9
Springfield town	–	–	4	50.0	3.2	129	46.6	340	135	23	17.0	101	95.0	44.6
Stacyville town	6	–	31	19.4	–	136	51.9	403	197	38	19.3	151	74.8	31.1
Stetson town	2	–	17	–	8.4	169	60.4	410	219	17	7.8	190	84.7	31.6
Veazie town	–	–	69	5.8	9.8	351	82.4	1 241	866	49	5.7	806	91.8	18.5
Webster plantation	–	–	–	–	57.4	12	17.9	64	30	10	33.3	14	100.0	85.7
Winn town	1	–	22	22.7	0.9	121	60.8	354	186	18	9.7	166	92.8	30.7
Woodville town	–	–	2	–	5.4	65	58.6	148	86	7	8.1	73	97.3	6.8
Piscataquis County	71	35.2	518	10.0	6.2	3 921	65.4	13 099	7 477	600	8.0	6 603	81.9	28.5
Abbot town	10	50.0	17	5.9	7.1	164	62.7	432	269	16	5.9	241	96.3	29.9
Atkinson town	5	40.0	9	–	9.5	89	63.1	198	135	11	8.1	115	94.8	47.0
Barnard plantation	–	–	–	–	–	–	69.2	36	25	6	24.0	19	100.0	–
Beaver Cove town	–	–	–	–	37.0	15	91.9	46	28	3	10.7	25	60.0	12.0
Blanchard plantation	–	–	–	–	–	6	25.9	61	37	5	13.5	27	100.0	48.1
Bowerbank town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brownville town	13	–	31	16.1	4.7	341	65.9	1 151	577	60	10.4	506	83.2	30.4
Dover-Foxcroft town	–	–	107	6.5	3.6	998	68.8	3 170	1 889	83	4.4	1 751	82.3	25.6
Elliottsville plantation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greenville town	2	–	108	15.7	4.7	367	64.7	1 431	809	120	14.8	670	78.2	25.7
Guilford town	5	–	34	8.8	4.1	352	65.1	1 309	773	27	3.5	716	65.2	17.5
Kingsbury plantation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lake View plantation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medford town	–	–	8	–	26.3	58	58.2	103	55	16	29.1	34	94.1	32.4
Milo town	6	–	78	12.8	9.8	555	67.3	1 975	1 113	97	8.7	978	79.2	32.3
Monson town	–	–	48	–	11.3	183	66.9	626	367	46	12.5	306	88.9	34.3
Parkman town	–	–	10	–	7.0	86	46.3	462	266	22	8.3	231	84.0	32.5
Sangerville town	12	–	28	–	6.3	287	67.3	894	493	15	3.0	464	92.0	37.1
Sebec town	–	–	4	50.0	6.9	150	68.5	324	178	15	8.4	149	96.0	29.5
Shirley town	–	–	16	–	4.1	45	59.9	185	98	9	9.2	80	96.3	46.3
Wellington town	–	–	–	–	4.1	103	36.7	202	103	10	9.7	84	65.5	23.8
Willimantic town	18	100.0	16	43.8	13.6	44	58.8	141	74	9	12.2	54	77.8	37.0
Sagadahoc County	137	1.5	1 511	11.1	16.3	6 499	69.4	21 213	12 025	843	7.0	12 103	82.7	28.1
Arrowsic town	–	–	5	50.0	15.4	60	71.7	240	147	21	14.3	126	90.5	21.4
Bowdoin town	9	–	96	–	14.2	420	66.9	1 120	718	36	5.0	670	92.2	36.1
Bowdoinham town	8	–	99	20.2	12.2	422	73.9	1 318	821	69	8.4	745	91.4	34.1
Georgetown town	2	–	19	10.5	6.2	111	68.1	632	327	25	7.6	285	81.1	31.6
Phippsburg town	9	22.2	15	–	11.6	350	59.8	1 130	682	49	7.2	611	86.7	35.7
Richmond town	24	–	224	41.5	11.8	633	57.6	1 888	1 095	91	8.3	988	86.3	33.6
Topsham town	43	–	530	6.2	24.5	1 582	72.8	4 505	2 472	141	5.7	2 746	93.0	30.7
West Bath town	12	–	57	10.5	11.9	286	72.4	989	652	38	5.8	607	93.1	32.3
Woolwich town	2	–	20	–	9.7	513	73.2	1 556	936	62	6.6	872	90.3	28.8
Somerset County	287	2.1	2 324	8.0	7.3	10 719	63.8	32 847	18 841	1 655	8.8	16 651	82.8	26.8
Anson town	–	–	38	18.4	6.8	495	61.8	1 663	915	118	12.9	767	81.9	25.3
Athens town	–	–	21	–	10.1	203	58.3	564	344	58	16.9	286	82.2	34.6
Bingham town	7	–	110	1.8	1.8	243	61.6	907	473	58	12.3	399	83.7	21.1
Brighton plantation	–	–	–	–	5.1	18	45.0	53	30	2	6.7	26	61.5	23.1
Cambridge town	–	–	3	–	1.9	125	57.5	337	184	32	17.4	145	84.8	28.3
Canaan town	–	–	28	–	13.5	285	60.9	848	473	46	9.7	419	84.5	30.5
Caratunk plantation	3	–	5	–	9.1	13	85.2	86	44	6	13.6	38	84.2	18.4
Cornville town	–	–	3	–	10.2	234	68.0	620	397	27	6.8	351	86.3	29.1
Dennistown plantation	–	–	29	65.5	–	–	42.4	33	23	–	–	23	100.0	100.0
Detroit town	–	–	6	–	4.4	193	60.8	520	317	21	6.6	282	73.8	20.2
Embden town	5	–	11	–	11.1	122	54.0	380	187	21	11.2	164	96.3	31.7
Fairfield town	80	–	436	8.7	4.9	1 386	69.5	4 459	2 566	208	8.1	2 283	85.8	20.3
Harmony town	6	–	19	10.5	5.9	197	57.1	566	310	23	7.4	285	84.2	32.3
Hartland town	–	–	68	72.1	5.0	401	59.2	1 253	679	76	11.2	586	80.5	35.7
Highland plantation	–	–	–	–	7.4	18	60.0	46	16	–	–	16	81.3	12.5
Jackman town	63	4.8	411	8.3	5.3	200	49.3	745	394	30	7.6	349	72.5	23.5
Madison town	15	–	238	5.5	6.8	1 078	69.3	3 211	1 795	84	4.7	1 595	85.3	21.3
Mercer town	–	–	24	12.5	7.5	125	67.3	345	218	28	12.8	184	92.9	39.1
Moose River town	1	–	58	10.3	10.2	72	61.7	184	105	10	9.5	77	72.7	28.6
Moscow town	14	–	35	–	7.3	179	46.0	399	203	50	24.6	145	89.7	42.8
New Portland town	3	100.0	14	21.4	5.8	104	66.8	472	248	18	7.3	223	86.5	17.5
Norridgewock town	25	–	48	–	4.6	651	66.9	1 795	1 107	46	4.2	1 025	81.6	22.7
Palmyra town	–	–	13	–	7.0	388	55.1	1 022	619	41	6.6	568	84.9	34.2
Pittsfield town	19	–	99	–	10.4	1 045	66.7	2 996	1 748	154	8.8	1 583	80.5	23.1
Pleasant Ridge plantation	–	–	–	–	–	31	78.2	76	49	4	8.2	45	95.6	24.4
Ripley town	–	–	–	–	6.3	153	67.9	296	181	8	4.4	173	80.3	18.5
St. Albans town	–	–	11	–	10.1	365	55.6	985	580	46	7.9	518	77.6	27.2
Skowhegan town	41	–	439	–	7.6	1 727	62.9	6 031	3 580	293	8.2	3 205	82.8	34.3
Smithfield town	2	–	14	14.3	4.8	244	69.7	517	303	33	10.9	256	85.2	30.1
Solon town	3	–	43	16.3	7.9	171	69.0	587	327	42	12.8	281	84.3	22.1
Starks town	–	–	33	–	21.7	116	71.8	326	189	20	10.6	169	55.2	17.8
The Forks plantation	–	–	–	–	16.9	14	62.2	51	19	6	31.6	13	76.9	–
West Forks plantation	–	–	8	–	20.2	6	58.8	83	38	4	10.5	34	100.0	11.8
Waldo County	58	5.2	523	5.5	11.1	6 611	67.2	20 788	11 564	1 540	13.3	9 677	81.3	25.4
Belmont town	2	–	10	–	2.9	142	64.2	352	212	44	20.8	165	92.1	21.2
Brooks town	–	–	2	–	10.2	199	59.3	592	263	40	15.2	221	82.8	19.9
Burnham town	–	–	21	–	8.9	275	53.7	647	356	29	8.1	315	80.6	33.3
Frankfort town	1	–	8	25.0	9.5	201	55.4	559	316	63	19.9	239	82.8	26.4
Freedom town	–	–	18	33.3	5.3	110	67.7	321	184	26	14.1	146	86.3	20.5

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over						
									Civilian labor force			Workers		
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work	
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Waldo County—Con.														
Islesboro town	8	-	14	-	21.7	109	83.1	411	175	24	13.7	151	77.5	9.3
Jackson town	-	-	8	-	24.2	81	69.5	252	145	20	13.8	123	85.4	46.3
Knox town	-	-	7	-	11.8	156	66.6	375	215	25	11.6	182	85.2	20.3
Liberty town	4	-	26	-	18.6	145	69.1	505	275	48	17.5	223	79.4	25.1
Lincolnville town	-	-	15	-	13.4	289	78.9	1 085	626	33	5.3	582	81.4	23.9
Monroe town	-	-	27	-	20.7	120	69.2	486	288	39	13.5	237	65.4	17.3
Montville town	-	-	3	-	10.3	136	68.9	463	202	40	19.8	161	77.6	11.8
Morrill town	-	-	18	-	12.4	114	68.6	361	223	32	14.3	189	90.5	19.6
Northport town	2	100.0	4	-	11.5	181	68.9	725	472	95	20.1	352	80.1	19.6
Palermo town	4	25.0	5	-	4.0	199	72.3	549	333	34	10.2	268	93.3	44.0
Prospect town	-	-	-	-	13.5	127	66.7	357	165	11	6.7	154	93.5	22.1
Searsmont town	-	-	17	11.8	9.3	189	65.3	577	315	38	12.1	270	89.6	27.0
Searsport town	8	-	22	-	5.8	490	65.8	1 741	949	97	10.2	820	87.8	28.0
Stockton Springs town	2	-	27	-	11.3	282	74.9	942	505	66	13.1	427	89.5	21.8
Swanville town	3	-	14	14.3	7.2	235	58.7	606	388	96	24.7	275	88.7	36.0
Thorndike town	-	-	-	-	20.3	152	63.3	438	243	27	11.1	202	82.7	26.7
Troy town	3	-	25	-	17.2	161	62.2	498	259	42	16.2	207	75.4	27.5
Unity town	6	-	34	5.9	17.8	325	68.0	1 084	618	67	10.8	528	71.8	18.6
Waldo town	-	-	-	-	13.9	163	60.8	366	195	30	15.4	164	78.0	23.8
Winterport town	15	-	58	-	15.0	683	71.0	1 878	1 091	112	10.3	972	90.7	39.2
Washington County	319	10.7	1 114	1.8	9.2	7 268	61.4	26 152	13 270	1 878	14.2	11 099	80.7	24.4
Addison town	-	-	6	-	6.4	284	58.0	735	367	42	11.4	297	86.2	34.7
Alexander town	-	-	7	14.3	9.0	73	52.2	264	125	15	12.0	99	92.9	14.1
Baileyville town	22	27.3	131	3.8	5.2	424	68.3	1 627	965	76	7.9	861	79.4	16.4
Baring plantation	3	-	4	-	11.3	64	61.8	228	149	11	7.4	136	94.9	35.3
Beals town	-	-	5	-	2.6	118	47.8	539	267	9	3.4	254	65.0	31.9
Beddington town	-	-	3	-	32.0	7	68.4	20	5	3	60.0	2	100.0	50.0
Centerville town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charlotte town	-	-	2	-	8.7	61	61.6	216	125	10	8.0	106	77.4	20.8
Cherryfield town	-	-	32	-	10.5	179	62.8	764	311	55	17.7	254	78.3	24.4
Codyville plantation	-	-	-	-	-	9	80.6	34	14	-	-	14	100.0	-
Columbia town	-	-	9	-	1.6	43	71.7	211	98	23	23.5	75	88.0	25.3
Columbia Falls town	-	-	-	-	5.2	98	68.7	405	172	45	26.2	125	72.0	27.2
Cooper town	2	-	10	-	43.7	22	69.0	85	57	6	10.5	47	85.1	29.8
Crawford town	-	-	4	-	-	11	61.2	78	37	7	18.9	30	80.0	6.7
Cutler town	5	-	24	-	34.1	214	61.4	496	220	41	18.6	240	67.5	18.8
Danforth town	-	-	10	20.0	5.8	195	51.2	662	316	84	26.6	223	71.7	35.4
Deblois town	-	-	-	-	-	5	73.0	40	19	7	36.8	12	100.0	33.3
Dennysville town	-	-	-	-	2.0	50	64.7	260	116	11	9.5	98	91.8	27.6
East Machias town	3	-	5	-	7.2	223	68.8	948	522	74	14.2	432	96.3	18.8
Grand Lake Stream plantation	2	-	-	-	17.1	40	68.7	152	75	15	20.0	60	65.0	20.0
Harrington town	-	-	2	-	9.9	216	64.3	656	349	57	16.3	283	88.0	36.4
Jonesboro town	-	-	2	-	6.5	135	67.7	406	244	12	4.9	230	88.7	19.6
Jonesport town	2	100.0	19	10.5	13.2	290	61.5	1 181	543	79	14.5	487	71.9	20.9
Lubec town	4	-	25	-	11.8	361	57.4	1 631	698	114	16.3	566	73.7	18.7
Machias town	-	-	54	-	10.6	470	69.1	1 853	954	80	8.4	858	69.2	17.6
Machiasport town	6	-	10	-	15.1	236	58.2	803	439	94	21.4	346	83.2	45.7
Marshfield town	-	-	-	-	1.8	98	76.0	313	169	13	7.7	150	96.7	34.0
Meddybemps town	-	-	7	-	4.6	12	45.7	119	77	7	9.1	67	71.6	16.4
Milbridge town	-	-	9	-	9.1	269	65.4	1 014	464	97	20.9	366	79.0	25.4
Northfield town	-	-	-	-	7.4	5	48.5	78	42	15	35.7	25	72.0	24.0
Passamaquoddy Indian Township Indian Reservation	120	-	146	-	8.4	132	41.1	219	143	34	23.8	94	88.3	20.2
Passamaquoddy Pleasant Point Indian Reservation	85	16.5	242	-	1.8	186	38.4	312	161	48	29.8	107	49.5	-
Pembroke town	7	-	42	-	5.2	217	69.3	659	309	57	18.4	234	85.5	35.9
Perry town	3	-	24	8.3	11.1	173	60.3	559	243	22	9.1	214	82.2	18.2
Plantation No. 14	-	-	3	-	-	7	65.9	46	23	-	-	23	65.2	43.5
Plantation No. 21	-	-	6	-	1.8	35	65.7	87	50	10	20.0	37	89.2	10.8
Princeton town	12	41.7	31	9.7	5.0	200	63.1	727	394	42	10.7	335	86.9	24.5
Robbinston town	-	-	17	-	2.1	109	60.8	360	167	4	2.4	149	88.6	18.1
Roque Bluffs town	-	-	15	-	5.0	52	56.3	174	96	13	13.5	75	100.0	32.0
Steuben town	-	-	4	-	10.9	228	58.4	698	356	74	20.8	281	86.8	30.6
Talmadge town	-	-	-	-	61.8	7	53.8	33	10	2	20.0	8	100.0	100.0
Topsfield town	5	-	7	-	15.0	52	67.2	166	87	24	27.6	61	77.0	27.9
Vanceboro town	4	100.0	8	-	2.3	68	62.0	203	91	6	6.6	85	65.9	9.4
Waite town	-	-	-	-	5.6	29	60.9	94	49	9	18.4	38	84.2	21.1
Wesley town	-	-	5	-	10.7	10	53.9	112	61	24	39.3	37	89.2	29.7
Whiting town	-	-	-	-	8.6	58	78.2	235	128	23	18.0	99	88.9	34.3
Whitneyville town	-	-	1	-	8.0	68	62.2	176	95	11	11.6	86	83.7	27.9
York County	1 830	12.7	18 506	6.4	15.3	30 751	67.9	104 403	63 118	3 679	5.8	59 069	87.3	27.7
Acton town	4	-	90	3.3	21.4	207	70.6	972	573	54	9.4	497	89.7	29.0
Alfred town	52	15.4	168	0.6	14.1	446	67.6	1 397	883	43	4.9	813	89.5	30.8
Arundel town	44	15.9	261	8.4	9.0	580	59.2	1 482	994	58	5.8	922	91.6	24.9
Berwick town	6	-	259	12.4	24.0	1 051	66.4	3 056	1 996	88	4.4	1 840	88.3	34.7
Buxton town	38	39.5	154	-	10.2	1 428	71.9	4 074	2 628	134	5.1	2 440	92.4	26.7
Cornish town	-	-	8	-	6.2	234	68.8	781	470	30	6.4	417	88.7	29.3
Dayton town	8	-	74	-	2.5	210	66.3	627	383	20	5.2	357	89.9	23.2
Eliot town	50	-	111	-	31.5	1 166	77.3	3 560	2 270	47	2.1	2 252	90.0	23.1
Hollis town	-	-	71	-	6.5	717	72.1	1 984	1 317	102	7.7	1 215	90.5	31.8
Kennebunk town	19	-	333	-	14.8	1 463	76.7	5 167	2 886	278	9.6	2 571	89.4	23.3
Kennebunkport town	15	46.7	59	-	10.5	612	86.7	2 310	1 310	66	5.0	1 219	84.4	15.3

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over					
									Civilian labor force			Workers	
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.													
York County—Con.													
Kittery town	26	–	396	12.6	27.4	1 709	75.4	7 429	3 844	162	4.2	4 529	74.5	17.3
Lebanon town	45	–	269	1.5	30.2	840	58.8	2 248	1 478	109	7.4	1 310	95.7	41.7
Limerick town	22	–	77	2.6	17.8	294	66.5	994	607	52	8.6	546	85.5	32.2
Limington town	18	22.2	49	–	9.6	561	71.9	1 464	887	72	8.1	796	89.7	35.4
Lyman town	63	7.9	390	7.9	11.3	678	68.3	1 661	1 148	49	4.3	1 060	95.6	35.8
Newfield town	7	–	19	31.6	22.0	152	75.4	484	250	11	4.4	236	91.1	30.5
North Berwick town	22	–	114	11.4	24.9	656	74.4	2 041	1 156	55	4.8	1 064	93.8	32.0
Old Orchard Beach town	56	8.9	915	1.3	9.4	1 185	65.9	4 873	3 030	305	10.1	2 624	89.2	26.9
Parsonsfield town	–	–	28	7.1	7.4	228	71.6	835	495	19	3.8	474	85.9	24.9
Sanford town	260	13.5	3 688	9.0	11.0	3 973	56.6	13 476	7 923	442	5.6	7 340	85.4	26.5
Shapleigh town	6	–	121	–	13.5	289	71.1	1 031	621	50	8.1	557	92.6	30.9
South Berwick town	28	–	194	13.9	22.8	876	66.6	2 970	1 797	149	8.3	1 636	86.4	29.5
Waterboro town	19	–	134	3.0	11.8	805	69.5	1 967	1 281	61	4.8	1 189	92.2	29.3
Wells town	29	–	313	1.9	25.5	1 585	76.7	6 277	3 495	230	6.6	3 232	89.1	21.7
York town	37	16.2	210	9.0	30.9	1 728	86.7	6 500	3 709	161	4.3	3 550	91.6	25.0
INCORPORATED PLACES													
Auburn city	471	12.1	4 194	6.9	7.5	5 044	63.7	17 475	11 036	638	5.8	10 141	83.8	22.3
Augusta city	407	4.4	3 787	6.2	6.3	4 191	65.5	17 051	10 366	632	6.1	9 566	85.8	22.0
Bangor city	151	10.6	1 517	5.6	9.6	5 650	78.6	25 069	15 439	1 283	8.3	13 910	79.3	19.1
Bath city	28	–	446	2.5	16.8	2 122	70.3	7 835	4 175	311	7.4	4 453	69.1	21.3
Belfast city	–	–	140	10.7	6.6	1 347	65.6	4 618	2 551	362	14.2	2 104	71.3	20.8
Biddeford city	789	15.1	7 520	6.5	4.7	4 121	52.7	15 009	9 439	498	5.3	8 624	83.4	33.4
Brewer city	58	–	396	7.8	7.5	1 938	78.2	7 024	4 347	345	7.9	3 908	87.3	18.0
Calais city	22	–	121	4.1	9.4	847	60.5	3 261	1 786	210	11.8	1 514	85.3	25.0
Caribou city	250	2.8	2 017	3.5	7.3	2 406	63.8	7 154	4 306	520	12.1	3 787	85.9	24.8
Eastport city	12	25.0	36	–	6.9	367	55.2	1 516	742	122	16.4	593	78.6	18.2
Ellsworth city	21	–	195	–	8.2	960	77.5	4 034	2 345	254	10.8	2 062	84.1	23.8
Gardiner city	64	39.1	359	8.1	6.6	1 424	65.6	4 844	2 943	306	10.4	2 613	89.0	30.9
Hallowell city	–	–	102	4.9	4.6	539	74.8	1 905	1 272	88	6.9	1 157	88.2	24.2
Lewiston city	1 525	11.5	15 374	10.0	9.5	7 847	49.9	31 355	19 283	1 361	7.1	17 452	77.0	25.0
Ogunquit village	5	–	63	–	29.8	211	85.3	1 341	702	30	4.3	660	80.9	15.2
Old Town city	25	–	727	1.5	9.0	1 664	71.0	6 543	4 032	301	7.5	3 650	78.3	19.5
Portland city	277	–	3 374	7.1	11.0	10 455	72.9	49 346	30 057	1 914	6.4	27 615	71.7	20.1
Presque Isle city	86	4.7	974	2.9	10.7	2 327	68.8	8 490	5 186	455	8.8	4 749	80.3	24.2
Rockland city	59	–	231	–	8.3	1 668	63.8	6 019	3 307	466	14.1	2 852	76.3	17.8
Saco city	167	12.6	2 481	5.6	8.6	2 957	67.0	9 734	6 248	334	5.3	5 759	89.1	30.3
South Portland city	134	3.7	774	6.1	8.3	4 782	74.3	17 772	10 739	613	5.7	10 198	85.8	23.6
Waterville city	147	17.0	3 193	8.6	15.3	3 250	65.5	14 224	7 757	480	6.2	6 994	79.3	18.1
Westbrook city	45	11.1	1 252	6.5	6.3	3 158	67.4	11 331	7 355	374	5.1	6 773	84.7	20.7

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979			Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					
												Related children		Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Households	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
The State	700 315	9.7	575 122	6.9	5 768	13 816	16 167	1 087 369	140 996	13.0	21 553	49 862	36 015	210 028
SMSA'S														
Bangor, Maine	56 226	7.3	47 958	6.4	5 842	14 042	17 061	76 434	9 504	12.4	1 298	2 715	1 835	14 374
Lewiston–Auburn, Maine	44 477	10.4	38 123	6.7	5 677	12 898	15 858	69 626	8 989	12.9	1 444	3 327	2 370	13 229
Portland, Maine	117 482	8.5	99 811	5.9	6 809	15 373	18 566	178 619	18 668	10.5	2 805	6 159	4 393	26 610
Portsmouth–Dover–Rochester, N.H.–Maine	19 857	8.6	16 528	4.9	7 157	17 384	19 594	29 809	2 129	7.1	361	713	613	2 848
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS														
Androscoggin County	61 046	10.3	51 948	6.6	5 623	13 524	16 141	96 323	12 164	12.6	1 874	4 621	3 313	18 095
Durham town	1 259	8.9	998	5.3	5 268	15 552	16 757	2 069	276	13.3	32	115	93	407
Greene town	1 846	9.6	1 561	6.1	5 281	16 803	17 823	2 948	282	9.6	43	110	88	508
Leeds town	943	10.9	794	9.8	4 819	13 935	15 125	1 551	237	15.3	30	110	86	350
Lisbon town	5 369	9.6	4 333	6.0	5 231	13 923	15 141	8 733	1 061	12.1	102	433	318	1 717
Livermore town	1 211	7.3	942	6.8	5 784	17 575	18 528	1 936	215	11.1	23	92	55	303
Livermore Falls town	2 049	10.0	1 644	7.1	6 443	13 567	18 995	3 309	387	11.7	68	114	53	534
Mechanic Falls town	1 505	9.6	1 278	5.6	5 288	14 579	15 735	2 579	234	9.1	34	101	95	489
Minot town	845	9.5	837	3.0	5 185	16 563	17 361	1 323	109	8.2	32	27	11	152
Poland town	2 266	9.7	1 879	4.5	5 849	16 494	17 478	3 570	254	7.1	47	87	73	500
Sabattus town	1 836	13.3	1 538	7.3	4 710	13 750	15 013	3 001	614	20.5	43	304	219	766
Turner town	2 252	9.6	1 912	5.2	5 618	15 439	16 880	3 523	462	13.1	66	193	141	655
Wales town	557	10.6	442	7.2	5 212	14 226	15 242	888	105	11.8	12	41	29	202
Aroostook County	56 662	10.5	44 461	9.8	4 826	12 357	13 924	88 142	14 280	16.2	2 050	5 425	4 053	21 701
Allagash town	267	9.0	159	25.2	4 063	12 250	12 841	456	130	28.5	18	60	50	154
Amity town	115	22.6	75	12.0	3 892	10 795	11 818	167	44	26.3	6	10	7	78
Ashland town	1 174	11.4	871	12.9	5 245	14 668	16 359	1 858	229	12.3	51	68	59	347
Bancroft town	47	14.9	20	35.0	3 939	9 375	10 417	61	30	49.2	4	11	11	30
Benedicta town	130	13.8	94	2.1	3 569	12 917	14 375	231	18	7.8	6	4	4	85
Blaine town	548	4.9	442	17.6	3 824	10 846	12 426	903	191	21.2	19	63	47	292
Bridgewater town	466	13.1	383	5.7	3 741	9 225	10 855	781	216	27.7	30	84	66	303
Cary plantation	135	20.0	97	11.3	3 660	7 639	9 306	240	57	23.8	18	14	14	86
Castle Hill town	299	11.7	264	15.5	4 203	13 533	13 750	498	78	15.7	6	44	29	142
Caswell plantation	376	10.4	302	25.5	3 930	10 313	11 198	571	156	27.3	8	73	54	221
Chapman town	231	4.8	203	5.9	4 956	11 591	13 000	396	40	10.1	14	6	6	101
Crystal town	210	16.2	168	14.9	4 150	13 750	14 125	372	62	16.7	12	29	23	90
Cyr plantation	94	25.5	58	24.1	2 584	6 250	8 542	146	68	46.6	1	22	16	68
Dyer Brook town	186	5.4	114	7.0	4 647	12 841	13 068	282	50	17.7	3	23	19	84
E plantation	32	9.4	26	46.2	2 389	10 417	10 417	70	9	12.9	–	3	3	19
Eagle Lake town	534	13.9	364	8.0	4 858	13 194	15 089	956	121	12.7	29	38	33	221
Easton town	808	5.1	704	10.7	4 303	11 047	13 214	1 305	223	17.1	43	89	70	364
Fort Fairfield town	2 637	12.9	2 115	10.1	4 460	11 773	14 022	4 254	538	12.6	72	171	124	1 064
Fort Kent town	2 889	11.6	2 100	4.5	4 892	12 781	14 762	4 658	991	21.3	171	398	307	1 246
Frenchville town	861	13.1	682	8.2	5 060	17 336	18 415	1 408	114	8.1	27	36	25	182
Garfield plantation	60	18.3	43	4.7	4 582	13 750	15 208	104	10	9.6	4	–	–	20
Glenwood plantation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Isle town	460	22.0	312	14.4	5 889	11 027	12 031	770	149	19.4	12	71	62	217
Hamlin town	207	1.0	165	14.5	3 965	12 917	12 875	334	43	12.9	4	15	13	90
Hammond plantation	59	13.6	52	36.5	3 836	9 375	10 833	72	7	9.7	–	1	–	18
Haynesville town	93	16.1	55	30.9	3 939	10 625	12 292	163	35	21.5	–	11	6	44
Hersey town	46	13.0	20	–	2 525	6 964	7 321	68	31	45.6	–	15	15	33
Hodgdon town	694	10.5	568	6.2	4 751	12 526	14 611	1 084	154	14.2	28	64	53	247
Houlton town	3 886	10.8	3 221	13.7	5 152	11 516	13 262	6 523	1 147	17.6	221	441	319	1 629
Island Falls town	603	14.9	481	4.6	5 138	12 439	14 479	981	121	12.3	7	57	33	180
Limestone town	5 916	4.5	5 001	4.3	4 822	12 303	12 253	7 216	861	11.9	56	394	244	1 824
Linneus town	447	14.1	350	8.9	3 990	12 821	13 277	767	174	22.7	22	70	60	257
Littleton town	622	12.7	485	4.7	3 930	11 433	12 463	1 004	209	20.8	21	76	60	289
Ludlow town	243	12.8	181	13.3	4 078	10 052	11 406	412	94	22.8	25	34	21	122
Macwahoc plantation	85	22.4	37	5.4	3 935	10 000	11 875	127	26	20.5	6	9	9	31
Madawaska town	3 312	9.9	2 310	9.0	5 988	17 007	19 277	5 159	526	10.2	104	187	156	845
Mapleton town	1 185	6.0	854	4.3	4 567	13 931	14 726	1 891	279	14.8	50	106	87	398
Mars Hill town	1 127	13.1	1 000	8.0	4 492	10 341	12 209	1 831	368	20.1	41	139	92	533
Masardis town	180	12.8	136	8.1	4 443	12 500	13 523	330	45	13.6	21	12	12	60
Merrill town	226	11.5	131	13.7	4 371	10 833	10 795	316	59	18.7	5	21	14	109
Monticello town	572	12.6	451	5.3	3 842	10 473	11 892	949	253	26.7	44	77	49	341
Moro plantation	16	–	10	20.0	2 376	7 500	7 500	30	13	43.3	2	4	4	13
Nashville plantation	25	–	22	–	8 146	27 750	29 250	47	10	21.3	1	8	5	10
New Canada town	200	18.0	153	3.9	4 340	15 139	15 972	279	75	26.9	–	33	33	107
New Limerick town	354	14.7	286	7.7	4 825	11 125	13 083	515	93	18.1	12	8	8	126
New Sweden town	437	11.0	404	8.4	4 584	13 631	15 761	738	91	12.3	13	40	34	138
Oakfield town	507	16.8	351	4.3	4 802	11 932	14 050	847	99	11.7	30	22	17	205
Orient town	48	8.3	33	6.1	5 864	11 389	11 944	94	4	4.3	–	1	–	29
Oxbow plantation	43	18.6	31	9.7	4 513	11 667	12 083	84	15	17.9	9	3	3	21
Perham town	262	5.3	185	10.3	3 280	9 891	10 625	430	100	23.3	14	32	28	147
Portage Lake town	378	9.0	276	12.3	6 279	19 102	19 844	602	69	11.5	10	32	28	82
Reed plantation	176	25.6	104	12.5	3 524	10 125	10 750	282	54	19.1	1	23	17	73
St. Agatha town	603	5.5	436	7.3	4 818	13 548	14 900	1 034	179	17.3	43	58	38	243
St. Francis plantation	529	21.2	321	15.9	4 183	11 500	12 984	898	171	19.0	27	62	35	234
St. John plantation	193	20.2	134	17.2	3 880	13 000	12 833	335	40	11.9	5	18	16	67
Sherman town	622	13.2	386	3.6	4 236	12 250	13 988	1 021	255	25.0	25	97	74	312
Smyrna town	242	4.1	189	7.4	4 847	12 065	14 792	380	43	11.3	4	12	11	84
Stockholm town	216	12.0	195	13.8	5 027	12 422	14 167	319	25	7.8	–	6	6	61
Van Buren town	2 141	13.2	1 539	20.8	4 212	10 857	11 676	3 410	729	21.4	93	317	238	1 134
Wade town	179	13.4	160	16.9	3 518	9 583	11 667	276	52	18.8	3	18	10	88

Table 4. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
												Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		House-holds	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Aroostook County—Con.														
Wallagrass plantation	361	9.4	302	13.9	4 655	15 197	16 765	639	44	6.9	6	11	11	92
Washburn town	1 229	9.7	1 043	14.4	4 375	12 234	13 346	2 020	330	16.3	46	130	98	475
Westfield town	391	8.7	331	21.1	4 459	14 167	14 762	626	92	14.7	9	39	16	113
Westmanland town	33	6.1	27	14.8	5 020	10 938	10 313	46	6	13.0	–	–	–	6
Weston town	89	9.0	69	10.1	5 485	12 292	13 750	166	28	16.9	10	8	8	61
Winterville plantation	131	16.8	93	8.6	3 986	12 321	13 214	231	54	23.4	6	33	27	59
Woodland town	851	7.2	582	12.4	3 505	9 519	9 894	1 364	471	34.5	80	168	138	586
Cumberland County	137 468	8.4	116 183	6.0	6 695	15 359	18 290	208 479	21 977	10.5	3 265	7 450	5 353	31 460
Baldwin town	719	14.5	548	10.0	4 718	13 500	14 583	1 152	215	18.7	10	105	78	310
Bridgton town	2 056	14.3	1 740	9.1	5 531	11 423	13 450	3 461	340	9.8	75	92	72	698
Brunswick town	11 428	6.4	9 773	5.0	6 357	14 697	17 981	15 478	1 850	12.0	260	698	483	2 497
Cape Elizabeth town	5 047	5.7	4 298	2.5	10 457	24 014	26 227	7 768	207	2.7	32	56	40	360
Casco town	1 361	9.6	1 073	8.3	5 229	14 408	15 687	2 225	267	12.0	43	104	79	413
Cumberland town	3 394	4.2	2 717	1.2	8 817	20 649	22 479	5 259	325	6.2	52	95	88	440
Falmouth town	4 349	8.1	3 395	4.9	9 003	20 859	23 041	6 709	493	7.3	103	166	141	750
Freeport town	3 706	7.6	3 334	6.0	6 908	16 126	18 046	5 680	573	10.1	104	209	138	881
Gorham town	6 992	6.7	5 787	5.4	6 311	16 766	18 472	9 134	607	6.6	78	192	112	832
Gray town	2 690	7.4	2 293	7.2	5 865	16 475	17 758	4 259	439	10.3	112	153	104	586
Harpswell town	2 435	8.7	1 981	7.5	7 123	15 083	16 723	3 772	393	10.4	57	104	66	637
Harrison town	1 018	10.6	833	9.0	5 321	12 148	14 138	1 648	224	13.6	32	73	56	334
Naples town	1 147	13.3	866	9.5	5 117	12 159	13 466	1 833	310	16.9	53	102	88	448
New Gloucester town	1 691	10.2	1 372	3.1	4 780	14 726	16 051	2 744	345	12.6	31	148	126	515
North Yarmouth town	1 208	5.3	1 023	6.2	6 199	18 516	19 688	1 915	153	8.0	16	61	45	238
Pownal town	737	7.1	642	6.4	5 788	18 312	19 281	1 176	133	11.3	10	51	39	191
Raymond town	1 343	7.9	1 110	6.9	6 853	18 117	19 643	2 246	138	6.1	24	58	44	273
Scarborough town	7 480	7.3	6 335	3.5	7 389	18 410	20 419	11 282	587	5.2	84	186	124	994
Sebago town	641	15.8	493	8.5	5 865	13 750	14 648	1 014	112	11.0	12	41	28	184
Standish town	3 628	7.9	2 929	7.8	6 125	16 523	17 754	5 912	690	11.7	70	312	251	850
Windham town	7 112	6.8	5 962	5.5	5 950	17 268	18 758	10 583	843	8.0	91	317	253	1 377
Yarmouth town	4 331	5.3	3 757	3.5	8 011	19 239	22 110	6 462	315	4.9	67	80	54	494
Franklin County	16 811	10.5	13 996	6.7	5 621	13 500	16 003	26 069	3 339	12.8	543	1 059	766	4 929
Avon town	314	15.6	230	12.2	4 796	10 547	11 250	481	128	26.6	2	64	58	199
Carrabassett Valley town	88	8.0	80	13.8	9 571	11 250	25 417	109	26	23.9	–	2	–	28
Carthage town	248	12.1	175	12.6	3 956	11 029	13 333	486	113	23.3	9	63	58	162
Chesterville town	565	13.5	447	5.8	4 997	13 693	14 281	905	116	12.8	22	40	33	209
Coplin plantation	65	7.7	66	28.8	6 210	12 250	12 813	101	7	6.9	–	–	–	7
Dallas plantation	96	3.1	97	8.2	6 383	12 500	16 094	155	27	17.4	3	10	10	37
Eustis town	374	9.9	315	16.2	5 126	9 625	11 923	563	108	19.2	18	32	19	156
Farmington town	4 432	9.0	3 900	6.8	5 261	13 416	16 106	5 796	858	14.8	109	221	156	1 140
Industry town	352	11.4	276	9.8	4 971	11 907	15 121	568	82	14.4	7	24	13	140
Jay town	3 121	9.3	2 385	4.9	6 646	18 333	20 848	5 075	385	7.6	83	145	87	526
Kingfield town	641	13.9	547	8.2	5 266	11 336	14 441	1 072	167	15.6	34	42	36	231
Madrid town	113	13.3	82	17.1	5 998	9 318	12 083	185	53	28.6	9	17	7	73
New Sharon town	590	9.5	507	4.9	5 049	12 303	13 933	969	101	10.4	18	31	29	171
New Vineyard town	370	13.2	300	9.0	4 419	11 714	12 417	611	77	12.6	6	31	23	196
Phillips town	623	11.4	541	6.1	4 954	11 075	12 964	1 085	169	15.6	33	53	50	228
Rangeley plantation	48	16.7	36	22.2	6 136	12 750	13 333	75	5	6.7	2	–	–	5
Rangeley town	655	9.0	574	7.0	6 472	12 214	14 904	1 023	157	15.3	38	35	22	257
Sandy River plantation	37	13.5	33	6.1	5 474	9 375	8 125	48	11	22.9	2	5	5	11
Strong town	905	13.6	729	5.5	5 058	12 445	14 972	1 465	237	16.2	39	91	65	318
Temple town	297	10.1	235	3.8	4 677	12 137	14 886	512	78	15.2	9	28	21	106
Weld town	269	5.9	210	8.1	5 418	14 464	17 679	414	68	16.4	12	25	18	106
Wilton town	2 577	11.8	2 205	4.8	6 087	14 045	16 677	4 305	330	7.7	88	69	25	587
Hancock County	25 742	10.7	21 506	7.4	5 411	12 146	14 243	40 410	5 882	14.6	997	1 875	1 383	9 008
Amherst town	128	27.3	79	8.9	4 210	8 088	9 667	195	31	15.9	3	9	7	42
Aurora town	62	19.4	58	8.6	4 353	9 444	8 750	119	32	26.9	9	7	7	41
Bar Harbor town	2 485	11.1	2 256	7.2	6 042	13 536	16 068	3 883	468	12.1	78	68	61	616
Blue Hill town	969	8.5	866	4.7	5 794	11 942	14 266	1 637	212	13.0	41	54	39	344
Brooklin town	378	9.3	346	5.8	5 900	10 156	11 761	605	92	15.2	14	33	24	127
Brooksville town	440	9.3	361	3.9	4 659	10 662	12 383	751	196	26.1	31	73	60	259
Bucksport town	2 637	11.6	1 988	9.3	5 503	13 516	16 476	4 279	701	16.4	71	301	206	942
Castine town	990	2.7	795	2.4	5 028	15 848	18 929	701	72	10.3	15	27	20	109
Cranberry Isles town	121	7.4	115	11.3	4 403	9 881	11 719	207	19	9.2	7	5	2	35
Dedham town	565	9.9	437	5.3	5 586	13 967	14 637	858	88	10.3	16	28	23	186
Deer Isle town	866	11.3	688	14.8	4 537	9 212	10 778	1 486	342	23.0	77	100	66	503
Eastbrook town	156	9.0	147	14.3	3 684	9 514	10 000	271	29	10.7	2	14	12	87
Franklin town	582	17.0	460	10.0	4 074	10 760	11 719	975	170	17.4	34	64	39	313
Frenchboro town	22	9.1	19	–	3 657	4 375	6 250	34	23	67.6	8	4	–	23
Gouldsboro town	960	11.4	760	3.4	5 005	11 659	13 234	1 571	262	16.7	58	97	66	404
Great Pond plantation	36	–	26	11.5	5 860	15 938	18 000	43	3	7.0	3	–	–	7
Hancock town	875	17.8	707	8.6	5 646	12 019	13 430	1 407	198	14.1	32	73	56	299
Lamoine town	585	4.4	473	10.6	5 514	12 545	14 891	924	111	12.0	20	27	14	178
Marlaville town	96	8.3	82	12.2	3 767	11 094	11 094	162	27	16.7	–	11	11	58
Mount Desert town	1 287	7.5	1 195	5.2	6 914	14 368	16 106	2 063	171	8.3	30	59	48	312
Orland town	1 067	9.4	818	7.5	5 334	13 333	16 047	1 639	285	17.4	52	87	56	361
Osborn town	22	13.6	13	69.2	4 656	6 250	8 750	43	16	37.2	–	3	–	25
Otis town	181	10.5	116	11.2	3 272	10 500	10 795	293	82	28.0	5	33	20	110
Penobscot town	634	6.2	514	8.6	5 028	14 120	15 296	1 017	152	14.9	26	63	48	256
Sedgwick town	487	10.3	419	10.7	4 008	8 918	9 435	805	203	25.2	19	75	58	300
Sorrento town	180	3.3	162	3.1	5 737	12 917	16 250	266	32	12.0	9	17	14	38
Southwest Harbor town	1 159	10.4	1 123	6.8	6 570	13 562	16 250	1 826	173	9.5	35	54	43	268

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					
												Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		House-holds	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Hancock County—Con.														
Stonington town	780	17.7	612	6.9	4 368	9 759	11 404	1 273	273	21.4	40	83	62	443
Sullivan town	597	14.9	463	8.6	4 164	10 918	11 554	961	129	13.4	14	42	34	304
Surry town	544	14.3	455	6.4	5 521	12 051	13 788	894	137	15.3	19	58	43	187
Swans Island town	225	19.6	169	11.2	4 573	6 806	8 500	319	108	33.9	16	20	12	141
Tremont town	774	16.3	693	12.3	5 128	11 937	12 879	1 209	185	15.3	29	70	45	270
Trenton town	480	6.7	411	7.8	5 928	12 857	15 000	732	57	7.8	19	12	12	121
Verona town	351	5.4	258	1.9	5 205	15 714	15 848	593	52	8.8	1	25	25	78
Waltham town	136	18.4	115	5.2	5 181	10 313	13 250	187	29	15.5	5	4	4	39
Winter Harbor town	682	10.0	542	4.2	4 034	10 482	11 450	1 037	143	14.0	24	42	33	240
Kennebec County	68 360	10.0	56 325	6.5	5 966	14 690	17 057	105 773	12 452	11.8	1 870	4 547	3 176	17 795
Albion town	928	11.1	710	5.8	4 593	12 981	14 919	1 608	305	19.0	30	135	91	396
Belgrade town	1 284	7.8	1 043	5.3	6 734	16 465	17 843	2 002	214	10.7	30	84	65	358
Benton town	1 391	10.6	1 122	9.1	5 606	15 417	16 649	2 182	150	6.9	13	58	46	253
Chelsea town	1 378	12.2	1 070	7.9	4 934	13 824	14 469	2 173	304	14.0	39	125	101	418
China town	1 778	10.8	1 338	9.0	5 682	16 027	16 838	2 903	316	10.9	52	155	125	434
Clinton town	1 618	12.4	1 185	3.2	5 556	14 576	16 705	2 583	401	15.5	63	165	152	537
Farmingdale town	1 614	10.2	1 348	6.5	6 824	17 153	20 024	2 493	298	11.9	35	121	92	428
Fayette town	512	10.2	388	4.4	5 923	14 181	19 261	805	74	9.2	19	19	16	123
Litchfield town	1 264	9.0	997	6.1	5 618	15 783	17 218	1 945	232	11.9	42	75	58	341
Manchester town	1 278	6.9	1 062	4.6	7 718	18 608	20 264	1 948	196	10.1	25	77	58	256
Monmouth town	1 761	8.7	1 529	9.4	5 400	13 896	14 713	2 888	246	8.5	37	90	70	437
Mount Vernon town	627	7.2	518	6.4	5 401	12 868	16 612	1 021	130	12.7	27	44	29	196
Oakland town	3 186	11.7	2 598	5.4	5 465	14 727	16 549	5 132	648	12.6	87	285	192	863
Pittston town	1 339	11.9	1 084	6.7	5 140	14 272	15 377	2 212	339	15.3	62	137	113	500
Randolph town	1 138	11.9	923	7.2	5 536	13 987	15 653	1 825	214	11.7	41	83	69	316
Readfield town	1 207	7.1	990	4.7	6 315	16 532	18 318	1 927	133	6.9	21	49	45	246
Rome town	401	6.5	308	9.7	4 757	12 321	13 207	644	87	13.5	11	36	27	148
Sidney town	1 225	8.0	992	7.9	5 706	17 096	18 156	2 000	184	9.2	21	59	35	270
Vassalborough town	2 094	7.3	1 711	5.3	5 903	17 562	19 402	3 312	385	11.6	13	182	134	473
Vienna town	266	11.3	220	11.4	4 958	12 024	12 969	437	60	13.7	14	18	13	85
Wayne town	425	10.6	377	5.3	8 404	14 722	19 000	685	40	5.8	17	4	-	100
West Gardiner town	1 305	9.0	1 031	5.0	5 443	15 370	16 754	2 098	172	8.2	21	57	40	338
Windsor town	1 074	13.8	853	6.9	5 364	14 902	16 179	1 696	227	13.4	21	91	71	336
Winslow town	5 136	8.7	4 279	5.0	6 196	16 999	18 132	8 050	570	7.1	76	242	152	886
Winthrop town	3 585	6.3	3 094	6.1	6 659	16 263	18 386	5 742	401	7.0	73	112	96	611
Knox County	19 526	11.3	16 235	7.3	5 659	12 113	14 312	31 880	4 509	14.4	864	1 487	1 093	7 328
Appleton town	516	8.1	419	9.1	4 025	10 625	11 250	883	144	16.3	29	58	53	292
Camden town	2 660	9.8	2 429	3.3	7 237	12 810	16 510	4 357	393	9.0	83	78	69	749
Cushing town	481	6.7	393	2.0	5 904	14 231	14 896	781	93	11.9	17	25	9	175
Friendship town	666	11.3	455	7.0	5 233	13 023	14 435	1 065	117	11.0	23	32	21	175
Hope town	462	6.3	431	5.3	5 136	12 468	14 044	726	93	12.8	26	28	15	161
Isle Au Haut town	36	5.6	36	11.1	2 812	4 444	8 750	64	35	54.7	2	13	5	35
Matinicus Isle plantation	50	8.0	38	5.3	8 616	13 958	14 583	63	-	-	-	-	-	3
North Haven town	224	4.5	219	0.9	5 145	11 296	13 403	385	17	4.4	4	5	2	41
Owls Head town	963	9.7	791	5.4	6 256	15 187	16 729	1 568	198	12.6	33	68	56	316
Rockport town	1 691	8.9	1 425	4.8	6 793	14 509	16 094	2 660	218	8.2	18	79	50	367
St. George town	1 181	9.3	947	4.9	6 017	12 145	14 226	1 941	163	8.4	55	30	26	348
South Thomaston town	689	10.3	544	7.0	5 929	12 591	13 456	1 055	83	7.9	26	14	8	151
Thomaston town	1 436	10.6	1 366	6.3	4 865	13 170	14 988	2 490	262	10.5	74	70	47	420
Union town	909	9.9	743	4.3	5 216	13 455	15 096	1 524	215	14.1	53	62	39	353
Vinalhaven town	710	14.6	535	5.4	5 084	9 978	11 820	1 204	252	20.9	59	67	53	434
Warren town	1 557	13.0	1 180	5.0	4 651	12 156	13 415	2 453	403	16.4	64	109	86	746
Washington town	564	18.4	401	12.7	4 139	10 987	11 667	892	197	22.1	24	59	42	390
Lincoln County	15 385	9.6	12 266	6.2	5 607	12 831	14 798	25 383	4 248	16.7	772	1 463	1 110	6 072
Alna town	251	8.4	199	2.5	5 512	15 000	18 359	423	77	18.2	20	28	20	113
Boothbay town	1 415	9.9	1 133	7.0	6 169	13 457	14 730	2 295	350	15.3	51	115	84	523
Boothbay Harbor town	1 334	6.9	1 139	10.2	6 206	11 963	14 829	2 182	285	13.1	96	64	41	385
Bremen town	335	14.3	252	3.2	5 220	11 500	13 393	590	142	24.1	22	62	51	204
Bristol town	1 164	9.5	955	5.8	5 758	11 606	13 649	2 078	344	16.6	89	102	83	556
Damariscotta town	872	9.1	679	2.8	6 375	11 813	15 528	1 488	235	15.8	43	73	55	338
Dresden town	620	10.5	448	4.9	5 609	13 030	15 000	998	189	18.9	42	53	39	276
Edgecomb town	507	6.7	342	1.5	5 085	12 188	14 375	834	148	17.7	36	50	38	184
Jefferson town	986	11.1	772	7.4	5 439	13 996	15 250	1 614	250	15.5	48	89	52	348
Monhegan plantation	67	3.0	61	-	5 471	7 917	4 821	96	47	49.0	9	14	3	47
Newcastle town	710	11.8	557	9.3	6 036	14 076	16 576	1 222	209	17.1	42	68	31	266
Nobleboro town	690	9.7	565	1.6	5 315	13 617	14 709	1 149	168	14.6	38	61	49	237
Somerville town	247	22.3	179	13.4	3 492	9 375	10 000	374	147	39.3	4	62	51	178
South Bristol town	491	10.4	419	5.5	6 085	12 269	14 375	804	111	13.8	15	24	17	175
Southport town	364	10.4	291	11.3	7 077	13 229	16 406	595	75	12.6	11	13	13	104
Waldoboro town	2 337	7.6	1 941	7.0	5 084	12 325	14 084	3 851	631	16.4	113	257	204	930
Westport town	287	11.5	213	3.8	6 314	15 921	18 125	416	65	15.6	3	23	17	73
Whitefield town	944	11.3	748	6.3	4 782	13 969	15 152	1 541	279	18.1	45	116	66	384
Wiscasset town	1 763	9.6	1 372	4.6	5 380	14 077	15 306	2 832	496	17.5	45	207	196	761
Oxford County	29 710	10.2	24 175	7.0	5 571	13 029	15 233	48 117	6 098	12.7	1 047	2 215	1 609	9 667
Andover town	520	11.2	442	6.6	5 528	13 839	16 193	850	111	13.1	27	36	27	173
Bethel town	1 420	9.2	1 164	7.1	5 545	12 465	14 967	2 337	282	12.1	69	110	80	423
Brownfield town	524	12.0	438	7.3	5 463	12 535	14 063	807	77	9.5	20	19	19	137
Buckfield town	762	8.4	629	7.5	6 672	12 837	13 989	1 324	174	13.1	34	63	46	316
Byron town	69	23.2	60	5.0	6 426	11 750	15 625	115	26	22.6	7	6	6	31
Canton town	482	10.2	385	7.5	5 118	13 919	16 354	773	110	14.2	15	35	21	161
Denmark town	401	10.0	331	6.6	6 518	12 473	15 238	666	36	5.4	10	6	6	87
Dixfield town	1 396	9.8	1 120	4.6	5 725	15 000	16 698	2 324	217	9.3	43	84	65	345

Table 4. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					
												Related children		Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		Households	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Oxford County—Con.														
Fryeburg town	1 580	9.8	1 345	3.2	5 459	12 188	13 817	2 588	245	9.5	33	83	64	529
Gilead town	99	14.1	70	7.1	3 628	11 125	12 321	188	42	22.3	4	27	16	59
Greenwood town	410	13.4	345	6.1	4 508	12 243	13 669	686	76	11.1	4	28	16	137
Hanover town	153	13.7	121	6.6	5 980	18 750	22 321	258	8	3.1	4	–	–	24
Hartford town	309	13.6	254	10.2	5 693	13 333	14 028	490	105	21.4	10	45	32	133
Hebron town	430	7.6	364	1.9	5 332	15 921	16 691	669	81	12.1	9	42	38	109
Hiram town	617	8.3	509	7.3	4 986	12 312	13 958	1 067	160	15.0	23	68	53	274
Lincoln plantation	35	14.3	25	–	7 658	14 375	20 000	46	5	10.9	1	–	–	5
Lovell town	468	12.2	386	6.5	8 276	12 656	14 259	775	87	11.2	12	20	20	109
Magalloway plantation	54	7.4	41	–	5 767	15 417	14 375	82	4	4.9	–	–	–	17
Mexico town	2 316	11.6	1 729	10.2	5 762	12 525	15 264	3 646	484	13.3	53	215	167	836
Newry town	170	10.6	141	5.0	7 340	14 333	18 393	240	15	6.3	3	4	2	17
Norway town	2 305	7.4	2 021	5.2	5 437	11 359	14 566	3 945	457	11.6	77	154	128	743
Otisfield town	547	9.1	419	7.4	5 141	13 205	13 860	894	130	14.5	14	54	48	176
Oxford town	1 946	10.0	1 545	8.6	5 045	13 685	14 601	3 121	406	13.0	64	169	118	809
Paris town	2 432	10.6	2 085	7.0	5 238	12 309	14 383	3 965	705	17.8	140	268	177	986
Peru town	965	10.1	737	6.2	5 849	15 741	17 446	1 552	123	7.9	29	33	19	232
Porter town	704	10.5	576	8.5	4 596	11 394	13 958	1 218	154	12.6	30	52	40	301
Roxbury town	244	7.4	185	14.1	7 022	18 393	19 375	364	13	3.6	2	6	6	32
Rumford town	5 256	9.5	4 151	7.0	6 394	14 961	19 169	8 109	838	10.3	180	251	115	1 193
Stoneham town	126	13.5	106	–	5 618	10 357	12 500	203	26	12.8	2	7	7	37
Stow town	135	10.4	99	3.0	4 589	10 060	10 461	196	6	3.1	4	–	–	71
Sumner town	348	14.1	267	7.5	4 127	12 262	13 889	600	146	24.3	9	73	64	177
Sweden town	103	8.7	78	3.8	6 021	12 750	13 875	164	18	11.0	8	3	3	30
Upton town	44	13.6	25	8.0	2 915	4 861	11 250	66	35	53.0	–	15	15	37
Waterford town	606	8.6	534	9.4	6 088	13 145	15 265	942	123	13.1	12	50	35	179
West Paris town	738	8.7	654	8.6	4 633	12 119	13 598	1 265	191	15.1	40	70	53	247
Woodstock town	679	11.6	556	5.6	4 809	12 270	13 417	1 082	183	16.9	21	67	54	296
Penobscot County	89 313	8.8	72 191	6.7	5 593	14 181	16 711	128 951	16 806	13.0	2 234	5 448	3 896	25 548
Alton town	321	9.3	237	8.9	4 619	13 438	15 463	482	55	11.4	12	13	10	140
Bradford town	538	7.8	397	9.8	3 968	10 571	11 629	886	197	22.2	34	60	47	292
Bradley town	737	7.3	549	6.9	5 752	17 230	18 185	1 174	100	8.5	11	35	19	162
Burlington town	211	22.3	157	17.2	4 662	11 711	12 500	324	59	18.2	17	6	4	104
Carmel town	1 048	16.2	815	9.0	4 751	12 744	13 654	1 676	275	16.4	36	102	77	411
Carroll plantation	108	20.4	65	16.9	2 629	6 250	7 083	188	103	54.8	3	40	37	108
Charleston town	687	7.9	483	5.4	4 528	12 961	15 938	901	173	19.2	10	66	44	231
Chester town	323	20.7	179	2.2	3 924	13 542	13 889	475	99	20.8	8	32	25	144
Clifton town	310	14.5	217	6.0	4 755	11 200	12 350	463	56	12.1	4	22	14	77
Corinna town	1 141	12.4	918	6.3	4 747	11 703	13 479	1 877	380	20.2	31	185	138	506
Corinth town	1 029	9.3	852	7.6	4 799	12 882	14 200	1 701	268	15.8	46	98	61	425
Dexter town	2 570	14.6	2 139	7.7	5 081	11 903	13 985	4 241	628	14.8	98	276	217	1 105
Dixmont town	513	14.2	389	5.7	4 558	12 404	12 614	849	214	25.2	16	106	86	247
Drew plantation	32	40.6	19	10.5	3 122	10 313	10 938	58	16	27.6	12	–	–	16
East Millinocket town	1 539	8.8	1 111	5.9	6 748	19 813	21 345	2 339	191	8.2	6	101	101	325
Eddington town	1 169	7.6	894	4.3	5 535	15 525	16 404	1 760	190	10.8	21	67	56	269
Edinburg town	69	2.9	49	2.0	4 372	11 000	11 750	132	24	18.2	3	11	11	38
Enfield town	902	9.1	608	9.5	5 384	16 037	16 831	1 426	156	10.9	14	55	47	300
Etna town	470	8.9	361	14.7	4 244	11 384	12 222	764	170	22.3	16	58	43	211
Exeter town	515	20.2	350	15.4	4 140	10 515	11 563	819	153	18.7	20	57	40	232
Garland town	434	22.4	317	9.1	3 891	10 417	11 047	696	113	16.2	31	41	33	173
Glenburn town	1 435	6.7	1 138	7.0	4 916	13 808	14 696	2 309	267	11.6	38	92	56	406
Grand Falls plantation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greenbush town	697	11.5	520	11.9	4 746	14 138	14 808	1 075	102	9.5	7	26	15	181
Greenfield town	107	14.0	75	12.0	3 861	10 313	10 208	182	49	26.9	5	30	26	86
Hampden town	3 439	6.1	2 904	7.7	6 411	18 151	19 441	5 245	299	5.7	39	96	39	534
Hermon town	1 992	7.8	1 657	5.5	5 458	17 177	18 316	3 170	132	4.2	44	54	35	396
Holden town	1 677	9.2	1 344	6.9	5 836	14 955	16 692	2 549	225	8.8	37	67	47	360
Howland town	972	9.0	683	6.6	5 054	13 558	16 471	1 562	232	14.9	42	89	61	326
Hudson town	483	5.8	368	7.6	4 892	14 437	15 529	785	109	13.9	8	56	41	216
Kenduskeag town	758	7.4	602	8.1	4 724	13 750	15 000	1 191	182	15.3	15	69	39	271
Lagrange town	380	16.7	215	9.8	4 101	11 477	12 188	502	101	20.1	17	38	28	149
Lakeville plantation	...	...	...	...	...	8 125	10 625	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lee town	436	10.5	319	3.4	4 858	12 273	15 000	700	130	18.6	16	44	25	196
Levant town	708	13.3	498	4.8	4 751	14 423	15 393	1 117	204	18.3	15	92	60	248
Lincoln town	3 048	10.1	2 112	4.3	5 225	15 104	16 977	4 911	628	12.8	114	204	177	966
Lowell town	111	5.4	77	1.3	5 114	15 375	16 625	187	19	10.2	4	6	3	22
Mattawamkeag town	591	12.4	403	11.7	5 194	15 458	17 083	990	115	11.6	23	36	27	247
Maxfield town	40	22.5	30	–	5 039	14 286	13 571	58	2	3.4	–	–	–	2
Medway town	1 180	8.7	757	7.4	5 520	19 750	20 000	1 859	152	8.2	2	60	38	227
Milford town	1 417	11.2	1 120	6.0	5 494	15 323	16 788	2 150	239	11.1	31	86	61	379
Millinocket town	4 851	7.8	3 529	5.6	6 829	20 423	22 001	7 499	478	6.4	91	161	116	705
Mount Chase town	155	11.6	97	9.3	3 876	11 250	11 705	234	59	25.2	6	20	15	92
Newburgh town	725	7.9	540	10.9	5 142	13 412	14 750	1 162	138	11.9	19	58	39	242
Newport town	1 654	11.9	1 292	11.1	4 685	10 240	13 852	2 658	448	16.9	73	131	101	709
Orono town	8 876	3.8	8 293	2.9	4 478	13 252	20 118	5 579	1 061	19.0	66	126	87	1 383
Orrington town	2 066	5.0	1 679	4.6	6 299	16 278	18 594	3 222	238	7.4	65	68	53	436
Passadumkeag town	247	6.5	180	3.9	4 242	12 188	13 214	413	35	8.5	7	8	–	93
Patten town	813	13.4	638	13.8	4 352	11 896	13 778	1 356	260	19.2	38	68	49	316
Penobscot Indian Island Indian Reservation	301	15.3	238	16.8	3 187	9 208	10 543	474	99	20.9	15	27	17	222
Plymouth town	502	15.1	373	5.9	4 487	11 641	12 600	865	149	17.2	24	53	41	265
Prentiss plantation	128	23.6	72	6.9	5 504	10 568	9 688	207	73	35.3	2	40	24	83

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					
												Related children		Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		House-holds	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Penobscot County—Con.														
Seboeis plantation	29	10.3	17	5.9	3 592	14 375	18 125	57	2	3.5	2	–	–	2
Springfield town	287	17.1	187	11.8	4 381	12 159	12 955	458	83	18.1	1	40	35	134
Stacyville town	329	17.3	249	12.4	4 386	12 798	13 897	553	112	20.3	21	26	18	154
Stetson town	377	10.6	265	1.5	3 982	11 652	12 300	597	105	17.6	4	51	42	175
Veazie town	1 076	5.5	930	4.7	7 058	17 576	20 675	1 602	93	5.8	15	27	22	157
Webster plantation	64	51.6	36	22.2	2 811	7 083	7 750	73	26	35.6	–	5	5	26
Winn town	325	13.8	213	6.6	4 661	13 241	14 130	495	86	17.4	10	24	16	151
Woodville town	146	8.9	83	–	5 007	17 292	18 750	230	19	8.3	–	6	6	39
Piscataquis County	10 558	12.4	8 412	6.3	4 990	12 260	14 547	17 523	2 472	14.1	438	927	689	3 726
Abbot town	365	7.7	297	4.0	4 337	13 125	13 650	591	88	14.9	12	32	28	120
Atkinson town	181	9.9	139	2.9	4 378	14 722	15 000	304	30	9.9	2	13	11	60
Barnard plantation	26	–	25	–	7 019	20 625	11 250	40	3	7.5	–	–	–	3
Beaver Cove town	36	–	36	19.4	9 045	22 917	30 328	57	3	5.3	–	–	–	6
Blanchard plantation	55	9.1	40	5.0	6 011	10 000	9 583	63	9	14.3	–	1	1	9
Bowerbank town	...	...	...	...	...	9 375	20 750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brownville town	920	10.1	640	9.4	5 473	13 819	16 949	1 543	214	13.9	35	92	68	278
Dover-Foxcroft town	2 499	11.0	2 109	5.3	4 935	11 994	14 860	4 221	545	12.9	138	183	130	816
Elliottsville plantation	...	...	...	...	...	10 625	11 875	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greenville town	1 121	10.0	909	9.1	5 644	11 786	14 946	1 810	195	10.8	60	52	45	356
Guilford town	1 025	13.9	871	3.4	5 134	12 338	15 331	1 781	188	10.6	40	68	51	313
Kingsbury plantation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lake View plantation	...	...	...	...	...	10 357	8 750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medford town	91	7.7	65	13.8	2 700	10 625	11 875	170	71	41.8	5	42	32	93
Milo town	1 590	12.1	1 233	5.5	5 356	14 013	16 373	2 633	290	11.0	45	116	80	475
Monson town	500	15.2	402	6.5	4 384	11 838	13 241	807	120	14.9	10	32	29	199
Parkman town	354	11.9	286	4.9	3 879	9 556	10 474	602	137	22.8	21	49	33	175
Sangerville town	739	16.4	576	4.2	4 985	12 426	13 620	1 217	176	14.5	39	61	54	275
Sebec town	304	22.7	190	8.9	4 262	12 344	12 946	488	107	21.9	3	55	44	145
Shirley town	138	5.8	114	12.3	5 262	13 672	14 792	255	14	5.5	7	2	2	68
Wellington town	174	32.2	134	8.2	2 488	6 838	6 471	313	147	47.0	12	68	52	166
Williamsfic town	121	15.7	94	6.4	3 657	8 194	9 306	168	57	33.9	9	25	21	59
Sagadahoc County	17 908	9.0	14 671	5.9	5 924	14 855	16 736	28 032	3 140	11.2	409	1 221	860	4 895
Arrowsic town	205	6.8	183	13.7	6 606	14 688	16 833	307	35	11.4	2	12	8	43
Bowdoin town	1 033	10.5	798	4.6	4 925	15 367	16 092	1 621	225	13.9	22	81	58	361
Bowdoinham town	1 150	8.3	958	7.0	5 627	15 187	16 328	1 816	179	9.9	19	83	59	249
Georgetown town	474	5.9	384	4.7	6 454	14 300	17 115	766	123	16.1	21	17	8	179
Phippsburg town	966	10.2	790	4.3	5 616	14 526	16 190	1 527	214	14.0	28	90	74	357
Richmond town	1 466	10.3	1 233	8.7	5 095	12 930	15 508	2 588	407	15.7	84	149	96	581
Topsham town	3 977	6.1	3 233	5.5	5 853	15 319	16 233	6 304	478	7.6	61	207	146	817
West Bath town	889	6.4	744	5.6	6 940	15 859	16 982	1 307	164	12.5	22	53	39	216
Woolwich town	1 340	6.5	1 028	6.0	6 634	17 344	18 851	2 144	145	6.8	16	44	33	280
Somerset County	26 975	12.4	21 254	7.6	4 843	11 830	13 660	44 088	7 200	16.3	1 130	2 631	1 822	11 369
Anson town	1 356	11.7	992	5.6	4 406	11 123	11 954	2 197	474	21.6	55	186	140	717
Athens town	494	18.6	382	7.9	3 617	9 053	9 602	793	291	36.7	25	104	86	365
Bingham town	691	13.5	506	4.9	4 667	11 360	13 507	1 150	178	15.5	29	65	41	302
Brighton plantation	51	39.2	43	20.9	3 118	8 000	9 750	80	30	37.5	–	14	9	30
Cambridge town	290	20.7	224	6.7	3 804	9 120	10 341	475	137	28.8	13	60	41	228
Canaan town	715	10.1	543	7.9	4 169	10 705	11 120	1 168	278	23.8	31	113	82	358
Carratunk plantation	75	8.0	51	5.9	4 496	9 000	9 000	96	21	21.9	–	2	–	27
Carnville town	554	14.6	443	9.9	4 197	12 454	12 321	864	174	20.1	9	67	34	213
Dennistown plantation	25	–	23	–	16 097	9 375	3 750	33	–	–	–	–	–	10
Detroit town	447	13.4	357	4.8	4 485	12 708	13 869	724	123	17.0	17	47	43	183
Embden town	306	16.3	220	2.7	4 635	11 774	12 361	510	86	16.9	12	29	19	107
Fairfield town	3 665	13.7	2 900	5.4	5 077	13 852	15 573	5 877	775	13.2	77	247	157	1 310
Harmony town	500	15.4	364	3.8	3 884	8 611	12 434	771	221	28.7	23	82	77	298
Hartland town	1 029	13.0	777	9.7	4 304	11 978	12 820	1 631	342	21.0	29	145	118	551
Highland plantation	36	2.8	25	8.0	3 024	6 875	10 500	61	15	24.6	4	4	4	31
Jackman town	569	10.2	467	11.1	5 150	11 159	14 113	954	128	13.4	39	37	24	234
Madison town	2 481	9.2	1 940	5.6	5 169	12 316	14 769	4 206	551	13.1	184	193	81	885
Mercer town	300	14.7	257	5.1	5 383	15 357	16 944	488	31	6.4	15	–	–	82
Moose River town	153	13.7	118	7.6	5 476	15 694	16 500	264	24	9.1	7	7	2	28
Moscow town	338	11.2	225	16.4	3 923	9 444	11 397	583	133	22.8	14	53	40	243
New Portland town	392	13.0	291	8.2	5 161	11 047	12 143	610	86	14.1	24	16	4	132
Norridgewock town	1 561	10.1	1 233	6.9	4 857	12 457	14 057	2 535	267	10.5	50	108	82	551
Palmyra town	895	16.3	699	8.2	4 222	12 132	13 229	1 459	295	20.2	50	107	87	453
Pittsfield town	2 424	9.5	2 012	8.1	5 008	13 594	15 719	4 015	465	11.6	93	174	113	823
Pleasant Ridge plantation	68	–	54	–	4 667	15 938	16 563	100	17	17.0	–	9	7	23
Ripley town	259	17.8	215	8.4	4 383	12 639	13 750	443	102	23.0	7	45	37	111
St Albans town	861	18.2	666	7.5	4 526	10 875	12 619	1 385	238	17.2	34	93	77	387
Skowhegan town	4 814	12.4	3 979	10.2	5 401	11 208	13 419	7 914	1 245	15.7	221	462	312	1 909
Smithfield town	463	9.1	360	6.7	4 919	14 375	16 484	769	106	13.8	8	47	41	157
Solon town	473	9.9	384	7.0	4 196	8 972	10 272	820	158	19.3	30	50	17	290
Starks town	273	13.6	218	7.8	3 834	9 612	12 143	443	122	27.5	14	39	31	143
The Forks plantation	42	9.5	22	13.6	3 169	6 875	11 875	77	11	14.3	–	–	–	32
West Forks plantation	66	–	38	10.5	9 084	16 250	17 000	83	20	24.1	9	–	–	23
Waldo County	17 359	11.8	13 465	10.5	4 689	11 614	12 795	27 984	5 591	20.0	798	2 051	1 415	8 148
Belmont town	311	11.9	238	12.6	3 964	10 089	11 042	507	106	20.9	11	47	35	186
Brooks town	488	17.4	349	5.2	4 360	10 444	11 696	786	180	22.9	36	69	48	230
Burnham town	572	15.0	410	13.2	3 829	11 629	12 194	942	186	19.7	31	77	58	296
Frankfort town	490	17.6	356	13.8	4 346	11 850	12 837	778	171	22.0	17	73	49	261
Freedom town	271	14.4	216	13.0	3 948	10 550	11 528	450	132	29.3	12	65	43	164

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					
												Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		Households	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Waldo County—Con.														
Islesboro town	322	5.9	271	7.0	5 078	8 875	11 417	524	112	21.4	24	17	13	162
Jackson town	223	17.9	187	21.4	4 307	10 294	12 333	352	59	16.8	7	15	7	99
Knox town	338	17.8	254	7.9	3 627	10 917	10 875	549	140	25.5	16	67	47	171
Liberty town	407	16.0	311	10.6	4 511	10 417	11 780	687	142	20.7	26	46	27	231
Lincolnville town	885	12.7	741	6.3	5 370	11 881	12 110	1 404	263	18.7	36	108	82	393
Monroe town	399	14.3	333	12.0	5 119	10 977	12 031	640	115	18.0	22	42	25	160
Montville town	383	12.0	267	5.2	3 865	8 843	10 000	625	203	32.5	15	91	51	278
Morrill town	305	14.4	242	10.3	4 280	12 576	12 824	501	40	8.0	16	6	2	151
Northport town	622	13.0	522	16.7	5 705	13 005	14 811	946	167	17.7	16	64	45	191
Palermo town	487	6.4	386	7.0	4 579	14 342	16 027	777	128	16.5	7	54	38	170
Prospect town	303	15.2	210	1.9	4 061	12 687	13 359	511	106	20.7	11	39	22	125
Searsmont town	495	14.7	372	8.6	4 645	12 375	13 482	781	129	16.5	23	29	23	177
Searsport town	1 430	7.5	1 098	5.8	4 641	11 657	12 540	2 272	381	16.8	53	138	69	555
Stockton Springs town	757	11.8	578	14.7	5 551	13 095	15 592	1 220	204	16.7	36	62	55	295
Swanville town	552	10.3	450	14.0	4 011	10 719	11 681	861	270	31.4	10	126	95	338
Thorndike town	373	11.8	274	7.7	4 107	9 954	10 781	597	139	23.3	28	42	33	231
Troy town	420	11.2	287	13.2	3 856	10 517	11 058	688	175	25.4	34	58	32	261
Unity town	953	9.8	790	9.6	4 305	11 620	13 526	1 342	342	25.5	56	84	59	492
Waldo town	333	16.2	239	5.4	4 175	10 720	11 250	521	122	23.4	5	50	47	213
Winterport town	1 611	10.4	1 252	13.0	5 061	13 216	13 717	2 608	437	16.8	78	181	132	662
Washington County	20 999	11.9	15 996	11.4	4 581	10 443	12 210	34 007	7 360	21.6	1 165	2 638	1 879	10 526
Addison town	603	14.3	453	7.5	3 741	9 559	11 458	1 056	340	32.2	23	153	118	422
Alexander town	219	15.5	144	15.3	4 433	9 559	12 500	383	76	19.8	14	19	11	113
Baileyville town	1 433	11.2	1 066	9.2	6 631	18 136	19 931	2 130	132	6.2	35	37	33	256
Baring plantation	211	18.0	169	7.1	6 391	14 167	15 833	309	28	9.1	8	4	4	70
Beals town	425	17.4	349	3.4	3 303	7 462	8 705	674	231	34.3	47	76	56	285
Beddington town	16	12.5	8	12.5	2 482	4 583	11 250	34	17	50.0	4	6	5	19
Centerville town	...	...	...	...	...	9 167	8 750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charlotte town	174	12.6	145	16.6	4 774	10 893	13 750	309	65	21.0	5	27	18	77
Cherryfield town	564	10.6	450	13.6	4 071	8 412	9 661	973	252	25.9	49	80	48	408
Codyville plantation	31	–	18	22.2	4 102	10 625	11 250	43	3	7.0	3	–	–	3
Columbia town	168	21.4	127	29.1	5 271	8 375	9 236	269	72	26.8	9	26	11	100
Columbia Falls town	301	16.6	214	21.5	4 075	7 902	9 688	527	135	25.6	25	32	14	230
Cooper town	85	16.5	68	10.3	5 613	15 972	17 813	109	7	6.4	–	–	–	17
Crawford town	58	5.2	48	4.2	7 433	15 000	15 000	86	15	17.4	9	–	–	19
Cutler town	453	13.2	334	13.5	4 277	12 619	13 393	712	120	16.9	10	41	22	155
Danforth town	540	10.6	349	16.0	4 166	10 000	11 473	829	198	23.9	34	61	41	316
Deblois town	30	13.3	33	9.1	6 866	12 500	12 500	49	8	16.3	3	5	5	8
Dennysville town	203	30.0	126	23.0	4 861	10 227	10 323	321	75	23.4	9	20	14	97
East Machias town	796	12.1	623	9.0	5 217	11 431	12 820	1 233	186	15.1	41	51	41	272
Grand Lake Stream plantation	121	12.4	89	6.7	4 801	9 732	12 841	196	31	15.8	–	6	6	60
Harrington town	531	12.2	441	15.6	4 182	10 259	11 076	913	206	22.6	12	87	69	297
Jonesboro town	340	12.1	277	5.1	4 179	11 062	12 554	563	160	28.4	12	80	58	227
Jonesport town	920	9.6	653	11.8	3 501	8 471	9 368	1 518	389	25.6	68	144	94	613
Lubec town	1 173	14.3	950	15.5	4 494	9 304	11 503	1 994	446	22.4	87	143	103	645
Machias town	1 454	6.4	1 144	5.2	4 961	11 916	15 625	2 050	389	19.0	80	133	113	535
Machiasport town	655	16.2	536	9.9	4 097	9 569	10 382	1 082	214	19.8	25	77	42	356
Marshfield town	263	8.0	220	8.2	5 941	15 588	16 176	426	27	6.3	7	9	6	62
Meddybemps town	104	–	80	1.3	7 235	15 938	16 458	133	31	23.3	3	7	5	31
Millbridge town	774	13.7	651	14.3	4 229	9 839	11 419	1 238	361	29.2	42	152	110	515
Northfield town	65	24.6	48	10.4	5 217	6 667	13 611	86	17	19.8	3	–	–	35
Passamaquoddy Indian Township Indian Reservation	186	15.6	178	5.1	3 573	9 489	11 875	378	109	28.8	23	51	42	109
Passamaquoddy Pleasant Point Indian Reservation	286	12.6	197	31.0	1 844	4 023	6 154	539	344	63.8	26	155	103	344
Pembroke town	545	11.4	358	15.1	3 974	9 707	10 594	919	271	29.5	20	125	84	374
Perry town	449	16.0	311	9.6	3 811	9 143	11 071	766	205	26.8	24	89	69	281
Plantation No. 14	30	6.7	24	8.3	4 478	10 500	11 000	57	4	7.0	–	–	–	6
Plantation No. 21	71	14.1	60	8.3	4 786	12 188	14 375	119	14	11.8	10	–	–	16
Princeton town	604	8.6	428	7.2	5 265	13 583	15 565	992	154	15.5	40	43	32	208
Robbinston town	287	10.5	189	6.3	3 995	9 659	11 012	482	119	24.7	28	34	25	135
Roque Bluffs town	155	6.5	114	10.5	3 370	8 846	9 038	248	123	49.6	5	64	36	133
Steuben town	578	17.5	467	14.8	4 021	8 864	10 560	960	293	30.5	26	114	88	409
Talmadge town	20	10.0	12	–	2 523	7 000	7 708	41	14	34.1	3	4	4	28
Topsfield town	147	17.0	112	17.0	4 676	11 957	13 125	232	25	10.8	4	8	6	34
Vanceboro town	163	10.4	109	15.6	4 860	11 917	14 135	275	20	7.3	1	6	6	45
Waite town	75	20.0	59	8.5	4 616	16 818	16 406	123	6	4.9	2	2	–	11
Wesley town	92	12.0	76	21.1	4 416	7 059	8 750	135	22	16.3	8	3	3	53
Whiting town	200	4.0	168	12.5	4 236	8 523	9 205	307	91	29.6	14	32	23	110
Whitneyville town	148	15.5	113	6.2	4 579	12 768	13 750	258	42	16.3	10	14	11	62
York County	86 493	9.0	72 038	5.8	6 212	15 377	17 715	136 208	13 398	9.8	2 097	4 804	3 598	19 761
Acton town	789	10.6	628	5.1	6 836	15 494	16 972	1 207	109	9.0	14	44	40	173
Alfred town	1 179	9.3	993	7.9	5 715	15 473	16 884	1 766	151	8.6	22	52	41	221
Arundel town	1 328	11.9	1 097	4.7	5 530	15 790	16 816	2 133	226	10.6	20	103	76	333
Berwick town	2 661	10.0	2 150	4.3	6 046	16 800	18 791	4 144	211	5.1	49	59	39	311
Buxton town	3 623	8.7	2 845	3.8	5 850	17 321	18 513	5 761	531	9.2	27	231	185	724
Cornish town	634	10.7	516	10.1	5 147	13 598	15 000	1 029	148	14.4	27	51	33	184
Dayton town	534	8.6	416	4.1	5 359	15 556	17 813	873	77	8.8	15	20	10	104
Eliot town	3 125	8.1	2 574	5.6	7 170	18 130	19 596	4 883	308	6.3	47	131	81	461
Hollis town	1 773	9.2	1 436	4.0	5 766	16 955	17 870	2 860	469	16.4	7	239	155	549
Kennebunk town	3 928	4.8	3 400	5.3	7 649	17 019	20 912	6 522	290	4.4	112	57	34	575
Kennebunkport town	1 835	4.0	1 570	4.7	8 906	14 976	18 385	2 929	298	10.2	28	104	77	477

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979			Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					
												Related children		Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Households	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
York County—Con.														
Kittery town	6 269	8.5	5 209	4.1	7 548	17 175	19 403	8 542	523	6.1	111	145	118	728
Lebanon town	1 924	10.7	1 616	5.6	4 976	13 821	15 338	3 185	424	13.3	46	166	153	691
Limerick town	823	9.4	659	7.9	5 683	14 299	16 056	1 335	132	9.9	23	46	35	222
Limington town	1 326	12.1	961	6.5	4 780	14 110	15 023	2 192	349	15.9	26	149	93	518
Lyman town	1 502	8.5	1 229	5.4	5 413	16 867	17 469	2 488	212	8.5	15	100	79	322
Newfield town	377	11.1	295	5.4	5 571	12 500	14 937	654	87	13.3	5	37	28	166
North Berwick town	1 669	8.6	1 311	6.9	5 727	16 462	18 961	2 785	169	6.1	72	32	5	265
Old Orchard Beach town	4 021	11.3	3 387	8.3	5 658	12 182	15 158	6 240	817	13.1	123	263	183	1 217
Parsonsfield town	676	12.7	553	2.4	6 070	13 400	14 656	1 083	145	13.4	17	60	41	199
Sanford town	10 753	8.8	9 091	5.9	5 416	13 400	16 546	17 147	2 313	13.5	391	921	700	3 018
Shapleigh town	874	8.0	718	7.7	6 314	15 652	17 230	1 359	100	7.4	21	20	10	178
South Berwick town	2 445	9.5	2 115	6.6	6 138	16 637	18 346	3 910	420	10.7	71	175	156	496
Waterboro town	1 726	8.6	1 382	8.0	5 272	15 875	16 971	2 937	277	9.4	29	131	113	450
Wells town	5 086	9.7	4 092	6.5	6 602	14 567	17 060	8 254	659	8.0	110	143	89	1 103
York town	5 357	7.9	4 480	4.9	7 746	18 020	20 906	8 330	667	8.0	83	223	219	852
INCORPORATED PLACES														
Auburn city	14 037	10.3	12 002	7.0	5 980	13 529	16 567	22 467	2 806	12.5	500	1 060	759	4 212
Augusta city	13 573	11.1	11 338	6.3	6 354	13 723	16 991	21 086	2 656	12.6	371	888	561	3 673
Bangor city	20 409	8.7	17 613	7.5	6 185	12 635	16 246	29 498	4 318	14.6	598	1 277	933	6 293
Bath city	6 408	11.5	5 320	5.6	6 100	14 246	17 160	9 652	1 170	12.1	134	485	339	1 812
Belfast city	3 629	10.5	2 832	11.4	5 021	11 443	13 429	6 115	1 142	18.7	171	401	278	1 656
Biddeford city	12 161	9.9	10 448	6.4	5 717	14 064	17 110	18 925	1 803	9.5	364	574	389	3 117
Brewer city	5 909	8.7	4 805	6.2	6 590	15 315	18 149	8 836	893	10.1	133	331	172	1 396
Calais city	2 608	8.7	1 997	10.8	5 430	11 934	15 234	4 035	612	15.2	130	205	164	908
Caribou city	6 101	11.0	4 820	12.9	5 059	12 795	14 236	9 818	1 595	16.2	174	627	432	2 198
Eastport city	1 091	12.3	846	11.2	4 271	9 426	11 699	1 921	421	21.9	106	129	84	659
Ellsworth city	3 072	8.9	2 720	6.5	5 988	13 422	16 211	4 976	491	9.9	111	108	88	847
Gardiner city	3 893	10.6	3 215	10.9	5 695	13 949	16 632	6 260	709	11.3	153	190	63	1 033
Hallowell city	1 537	12.6	1 337	4.9	6 666	14 066	19 281	2 500	247	9.9	60	49	49	385
Lewiston city	25 071	10.7	21 788	6.7	5 600	12 348	15 650	38 426	5 122	13.3	842	1 834	1 293	7 300
Ogunquit village	984	10.0	839	4.8	8 387	13 658	16 853	1 535	145	9.4	31	27	22	288
Old Town city	5 588	6.2	4 609	6.8	5 720	13 957	17 139	8 391	1 070	12.8	134	233	147	1 589
Portland city	38 904	10.1	33 566	7.7	6 416	12 203	16 616	59 829	9 203	15.4	1 309	2 850	2 072	12 756
Presque Isle city	7 392	9.1	6 253	6.6	5 576	13 639	15 694	10 420	1 111	10.7	155	365	364	1 888
Rockland city	4 728	14.3	3 880	13.8	5 389	10 632	12 867	7 769	1 706	22.0	274	690	512	2 272
Saco city	8 095	8.6	6 917	5.8	6 143	15 614	18 236	12 735	1 483	11.6	222	548	416	2 107
South Portland city	14 413	9.2	12 328	5.7	6 382	16 004	18 298	22 013	1 947	8.8	451	586	391	2 649
Waterville city	11 531	10.2	9 656	6.3	5 741	13 044	16 513	15 587	2 496	16.0	390	911	607	3 347
Westbrook city	9 638	7.7	8 026	5.3	6 485	16 255	18 636	14 925	1 268	8.5	89	611	381	1 753

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built			Source of water by public system or private company				1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure		Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning			Total					
The State	428 245	23.2	47.5	10.0	61.0	50.0	78.4	10.6	*93.2	53.0	395 184	20.1	88.7	317	144	216
SMSA'S																
Bangor, Maine	30 388	20.4	49.7	12.5	77.3	72.5	88.0	8.3	96.3	50.9	28 307	26.2	87.8	332	160	225
Lewiston–Auburn, Maine	27 836	13.3	52.9	22.6	93.1	85.5	89.1	17.0	95.7	46.5	26 359	22.5	80.7	345	158	190
Portland, Maine	72 178	18.8	47.0	17.7	89.6	71.4	89.5	15.8	96.8	47.8	68 232	22.6	85.4	356	174	242
Portsmouth–Dover–Rochester, N.H.–Maine	11 861	25.2	40.4	5.3	69.5	33.4	83.3	19.3	97.0	54.8	10 872	22.1	93.6	367	157	261
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS																
Androscoggin County	37 276	18.7	49.4	17.6	76.2	69.0	85.6	16.0	95.3	49.6	35 233	21.1	84.1	337	148	192
Durham town	680	41.9	31.8	–	1.5	0.3	70.1	8.8	92.8	62.1	653	16.1	95.7	324	115	267
Greene town	995	43.7	23.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	77.3	16.0	95.5	62.7	942	13.4	96.3	340	130	272
Leeds town	493	34.7	36.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	63.3	8.1	86.0	56.8	453	14.8	93.4	292	115	159
Lisbon town	3 018	28.3	41.6	4.9	87.0	69.4	86.9	10.9	97.6	57.6	2 908	22.1	91.6	336	164	241
Livermore town	643	26.1	43.4	0.5	0.9	1.2	66.7	8.7	96.1	68.6	620	11.5	95.2	329	115	225
Livermore Falls town	1 446	19.8	54.6	9.3	80.9	70.9	87.4	11.1	96.5	48.3	1 313	20.1	85.8	323	136	194
Mechanic Falls town	963	23.1	52.4	3.7	73.9	61.4	82.8	20.1	95.4	54.0	905	19.3	90.2	308	147	210
Minot town	411	37.7	37.5	0.7	2.4	2.4	75.4	16.3	93.7	59.6	400	13.5	98.0	291	110	246
Poland town	1 229	40.8	37.0	1.6	5.2	1.6	69.2	14.3	92.4	58.6	1 147	18.7	97.5	318	127	256
Sabattus town	1 027	50.5	26.7	1.9	37.0	16.2	80.1	18.1	96.1	58.1	987	16.5	94.3	331	141	202
Turner town	1 267	34.3	39.9	1.1	6.4	3.6	69.7	8.4	92.3	64.6	1 177	17.6	99.3	286	129	205
Wales town	286	35.3	34.3	–	1.4	1.4	63.6	7.0	95.5	58.4	277	19.9	97.1	295	142	225
Aroostook County	32 448	20.7	44.2	8.8	49.5	49.4	78.5	2.5	92.9	57.4	29 345	18.2	91.0	271	137	199
Allagash town	163	36.2	29.4	–	–	–	41.1	–	89.0	60.7	139	20.1	87.1	281	113	325
Amity town	74	13.5	44.6	–	–	–	58.1	6.8	67.6	50.0	62	14.5	91.9	204	113	...
Ashland town	707	28.1	45.8	2.4	47.9	42.4	48.1	1.1	89.5	53.6	647	18.1	89.3	319	121	217
Bancroft town	24	20.8	54.2	–	–	–	–	–	62.5	54.2	24	20.8	100.0	125	119	...
Benedicta town	70	32.9	52.9	–	–	–	80.0	2.9	97.1	71.4	64	17.2	100.0	275	131	...
Blaine town	325	20.9	53.5	–	40.9	1.8	74.2	2.5	91.7	59.1	291	9.6	95.9	176	135	214
Bridgewater town	302	16.9	63.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	67.5	3.0	91.7	68.9	273	9.9	96.0	268	138	238
Cary plantation	92	32.6	35.9	–	–	–	53.3	2.2	64.1	42.4	84	9.5	97.6	257	88	...
Castle Hill town	163	37.4	36.8	–	–	–	54.0	1.8	87.1	64.4	144	12.5	97.9	247	75	194
Caswell plantation	186	22.0	34.4	–	6.5	4.3	59.1	–	93.5	65.6	170	16.5	94.1	221	116	248
Chapman town	131	36.6	43.5	–	–	1.5	54.2	–	91.6	70.2	127	7.1	92.1	277	158	275
Crystal town	120	44.2	44.2	–	–	–	59.2	4.2	76.7	55.8	105	17.1	95.2	248	91	160
Cyr plantation	46	21.7	60.9	–	–	–	76.1	–	87.0	58.7	46	4.3	100.0	250	134	60—
Dyer Brook town	89	44.9	47.2	–	–	–	73.0	2.2	93.3	68.5	84	4.8	100.0	279	139	219
E plantation	23	56.5	13.0	–	–	–	65.2	–	78.3	47.8	21	–	85.7	125	88	–
Eagle Lake town	350	34.9	36.6	8.0	58.3	8.0	78.6	1.7	94.9	56.0	318	20.1	80.8	288	136	110
Easton town	474	23.0	57.6	5.3	5.7	5.7	77.0	0.6	96.0	57.4	447	8.3	94.6	258	131	165
Fort Fairfield town	1 542	16.5	58.2	9.3	57.5	54.8	86.8	4.0	95.9	63.7	1 426	14.0	89.5	263	149	174
Fort Kent town	1 563	25.0	48.9	9.6	55.5	68.5	84.6	2.2	94.2	59.9	1 472	17.0	91.2	278	143	179
Frenchville town	442	32.1	35.3	4.8	4.8	5.2	57.9	1.1	91.9	72.9	423	10.2	95.0	272	130	154
Garfield plantation	39	17.9	74.4	–	–	–	61.5	7.7	89.7	51.3	37	–	89.2	283	92	...
Glenwood plantation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Isle town	266	9.0	63.5	–	7.5	0.8	89.8	0.8	87.2	69.5	238	13.0	88.2	236	122	140
Hamlin town	114	28.9	36.0	4.4	28.1	6.1	53.5	4.4	93.9	86.8	105	6.7	96.2	258	155	245
Hammond plantation	32	46.9	21.9	–	–	–	25.0	6.3	59.4	53.1	26	–	100.0	300	87	...
Haynesville town	55	36.4	49.1	–	–	–	40.0	3.6	89.1	63.6	53	17.0	90.6	250	94	...
Hersey town	23	26.1	60.9	–	–	–	30.4	–	82.6	56.5	21	–	100.0	225	–	–
Hodgdon town	380	32.6	53.7	5.0	5.0	5.3	81.1	6.6	94.2	70.0	353	15.6	90.9	267	116	211
Houlton town	2 557	9.7	65.3	6.7	87.6	83.7	81.5	2.8	92.0	51.8	2 349	19.5	86.8	275	156	201
Island Falls town	449	12.2	63.5	2.2	57.9	2.7	71.9	5.8	78.6	54.3	355	19.7	90.1	241	110	176
Limestone town	2 552	4.0	14.5	32.8	86.0	86.6	95.7	0.8	98.9	54.9	2 237	39.5	95.9	246	146	215
Linneus town	255	29.4	48.2	–	–	–	71.4	2.0	86.7	64.7	235	14.0	94.9	248	117	219
Littleton town	328	23.5	49.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	73.8	3.7	89.9	64.0	308	5.5	95.5	227	128	185
Ludlow town	143	53.1	35.0	–	–	1.4	79.0	0.7	88.1	51.0	132	15.9	92.4	260	70	204
Macwahoc plantation	63	31.7	23.8	–	–	–	28.6	11.1	85.7	46.0	47	–	95.7	250	100	...
Madawaska town	1 821	19.0	34.9	13.0	76.7	85.5	91.9	2.6	97.2	60.5	1 733	13.6	88.9	279	141	183
Mapleton town	638	33.5	41.8	0.3	5.5	31.8	51.6	0.9	96.7	60.8	601	16.8	97.3	290	134	218
Mars Hill town	707	23.2	58.0	12.0	74.7	70.2	81.0	6.9	94.8	50.2	645	18.4	90.7	264	146	169
Masardis town	137	14.6	70.8	–	–	4.4	62.8	3.6	89.8	62.0	126	10.3	82.5	231	105	258
Merrill town	111	30.6	49.5	–	–	–	68.5	1.8	76.6	55.0	99	24.2	93.9	275	127	...
Monticello town	356	25.8	55.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	68.5	2.2	85.7	57.3	318	18.6	88.7	231	97	113
Moro plantation	12	25.0	41.7	–	–	–	25.0	–	91.7	25.0	11	–	100.0	...	...	...
Nashville plantation	14	57.1	21.4	–	–	–	57.1	–	100.0	71.4	14	7.1	92.9	125	100	...
New Canada town	70	14.3	67.1	–	–	–	64.3	–	100.0	77.1	66	16.7	95.5	223	125	...
New Limerick town	206	30.6	34.5	–	–	–	78.6	2.9	87.9	50.0	200	10.5	95.0	265	110	110
New Sweden town	270	14.1	61.9	–	–	–	68.5	–	90.4	67.4	235	12.3	94.0	275	119	235
Oakfield town	315	29.2	53.0	–	–	0.6	84.8	2.5	93.0	54.6	297	15.5	86.9	206	127	115
Orient town	51	27.5	45.1	3.9	3.9	–	58.8	3.9	82.4	56.9	36	–	100.0	225	71	...
Oxbow plantation	42	21.4	52.4	–	–	–	57.1	–	64.3	50.0	35	45.7	94.3	375	131	–
Perham town	158	20.3	64.6	–	–	1.3	46.2	–	84.8	74.7	133	12.0	91.0	186	142	229
Portage Lake town	515	17.5	30.7	1.2	1.7	0.8	38.6	2.9	61.2	43.5	180	6.7	95.0	325	113	178
Reed plantation	101	12.9	67.3	–	–	–	37.6	7.9	53.5	66.3	91	7.7	97.8	267	110	100
St. Agatha town	325	35.1	44.0	1.8	2.5	31.4	95.1	0.6	96.3	75.4	309	9.1	91.3	287	131	190
St. Francis plantation	302	26.8	44.7	15.6	23.8	14.9	84.8	3.0	84.4	62.3	273	22.7	87.2	233	116	79
St. John plantation	125	17.6	51.2	–	3.2	11.2	77.6	0.8	86.4	72.8	102	11.8	95.1	233	138	233
Sherman town	361	27.4	56.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	67.9	4.2	93.6	64.5	320	10.3	94.7	229	104	110
Smyrna town	127	40.2	34.6	–	–	–	81.9	–	89.8	63.0	117	17.1	93.2	261	120	...
Stockholm town	134	9.0	86.6	–	–	–	82.8	–	92.5	82.1	108	13.9	93.5	142	102	195
Van Buren town	1 244	21.9	41.9	11.8	92.9	92.9	79.3	2.8	96.1	57.5	1 158	14.2	85.1	245	134	154
Wade town	102	22.5	52.0	–	–	–	46.1	–	92.2	71.6	92	17.4	88.0	275	119	175

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built			Source of water by public system or private company											
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure		Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																
Aroostook County—Con.																
Wallagrass plantation	231	16.5	47.6	–	–	–	70.1	0.9	87.0	68.0	188	7.4	92.0	232	120	175
Washburn town	712	21.3	52.0	2.2	51.5	47.6	81.0	3.4	95.8	63.2	663	13.3	94.0	269	146	191
Westfield town	220	33.2	51.4	–	18.2	–	78.6	2.3	89.5	66.4	197	12.7	93.9	317	114	290
Westmanland town	22	–	90.9	–	–	–	36.4	–	63.6	63.6	18	16.7	100.0	–	–	...
Weston town	78	14.1	46.2	–	–	–	61.5	2.6	84.6	56.4	66	1.5	95.5	257	125	...
Winterville plantation	87	24.1	52.9	–	–	–	74.7	–	80.5	65.5	73	2.7	86.3	239	138	193
Woodland town	468	33.1	39.1	–	3.2	–	73.5	1.5	87.0	60.0	437	11.7	97.5	264	134	245
Cumberland County	83 153	21.2	44.9	15.7	78.4	61.0	86.9	14.3	96.6	49.6	78 704	22.3	86.6	352	170	244
Baldwin town	405	33.1	46.9	0.5	1.0	0.5	58.8	7.7	84.2	63.7	357	5.9	96.9	264	119	146
Bridgton town	1 513	24.5	52.5	6.7	51.4	8.9	73.0	10.1	92.5	53.5	1 335	17.5	90.4	279	125	195
Brunswick town	6 071	21.5	35.2	13.3	80.3	69.0	89.8	8.4	97.9	51.9	5 843	26.5	87.1	392	177	244
Cape Elizabeth town	2 789	16.6	26.9	3.7	97.3	58.2	91.2	11.2	99.2	77.6	2 706	11.8	97.1	429	200	323
Casco town	820	41.7	25.7	0.2	0.6	0.5	68.5	10.5	93.8	56.2	747	17.5	93.8	299	123	265
Cumberland town	1 728	25.6	31.0	–	55.8	2.4	81.8	13.1	98.3	74.2	1 689	10.9	97.8	406	191	264
Falmouth town	2 554	18.4	36.3	5.1	84.7	47.5	90.4	19.6	98.7	59.1	2 469	12.9	95.7	400	180	267
Freeport town	2 228	30.1	40.8	7.7	47.9	37.8	75.8	7.4	94.8	53.6	2 121	23.8	93.0	375	145	243
Gorham town	3 347	33.2	34.6	6.1	57.3	13.5	85.8	19.9	96.3	52.0	3 220	20.5	96.1	323	163	251
Gray town	1 576	30.3	32.7	2.5	50.1	3.2	75.8	18.1	93.5	58.8	1 503	17.7	95.3	335	161	262
Harpswell town	1 612	29.7	37.3	3.0	3.7	3.7	69.4	1.8	94.1	53.0	1 490	21.6	93.2	367	139	285
Harrison town	630	34.4	41.6	1.0	28.3	1.7	64.6	13.3	95.4	61.3	620	18.7	94.8	288	157	229
Naples town	727	37.1	26.4	0.7	3.2	1.1	72.4	11.8	95.0	50.9	676	17.0	94.1	313	134	236
New Gloucester town	951	36.4	38.6	2.0	6.4	3.8	73.1	13.2	91.4	52.1	915	19.8	94.4	327	121	197
North Yarmouth town	609	33.8	35.8	1.6	31.7	3.1	71.3	12.8	94.3	63.1	595	17.1	97.1	335	140	292
Pownal town	372	35.2	41.1	–	–	–	68.3	10.5	94.1	64.0	364	2.9	96.2	333	154	288
Raymond town	800	32.9	30.6	1.3	2.3	1.5	68.0	14.1	94.8	59.0	766	4.6	96.7	341	152	288
Scarborough town	4 097	32.5	24.1	5.5	81.8	24.4	83.9	14.9	97.3	62.8	3 905	21.0	95.7	372	164	344
Sebago town	432	13.4	46.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	62.5	10.0	96.8	52.5	389	19.0	91.8	305	140	231
Standish town	2 076	48.4	30.6	0.8	23.4	2.5	73.7	12.4	96.1	59.5	1 936	17.6	97.1	336	140	248
Windham town	3 753	41.2	22.5	4.3	57.1	6.8	77.8	19.9	96.9	53.7	3 575	15.6	97.4	315	151	263
Yarmouth town	2 559	34.0	32.0	16.4	93.2	68.6	87.3	12.9	97.5	50.7	2 436	22.7	95.5	370	166	310
Franklin County	10 622	27.9	45.7	5.4	55.2	36.9	65.3	6.8	88.4	56.2	9 424	19.1	91.8	276	126	192
Avon town	168	35.7	23.8	–	44.0	–	50.0	10.1	73.8	56.5	154	14.9	90.3	225	89	185
Carrabassett Valley town	76	48.7	2.6	13.2	18.4	15.8	47.4	5.3	94.7	47.4	51	27.5	92.2	363	250+	253
Carthage town	159	27.0	39.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	53.5	5.0	78.0	47.2	144	12.5	88.2	213	119	173
Chesterville town	296	31.8	43.6	–	18.2	3.4	55.1	7.1	78.0	50.3	286	14.0	91.6	265	124	261
Coplin plantation	50	66.0	16.0	–	20.0	–	54.0	–	58.0	62.0	35	17.1	100.0	350	117	...
Dallas plantation	75	20.0	42.7	4.0	13.3	9.3	65.3	–	84.0	49.3	63	27.0	96.8	250	100	214
Eustis town	348	24.1	44.8	11.5	64.7	19.0	69.8	4.9	85.9	44.3	231	26.4	86.6	226	120	181
Farmington town	2 336	26.0	49.1	13.8	77.1	55.6	73.8	10.2	94.2	53.5	2 177	30.2	93.1	287	160	196
Industry town	259	33.2	40.5	1.5	3.5	2.3	47.5	4.2	74.5	47.9	207	15.0	89.9	237	106	232
Jay town	1 788	36.6	35.0	5.6	63.9	52.6	73.4	10.3	91.9	65.2	1 677	15.7	95.7	300	119	185
Kingfield town	546	22.0	59.0	0.9	65.4	36.4	59.0	4.4	88.1	55.3	439	19.6	92.9	245	119	180
Madrid town	81	28.4	48.1	–	6.2	–	43.2	6.2	61.7	44.4	74	21.6	86.5	275	94	100
New Sharon town	364	29.1	51.4	–	27.5	7.7	52.2	7.7	80.2	59.1	353	13.3	90.4	314	124	178
New Vineyard town	259	29.0	44.4	0.8	0.8	–	46.7	3.5	80.7	62.2	201	8.0	95.0	214	102	180
Phillips town	434	20.7	63.6	1.2	59.7	1.6	54.1	3.2	87.8	56.7	406	12.3	85.0	272	129	168
Rangeley plantation	38	36.8	7.9	–	18.4	13.2	65.8	–	84.2	31.6	32	31.3	90.6	26	88	...
Rangeley town	608	16.6	58.6	5.6	53.3	49.0	59.5	1.0	89.1	49.7	417	21.8	88.5	294	143	178
Sandy River plantation	78	50.0	23.1	28.2	43.6	34.6	79.5	–	87.2	59.0	28	17.9	100.0	200	94	...
Strong town	572	28.5	46.2	0.7	40.6	4.4	58.6	3.0	84.3	54.5	543	11.6	89.0	269	107	185
Temple town	192	43.2	34.4	–	30.2	1.0	51.6	4.2	78.1	57.8	168	8.9	91.7	286	122	160
Weld town	165	33.3	53.3	–	–	–	49.1	9.7	75.2	56.4	146	15.1	89.7	247	100	200
Wilton town	1 682	21.9	47.3	1.1	67.6	58.4	71.6	5.7	92.0	59.2	1 566	15.4	90.7	279	131	235
Hancock County	17 074	25.2	51.8	4.8	32.4	30.0	67.3	2.2	88.7	54.7	15 442	18.6	90.3	294	140	215
Amherst town	83	20.5	48.2	9.6	9.6	7.2	42.2	2.4	80.7	60.2	74	17.6	81.1	225	127	153
Aurora town	53	13.2	58.5	–	–	–	49.1	3.8	71.7	62.3	39	17.9	89.7	200	88	...
Bar Harbor town	1 784	15.4	62.9	13.2	75.1	70.7	80.5	2.8	97.1	51.6	1 647	21.2	83.8	306	178	241
Blue Hill town	746	20.4	63.3	5.2	5.9	19.6	59.0	2.4	85.5	63.8	663	17.6	90.5	280	146	231
Brooklin town	298	19.8	67.4	–	–	0.3	55.0	0.7	85.2	71.1	262	16.4	87.4	260	110	270
Brooksville town	338	19.8	61.2	–	–	–	76.0	3.8	88.2	66.9	297	11.1	90.9	248	122	215
Bucksport town	1 695	26.4	48.1	12.1	48.6	44.8	71.2	2.5	90.8	52.9	1 561	24.5	90.8	294	140	183
Castine town	331	14.5	68.3	1.5	63.1	65.3	59.8	1.8	93.1	68.3	290	14.1	88.3	428	156	238
Cranberry Isles town	158	23.4	70.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	65.8	1.3	83.5	63.9	93	10.8	73.1	221	125	185
Dedham town	321	38.3	34.0	0.9	3.4	1.6	53.3	3.7	86.9	46.4	298	18.8	95.0	312	116	232
Deer Isle town	736	21.2	59.2	0.3	0.3	1.1	55.6	0.7	81.5	62.6	587	11.6	86.2	267	111	189
Eastbrook town	98	30.6	56.1	–	–	–	44.9	–	79.6	61.2	85	7.1	88.2	200	160	...
Franklin town	387	28.2	55.0	0.5	35.7	2.3	60.7	3.9	82.4	58.1	348	17.0	89.9	286	121	213
Frenchboro town	18	38.9	50.0	–	–	–	44.4	–	66.7	55.6	17	29.4	82.4	325	117	...
Gouldsboro town	624	32.5	46.8	0.8	1.4	0.8	76.0	0.6	88.5	57.7	584	18.5	91.1	289	132	235
Great Pond plantation	20	30.0	50.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	70.0	–	70.0	65.0	16	18.8	68.8	–	–	...
Hancock town	575	40.7	35.5	1.6	3.7	1.6	55.8	1.4	91.1	48.3	514	19.6	90.9	276	119	223
Lamoine town	361	40.2	36.3	–	3.6	0.6	70.4	–	92.2	52.4	340	18.8	93.5	279	131	236
Marlaville town	63	30.2	60.3	–	–	3.2	28.6	3.2	58.7	61.9	61	21.3	91.8	163	105	...
Mount Desert town	876	18.7	59.9	3.1	50.9	71.3	71.0	1.9	93.7	58.1	817	15.8	95.5	316	140	218
Orland town	657	36.2	39.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	60.3	3.5	85.8	56.5	594	14.5	92.6	270	116	178
Osborn town	18	11.1	77.8	–	–	22.2	66.7	–	61.1	38.9	12	16.7	83.3	–	56	–
Otis town	100	44.0	33.0	–	–	2.0	56.0	–	76.0	58.0	88	4.5	97.7	225	113	135
Penobscot town	402	25.6	54.7	–	–	–	58.7	2.7	82.3	60.2	346	13.3	96.5	250	109	205
Sedgwick town	319	25.1	57.7	–	–	–	56.4	0.6	72.4	58.3	306	12.4	93.1	251	120	225
Sorrento town	113	26.5	45.1	–	46.9	8.0	82.3	1.8	88.5	66.4	99	4.0	98.0	338	144	275
Southwest Harbor town	809	24.5	49.2	7.8	86.7	61.3	86.4	1.4	97.2	54.4	746	22.5	87.9	309	164	223

Table 5. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier								Total					
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																
Hancock County—Con.																
Stonington town	559	15.9	62.6	0.7	32.0	15.6	60.1	0.7	79.8	58.1	493	11.2	86.8	279	132	184
Sullivan town	355	19.7	54.6	–	3.7	0.6	62.8	1.1	86.5	58.9	327	11.6	91.7	313	121	240
Surry town	375	32.0	47.7	3.7	3.7	4.5	47.7	3.5	87.7	49.1	342	16.1	97.7	328	137	218
Swans Island town	173	24.9	62.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	56.6	1.2	78.0	56.6	144	15.3	83.3	275	138	204
Tremont town	517	24.2	50.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	61.9	0.6	82.4	41.2	474	19.0	91.4	283	138	233
Trenton town	324	45.7	28.7	–	–	–	80.9	1.2	90.7	46.3	290	18.6	97.9	305	143	247
Verona town	227	24.2	53.3	–	–	–	12.3	4.8	87.7	62.1	200	14.0	93.5	304	132	...
Waltham town	63	17.5	46.0	4.8	4.8	3.2	36.5	6.3	82.5	65.1	55	16.4	98.2	225	97	...
Winter Harbor town	374	25.4	43.0	12.0	81.8	75.4	91.7	–	92.8	55.3	350	34.9	94.6	248	148	224
Kennebec County	41 114	23.9	45.2	11.5	61.8	54.1	80.0	14.2	94.4	51.2	38 579	19.9	89.2	312	148	209
Albion town	522	38.9	42.5	2.3	3.1	2.3	65.3	7.1	91.4	67.8	498	16.9	93.2	296	110	197
Belgrade town	746	34.9	39.0	2.4	2.9	2.5	63.4	8.8	93.7	59.1	704	15.9	94.5	298	123	220
Benton town	735	35.1	41.0	1.5	34.4	17.0	73.3	11.6	92.7	65.2	718	13.4	94.6	287	119	245
Chelsea town	719	38.0	33.1	–	2.5	2.2	68.7	13.6	87.1	61.8	690	10.4	95.4	288	100	263
China town	1 050	32.7	35.8	1.9	6.4	2.9	68.0	7.4	94.9	60.5	958	15.9	94.7	290	150	255
Clinton town	923	41.5	33.4	0.9	36.7	26.9	65.8	10.8	92.7	51.8	898	9.7	89.4	300	137	226
Farmingdale town	963	16.7	37.2	7.4	79.9	32.0	86.8	15.6	96.2	54.0	916	15.6	92.9	310	148	222
Fayette town	402	31.6	36.6	1.2	1.2	2.2	55.5	4.5	82.3	53.2	280	18.2	93.6	260	98	256
Litchfield town	694	38.8	34.7	0.3	1.0	0.3	62.1	9.2	86.3	56.8	650	11.8	96.0	302	114	244
Manchester town	719	36.7	27.7	6.0	32.0	31.2	76.4	13.6	96.0	60.5	688	14.8	97.4	351	148	215
Monmouth town	1 022	33.1	36.0	–	25.2	34.7	70.4	10.0	96.1	59.3	961	15.1	96.4	341	122	211
Mount Vernon town	401	38.7	46.1	1.5	3.7	2.2	49.1	4.0	75.3	44.9	388	13.9	92.0	311	112	173
Oakland town	1 897	34.5	40.1	9.0	55.6	44.4	81.5	9.4	94.4	55.7	1 791	20.2	92.6	285	133	215
Pittston town	732	40.8	31.8	–	8.7	1.0	68.4	10.2	91.3	57.1	712	10.4	94.4	277	110	218
Randolph town	691	17.2	53.3	8.2	98.3	78.3	86.4	15.6	96.2	52.4	657	19.5	93.8	263	134	217
Readfield town	672	36.9	38.1	0.6	2.1	2.4	65.9	6.8	93.2	62.2	646	17.2	95.7	324	142	259
Rome town	245	34.7	40.0	6.9	9.0	6.9	53.9	6.5	90.2	46.5	230	21.7	96.1	271	127	185
Sidney town	678	45.9	30.1	1.6	2.4	2.1	70.8	12.7	93.2	61.7	634	13.2	96.1	291	108	225
Vassalborough town	1 142	27.0	53.6	2.6	32.2	5.8	68.6	14.2	94.7	60.9	1 106	20.0	98.9	279	162	239
Vienna town	185	25.9	44.9	–	–	–	35.7	3.2	71.9	56.2	161	24.8	95.7	246	97	221
Wayne town	354	20.6	50.8	0.6	0.8	2.0	56.5	9.3	94.4	58.8	269	9.0	97.2	341	158	288
West Gardiner town	713	40.1	28.2	1.8	2.9	3.2	66.8	10.5	95.2	60.3	680	15.3	94.0	296	125	219
Windsor town	572	41.3	31.5	1.4	2.8	1.4	70.3	12.2	90.4	61.5	553	11.9	93.9	269	119	239
Winslow town	2 832	19.7	34.5	4.2	80.0	69.6	85.2	16.7	95.9	58.7	2 713	13.5	94.0	323	170	216
Winthrop town	2 259	26.7	41.9	9.8	57.8	52.9	81.5	15.1	96.9	51.7	2 136	18.2	92.7	366	159	214
Knox County	13 596	21.3	61.3	6.4	56.4	41.0	73.3	3.6	92.0	55.1	12 165	17.2	86.1	297	150	223
Appleton town	357	30.0	49.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	46.5	2.0	71.1	59.7	307	17.6	91.9	234	122	213
Camden town	2 093	16.6	66.1	10.3	81.3	71.6	84.2	5.9	96.4	47.7	1 909	21.2	87.0	330	149	226
Cushing town	312	38.5	39.1	–	–	–	69.9	3.8	92.9	54.2	281	17.4	98.6	296	157	275
Friendship town	428	23.4	50.2	–	–	–	68.5	0.9	90.7	65.0	385	11.9	88.8	254	127	223
Hope town	285	34.0	49.5	–	–	–	49.8	4.9	84.6	60.7	257	19.5	94.9	241	113	156
Isle Au Haut town	27	14.8	59.3	–	7.4	–	7.4	7.4	33.3	55.6	18	16.7	66.7	325	94	...
Matinicus Isle plantation	90	11.1	70.0	–	–	–	33.3	–	60.0	72.2	32	18.8	78.1	425	190	...
North Haven town	149	22.8	69.8	–	79.2	52.3	76.5	–	97.3	72.5	145	20.7	88.3	280	178	204
Owls Head town	652	26.7	37.7	0.8	18.7	2.0	72.1	1.1	94.2	59.5	575	16.7	92.5	314	143	254
Rockport town	1 097	29.6	51.6	3.6	67.7	10.3	77.7	5.6	98.6	59.4	1 024	17.1	92.8	369	158	267
St. George town	913	26.4	52.9	–	9.5	1.4	64.3	0.8	86.2	57.0	779	9.2	92.3	275	134	236
South Thomaston town	432	30.6	42.8	–	–	0.5	72.7	0.5	91.7	58.1	395	12.9	95.7	306	134	266
Thomaston town	1 001	23.0	66.8	7.2	87.7	79.8	85.4	1.0	97.4	64.6	935	13.2	87.3	299	172	200
Union town	589	27.2	56.5	5.4	19.2	5.4	61.5	4.6	89.5	64.2	528	11.4	93.0	271	136	198
Vinalhaven town	509	9.4	80.9	3.3	63.1	3.7	66.2	–	79.2	56.8	479	12.5	68.5	262	149	180
Warren town	868	33.3	56.2	–	27.1	1.0	58.6	3.6	92.2	68.5	796	15.3	88.2	272	139	236
Washington town	355	34.6	43.1	–	0.6	0.6	54.4	3.4	79.4	49.6	306	23.5	90.5	257	113	194
Lincoln County	10 612	26.1	51.4	2.4	26.6	14.8	67.6	4.5	91.7	56.6	9 494	16.4	91.8	290	138	228
Alna town	179	22.9	62.6	–	–	–	56.4	7.8	85.5	64.8	156	21.2	96.8	293	140	210
Boothbay town	949	28.6	44.2	0.5	32.5	1.1	78.5	4.2	92.2	55.1	861	17.9	96.7	333	150	244
Boothbay Harbor town	1 097	13.9	61.4	4.6	89.9	53.4	85.3	4.5	96.0	46.9	950	14.7	84.1	316	157	223
Bremen town	241	20.3	52.7	–	0.8	–	46.1	2.1	86.7	58.5	216	16.2	92.1	333	128	311
Bristol town	898	24.7	50.8	1.0	2.9	1.2	59.8	2.2	93.3	58.5	835	14.0	91.1	276	125	242
Damariscotta town	671	24.4	49.0	10.6	58.6	16.2	79.4	4.6	95.2	47.8	616	16.2	86.2	317	158	196
Dresden town	396	29.9	49.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	57.1	2.3	88.1	63.2	358	11.7	92.2	302	136	250
Edgecomb town	338	16.9	56.5	–	–	–	57.4	5.3	89.3	58.3	316	8.2	96.8	315	147	254
Jefferson town	624	31.4	38.9	–	0.8	1.1	62.7	8.3	90.4	60.6	542	14.6	94.3	245	113	229
Monhegan plantation	52	17.3	71.2	–	48.1	–	–	–	84.6	3.8	52	21.2	40.4	325	50–	182
Newcastle town	525	16.4	62.5	5.1	33.7	6.5	72.2	5.9	90.9	63.8	477	18.2	91.4	275	142	283
Nobleboro town	440	24.1	53.2	–	2.0	2.5	65.7	5.9	95.0	62.0	409	12.7	94.4	278	130	170
Somerville town	133	45.1	32.3	–	–	–	54.1	0.8	69.2	36.1	121	29.8	88.4	200	79	193
South Bristol town	342	22.2	60.2	–	0.6	–	62.3	2.3	91.2	61.1	315	5.1	92.7	243	121	230
Southport town	457	14.2	59.7	11.6	32.8	22.1	83.4	0.9	93.0	56.0	254	16.5	91.7	305	142	223
Waldoboro town	1 482	29.4	50.8	1.5	23.6	22.5	51.5	2.6	88.9	56.5	1 377	18.7	90.8	271	139	193
Westport town	176	37.5	36.9	–	–	–	52.8	1.7	91.5	45.5	167	32.9	99.4	256	122	275
Whitefield town	550	35.3	49.5	–	–	0.2	61.6	9.1	83.6	61.8	492	15.4	89.8	301	92	214
Wiscasset town	1 063	37.8	46.8	1.0	36.0	34.3	81.6	6.9	98.0	62.3	979	20.3	98.3	292	134	269
Oxford County	18 833	21.5	51.5	7.0	48.1	37.0	70.5	10.5	90.0	56.9	17 451	16.1	89.5	282	129	186
Andover town	327	23.5	51.7	–	46.2	4.6	53.5	4.3	82.3	64.2	294	7.5	94.9	318	118	110
Bethel town	927	18.7	51.6	5.5	48.9	38.3	71.8	5.2	93.2	62.0	875	16.6	89.9	311	134	218
Brownfield town	396	30.1	32.6	0.5	3.3	0.5	55.8	11.4	82.8	46.2	337	21.7	93.5	280	135	210
Buckfield town	460	30.7	51.1	–	28.5	1.3	48.7	6.7	78.7	58.9	430	12.3	90.0	267	113	221
Byron town	41	22.0	53.7	–	–	–	41.5	9.8	70.7	51.2	39	5.1	100.0	238	58	–
Canton town	303	24.1	56.1	–	37.3	8.3	71.3	10.6	87.5	63.7	271	10.3	90.4	272	125	202
Denmark town	343	29.2	38.5	1.5	3.8	2.0	60.9	6.7	86.6	53.4	269	16.7	94.1	309	131	208
Dixfield town	843	20.4	43.5	1.9	66.3	45.6	80.5	10.2	93.6	56.0	791	15.3	91.2	268	126	205

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier								Total					
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																
Oxford County—Con.																
Fryeburg town	1 026	24.1	50.7	7.8	57.4	10.3	68.3	10.8	89.0	59.6	925	20.9	89.8	288	115	209
Gilead town	78	32.1	38.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	61.5	–	80.8	41.0	69	11.6	91.3	275	94	200
Greenwood town	248	26.2	49.2	–	–	–	49.2	2.4	74.2	58.5	236	18.6	91.9	267	114	230
Hanover town	91	6.6	52.7	–	–	–	70.3	4.4	95.6	78.0	89	3.4	93.3	238	119	143
Hartford town	183	34.4	41.5	–	–	–	50.3	8.2	80.9	50.3	167	9.0	93.4	250	113	...
Hebron town	238	34.9	49.6	3.4	23.9	11.3	56.3	6.7	83.2	62.6	222	19.8	95.5	252	123	168
Hiram town	407	26.3	49.4	–	9.6	–	53.8	8.8	86.2	64.6	364	11.8	94.8	272	111	206
Lincoln plantation	21	28.6	57.1	–	–	–	76.2	9.5	90.5	42.9	21	14.3	90.5	175	69	...
Lovell town	310	23.2	54.2	1.6	3.5	2.6	62.9	15.8	88.1	54.2	297	17.5	96.3	300	140	267
Magalloway plantation	25	28.0	32.0	–	–	–	52.0	–	92.0	44.0	25	12.0	92.0	338	113	–
Mexico town	1 410	16.2	57.9	9.1	87.2	82.8	84.3	9.7	97.8	58.1	1 331	15.6	84.3	243	143	189
Newry town	111	36.9	38.7	4.5	6.3	4.5	46.8	5.4	81.1	51.4	101	19.8	99.0	275	100	258
Norway town	1 704	23.9	50.6	12.6	67.6	65.0	79.2	15.7	90.6	47.2	1 583	21.9	86.1	307	140	183
Otisfield town	354	28.2	45.2	–	4.2	1.1	61.9	7.6	91.2	65.8	318	15.7	94.0	282	133	176
Oxford town	1 078	40.4	28.4	0.6	30.7	3.7	71.5	11.5	92.1	62.3	1 036	12.7	95.7	280	111	192
Paris town	1 584	21.4	48.8	5.7	69.8	59.4	74.3	11.5	90.5	58.3	1 476	18.1	88.6	268	132	187
Peru town	551	18.7	40.7	0.7	7.4	4.0	68.8	14.0	91.7	57.4	538	13.8	91.4	290	115	179
Porter town	473	19.7	53.1	–	41.6	2.7	57.3	8.2	81.2	60.0	437	14.6	87.0	229	114	267
Roxbury town	148	24.3	31.1	–	–	–	58.8	11.5	78.4	54.7	127	7.9	100.0	265	117	–
Rumford town	3 139	6.8	68.3	21.7	82.8	85.6	86.0	13.6	96.0	54.5	2 990	17.1	83.3	311	148	177
Stoneham town	116	30.2	50.9	–	–	–	38.8	5.2	79.3	40.5	87	11.5	97.7	194	92	...
Stow town	77	27.3	39.0	–	–	2.6	33.8	9.1	80.5	36.4	65	13.8	100.0	225	77	...
Sumner town	233	25.8	54.1	–	2.1	–	49.4	4.3	86.3	60.1	204	13.2	94.6	237	108	168
Sweden town	89	31.5	48.3	6.7	6.7	6.7	40.4	11.2	88.8	52.8	77	10.4	98.7	315	96	174
Upton town	31	41.9	19.4	–	–	–	51.6	–	80.6	58.1	27	22.2	100.0	425	105	–
Waterford town	409	27.4	46.2	–	–	–	66.5	10.8	93.6	69.9	357	7.3	93.8	301	113	175
West Paris town	476	16.0	62.2	0.8	49.6	4.0	59.9	6.9	83.6	57.6	442	13.1	91.2	237	124	165
Woodstock town	395	24.6	56.7	–	–	0.8	57.0	6.6	83.5	65.1	369	14.9	94.6	273	116	218
Penobscot County	49 416	23.5	47.1	9.0	64.0	59.6	80.9	8.5	93.3	52.5	45 974	23.6	89.5	311	141	220
Alton town	159	51.6	26.4	–	–	–	46.5	8.8	84.9	43.4	150	24.0	89.3	192	82	160
Bradford town	292	38.4	45.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	25.3	1.7	80.8	49.7	270	25.2	91.1	229	107	108
Bradley town	449	26.3	48.8	–	74.2	0.9	77.1	11.1	95.3	55.7	423	16.8	96.0	246	126	221
Burlington town	145	33.8	45.5	–	–	–	38.6	–	53.1	54.5	114	20.2	88.6	189	109	...
Carmel town	576	35.1	36.3	–	1.7	–	55.0	6.6	88.5	62.3	533	15.6	96.6	258	110	257
Carroll plantation	69	24.6	47.8	–	–	–	14.5	–	36.2	47.8	53	13.2	92.5	125	75	...
Charleston town	309	32.0	43.7	2.3	8.1	8.1	78.0	11.7	89.6	63.1	274	29.2	96.4	260	128	232
Chester town	160	40.0	35.6	–	–	0.6	40.6	–	72.5	59.4	142	21.1	97.2	300	81	185
Clifton town	184	41.8	31.5	–	1.1	–	74.5	3.3	78.8	49.5	174	14.9	90.2	298	120	218
Corinna town	739	28.3	51.0	4.3	4.6	34.8	62.7	7.4	83.5	50.2	688	20.9	91.9	226	109	154
Corinth town	624	42.5	34.9	4.8	5.8	5.4	66.7	4.3	88.5	54.3	576	24.8	92.5	279	119	193
Dexter town	1 659	21.9	59.7	4.8	69.6	66.5	68.5	9.1	89.3	52.9	1 531	18.9	89.6	256	130	221
Dixmont town	286	42.0	43.4	–	–	–	35.3	5.6	90.9	64.0	265	24.2	94.7	282	89	160
Drew plantation	23	34.8	47.8	–	–	–	47.8	–	56.5	56.5	19	10.5	100.0	192	62	...
East Millinocket town	808	17.6	42.7	4.8	100.0	99.6	97.5	9.8	98.6	61.8	779	13.5	93.3	312	156	174
Eddington town	617	38.6	25.4	3.6	54.5	4.7	77.3	6.2	94.7	54.3	577	17.2	95.5	269	131	256
Edinburg town	37	45.9	21.6	–	–	–	91.9	13.5	94.6	83.8	36	8.3	100.0	285	138	–
Enfield town	483	28.8	41.2	–	0.4	–	82.2	9.3	86.1	55.5	445	12.6	93.9	280	114	181
Etna town	274	42.3	33.9	–	0.7	–	39.4	6.9	81.8	51.5	258	15.1	91.9	234	82	213
Exeter town	292	27.7	54.8	–	–	2.1	53.8	6.2	80.5	65.4	265	14.7	95.5	306	103	178
Garland town	253	23.7	51.4	0.8	1.6	1.6	44.3	5.9	69.2	44.3	220	8.6	99.1	249	89	146
Glenburn town	775	57.3	16.3	2.8	5.0	2.8	76.0	7.9	94.5	56.6	740	21.1	96.2	312	115	196
Grand Falls plantation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Greenbush town	384	45.8	27.3	3.4	10.9	2.9	47.9	11.5	75.0	49.5	356	23.6	93.0	261	79	220
Greenfield town	66	21.2	33.3	–	–	–	25.8	4.5	72.7	43.9	64	25.0	84.4	163	125	...
Hampden town	1 841	17.5	45.0	2.2	67.0	43.0	79.1	8.5	95.9	63.8	1 716	17.9	94.5	328	157	247
Hermon town	1 018	40.6	29.3	0.9	2.0	5.8	77.7	10.5	97.2	65.5	1 000	15.1	95.0	311	132	257
Holden town	983	50.8	14.5	1.8	26.0	4.3	78.1	7.9	97.5	50.2	914	22.2	96.0	331	134	257
Howland town	573	26.9	42.6	4.9	89.9	80.8	81.2	7.5	89.5	53.8	529	21.9	96.0	266	114	156
Hudson town	290	44.1	20.7	–	–	–	46.2	10.0	83.8	53.8	263	19.8	94.7	254	117	250
Kenduskeag town	402	45.3	26.9	2.0	3.7	5.2	63.4	8.5	90.0	51.7	389	25.2	93.6	301	147	194
Lagrange town	183	32.2	53.0	–	–	–	37.7	7.7	71.6	53.6	167	7.2	89.2	245	93	225
Lakeville plantation	20	30.0	65.0	–	–	–	40.0	–	55.0	55.0	13	–	69.2	275	84	–
Lee town	250	33.2	43.2	–	–	–	58.8	4.0	81.2	59.2	229	26.2	93.4	233	101	204
Levant town	380	43.7	31.8	0.5	0.5	1.1	58.9	5.0	92.6	66.6	353	24.9	98.0	314	102	217
Lincoln town	1 875	20.5	41.4	4.9	68.5	63.8	72.1	9.4	91.8	53.9	1 745	17.9	93.7	291	122	189
Lowell town	64	34.4	46.9	–	–	–	50.0	3.1	84.4	46.9	57	12.3	100.0	230	106	–
Mattawamkeag town	350	22.0	52.3	8.6	8.6	13.7	72.3	9.1	86.3	56.9	314	18.5	90.4	269	115	181
Maxfield town	21	33.3	28.6	–	–	–	47.6	19.0	76.2	52.4	19	21.1	100.0	200	88	...
Medway town	590	38.0	18.0	3.4	6.6	3.4	81.4	10.5	96.8	55.1	547	24.7	96.3	310	109	222
Milford town	803	31.4	38.7	3.5	68.9	48.1	85.9	8.8	92.5	52.3	734	21.5	89.8	287	129	237
Millinocket town	2 715	16.8	45.0	8.8	99.2	99.0	87.7	12.2	97.2	60.8	2 596	18.3	91.7	327	146	229
Mount Chase town	74	32.4	25.7	2.7	2.7	–	63.5	2.7	86.5	66.2	72	11.1	93.1	300	93	225
Newburgh town	397	46.1	38.5	–	–	–	54.7	8.3	87.2	58.4	374	11.5	97.1	271	90	206
Newport town	1 081	27.7	51.4	3.1	61.9	53.5	80.9	9.4	94.3	46.8	965	29.3	86.6	313	131	196
Orono town	2 244	22.9	45.5	15.5	87.5	81.7	87.0	4.8	97.5	47.5	2 147	28.6	89.7	348	156	232
Orrington town	1 141	29.4	40.7	2.2	6.0	3.9	80.4	5.9	92.1	66.1	1 094	18.1	93.5	302	123	276
Passadumkeag town	152	32.9	38.2	–	–	–	69.7	14.5	84.2	60.5	133	12.0	94.0	273	109	...
Patten town	496	26.4	60.3	2.8	43.3	19.0	73.8	3.2	92.1	54.4	465	18.9	80.6	247	126	178
Penobscot Indian Island Indian Reservation	168	51.2	45.2	3.6	95.2	95.8	88.7	7.1	91.7	72.6	148	34.5	73.6	193	193	135
Plymouth town	258	40.3	36.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	80.2	7.4	93.8	64.7	254	17.3	94.1	224	102	102
Prentiss plantation	75	26.7	26.7	–	–	–	20.0	–	50.7	30.7	69	15.9	92.8	225	79	130

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units									Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—									Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Year structure built: 1970 to March 1980	Year structure built: 1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																
Penobscot County—Con.																
Sebois plantation	20	–	40.0	–	–	–	35.0	10.0	90.0	90.0	18	11.1	100.0	265	–	–
Springfield town	147	26.5	40.8	3.4	3.4	1.4	51.7	6.1	78.9	60.5	138	27.5	93.5	247	92	155
Stacyville town	199	24.1	40.7	–	–	1.0	69.8	8.0	81.9	48.7	186	6.5	91.4	238	92	178
Stetson town	189	35.4	44.4	–	–	–	64.0	11.6	81.0	67.2	182	12.6	95.1	267	71	263
Veazie town	642	28.0	32.2	7.6	93.3	86.6	92.1	12.5	98.8	55.0	589	23.8	94.7	346	159	259
Webster plantation	24	29.2	29.2	–	–	–	16.7	12.5	66.7	33.3	23	26.1	82.6	175	78	...
Winn town	177	21.5	44.1	–	–	–	45.2	8.5	84.2	53.7	156	18.6	92.3	238	92	221
Woodville town	74	85.1	4.1	–	–	–	54.1	–	87.8	56.8	69	26.1	95.7	325	113	...
Piscataquis County	7 109	20.3	59.2	4.6	55.7	45.4	65.7	5.3	88.3	54.7	6 290	16.3	89.4	240	119	173
Abbot town	204	26.5	51.5	–	2.5	–	49.5	2.9	81.9	54.9	191	18.3	95.8	237	92	185
Atkinson town	106	45.3	40.6	–	–	–	49.1	7.5	80.2	69.8	89	16.9	95.5	244	107	–
Barnard plantation	19	10.5	68.4	–	–	–	–	–	84.2	–	17	17.6	100.0	–	113	...
Beaver Cove town	37	86.5	–	–	35.1	35.1	67.6	–	100.0	40.5	32	18.8	100.0	425	103	263
Blanchard plantation	52	23.1	63.5	–	7.7	–	69.2	–	55.8	36.5	37	13.5	81.1	208	50—	...
Bowerbank town	10	30.0	30.0	–	–	–	70.0	–	100.0	100.0	10	–	100.0	325	–	–
Brownville town	641	19.5	64.1	0.8	71.0	42.6	73.2	8.9	95.9	62.7	566	12.5	90.5	286	129	174
Dover–Foxcroft town	1 636	13.3	68.6	6.2	70.2	65.8	77.0	5.7	88.4	55.1	1 532	15.1	90.1	236	129	179
Elliottsville plantation	18	22.2	–	–	–	–	11.1	–	38.9	–	16	43.8	68.8	242	50—	–
Greenville town	806	20.2	51.6	5.0	66.1	66.3	61.9	3.5	95.9	50.1	712	20.5	86.2	238	120	174
Guilford town	720	12.9	66.1	9.4	74.2	56.4	51.9	4.2	90.1	48.6	655	16.3	86.7	240	115	173
Kingsbury plantation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lake View plantation	18	11.1	55.6	–	–	27.8	33.3	–	72.2	55.6	11	36.4	100.0	...	...	–
Medford town	67	37.3	35.8	–	–	–	37.3	10.4	79.1	49.3	50	22.0	96.0	180	88	–
Milo town	1 047	13.8	62.8	2.5	78.0	65.7	83.2	7.5	91.6	57.8	944	13.0	86.3	250	119	159
Monson town	311	13.5	75.2	0.6	48.2	0.6	66.9	–	82.0	68.5	274	17.5	93.4	247	131	173
Parkman town	229	42.4	34.1	–	3.5	–	48.0	1.7	76.0	52.4	211	15.6	90.5	226	104	167
Sangerville town	475	24.6	56.4	5.9	47.8	34.5	60.8	4.0	95.8	56.6	423	21.7	90.8	244	124	98
Sebec town	189	30.2	51.3	–	–	–	53.4	7.4	80.4	70.9	150	9.3	92.7	310	103	175
Shirley town	104	41.3	41.3	–	–	–	67.3	7.7	82.7	56.7	85	18.8	89.4	250	95	...
Wellington town	110	29.1	50.9	–	–	–	27.3	5.5	52.7	49.1	98	11.2	87.8	125	103	185
Willimantic town	83	19.3	56.6	3.6	7.2	3.6	44.6	–	67.5	45.8	57	17.5	91.2	263	94	60
Sagadahoc County	10 694	23.8	48.0	7.6	58.6	48.5	79.6	6.8	93.3	56.6	10 036	22.1	90.1	349	152	244
Arrowsic town	124	24.2	49.2	–	–	–	63.7	–	93.5	66.1	124	22.6	96.8	325	139	288
Bowdoin town	556	55.0	19.8	–	12.4	5.2	60.8	10.6	88.8	51.1	522	19.0	97.7	329	113	253
Bowdoinham town	672	30.5	43.5	1.0	26.3	2.8	65.8	5.5	87.8	55.5	623	19.3	93.6	308	127	264
Georgetown town	360	27.8	46.7	2.8	2.8	3.9	46.7	5.6	75.0	56.4	326	15.6	95.4	291	133	225
Phippsburg town	605	25.3	47.6	0.3	2.0	0.3	57.4	3.6	79.8	55.2	522	15.1	87.2	306	113	247
Richmond town	1 015	26.0	56.8	7.4	59.2	56.4	71.7	7.3	90.2	54.0	936	17.2	81.0	315	149	196
Topsham town	2 175	29.3	28.9	3.5	68.6	40.8	85.7	10.3	96.8	64.2	2 099	25.7	97.2	410	150	263
West Bath town	527	34.5	22.0	9.3	17.6	10.2	77.4	7.6	96.8	50.7	477	23.3	96.6	322	152	304
Woolwich town	765	28.6	38.7	–	16.7	0.9	72.7	8.6	93.9	58.3	724	12.0	95.2	294	134	226
Somerset County	17 161	22.9	52.3	4.7	52.8	44.4	62.9	7.4	88.9	54.0	15 346	17.6	88.7	264	122	190
Anson town	877	18.0	55.3	–	72.1	53.8	67.3	3.0	84.7	54.3	772	16.3	90.9	260	118	201
Athens town	294	25.9	45.6	2.4	2.4	–	38.8	3.7	65.6	59.5	245	15.5	83.7	213	88	155
Bingham town	495	12.3	61.4	4.4	91.1	74.9	68.1	7.5	92.1	56.0	439	13.9	86.1	246	123	168
Brighton plantation	33	21.2	66.7	–	–	–	12.1	–	45.5	42.4	26	34.6	100.0	408	63	...
Cambridge town	152	32.9	52.6	–	–	–	52.6	10.5	78.3	67.1	145	16.6	93.8	246	115	254
Canaan town	436	34.6	43.6	–	–	1.1	48.6	2.8	81.2	54.4	393	14.5	93.9	262	104	206
Caratunk plantation	48	14.6	72.9	–	–	–	45.8	10.4	68.8	68.8	32	6.3	100.0	175	128	...
Cornville town	314	33.1	43.3	–	–	–	47.8	8.9	80.3	57.3	279	8.2	97.5	250	88	228
Dennistown plantation	14	28.6	57.1	28.6	28.6	28.6	100.0	–	100.0	78.6	11	36.4	100.0	...	...	...
Detroit town	235	27.8	36.1	–	–	–	67.5	3.5	80.0	48.2	237	12.2	95.4	196	99	158
Embden town	195	32.3	31.3	–	22.6	–	33.8	5.6	80.5	57.4	181	17.7	96.7	235	84	105
Fairfield town	2 221	23.3	53.3	8.4	74.8	63.9	78.8	14.6	94.8	54.9	2 066	20.2	90.3	288	138	189
Harmony town	271	22.5	49.8	–	–	–	50.9	4.4	81.2	58.3	253	10.7	90.9	354	101	117
Hartland town	617	20.9	56.6	7.0	65.0	57.2	60.5	4.5	83.3	55.3	513	17.9	87.3	236	122	214
Highland plantation	29	34.5	17.2	10.3	10.3	10.3	24.1	13.8	82.8	51.7	29	31.0	89.7	238	91	...
Jackman town	409	19.6	57.5	4.6	88.8	72.6	64.5	5.4	93.2	46.2	373	18.2	91.7	248	108	153
Madison town	1 618	16.6	54.0	2.5	66.5	65.5	60.9	10.0	94.6	52.2	1 499	12.0	85.9	268	134	183
Mercer town	200	34.0	53.5	–	–	–	43.5	3.5	76.0	70.0	164	16.5	85.4	229	93	225
Moose River town	96	6.3	76.0	–	34.4	4.2	50.0	4.2	94.8	66.7	88	14.8	93.2	225	116	275
Moscow town	215	18.1	39.5	1.9	60.0	2.8	46.0	6.0	82.8	45.6	190	16.8	86.3	195	81	205
New Portland town	261	19.5	57.5	–	19.2	3.8	37.9	6.1	80.1	59.4	225	13.8	88.9	233	106	145
Norridgewock town	877	33.2	50.1	4.6	44.7	6.5	58.0	11.3	92.2	57.8	806	21.0	90.8	245	119	233
Palmyra town	515	30.1	47.0	0.8	9.1	4.1	45.0	8.5	82.5	58.6	464	11.6	94.2	271	93	205
Pittsfield town	1 462	19.1	51.2	7.0	78.9	70.2	77.3	6.0	94.4	55.5	1 362	20.7	88.0	274	154	212
Pleasant Ridge plantation	31	12.9	64.5	–	–	–	32.3	6.5	90.3	58.1	27	7.4	92.6	192	81	–
Ripley town	160	24.4	53.1	–	–	–	7.5	4.4	83.1	66.9	152	7.2	89.5	256	109	110
St. Albans town	506	38.9	39.1	–	3.0	–	32.4	4.7	84.0	58.7	458	20.7	91.5	256	95	158
Skowhegan town	3 225	20.9	58.3	7.6	69.9	75.4	80.0	6.5	94.9	48.4	2 956	21.2	83.0	256	131	189
Smithfield town	294	37.1	39.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	50.0	2.4	91.8	61.2	252	17.9	96.8	302	90	238
Solon town	328	16.5	65.2	3.4	55.2	4.0	56.7	6.7	83.8	56.7	277	23.8	91.3	247	125	218
Starks town	214	35.5	45.3	–	17.8	–	37.9	7.0	62.1	57.0	175	19.4	95.4	160	115	150
The Forks plantation	43	7.0	46.5	9.3	9.3	9.3	27.9	14.0	74.4	32.6	29	24.1	89.7	100—	50—	...
West Forks plantation	43	–	81.4	–	–	–	23.3	7.0	79.1	51.2	31	–	87.1	–	142	–
Waldo County	11 025	28.5	49.1	3.8	28.6	18.6	59.2	3.9	86.1	56.1	9 831	17.6	90.7	270	118	202
Belmont town	177	41.8	33.9	–	–	–	6.8	2.8	87.6	49.2	164	12.2	95.7	252	121	178
Brooks town	299	19.7	61.2	–	1.7	–	78.3	2.3	88.6	60.5	264	19.7	97.0	243	96	203
Burnham town	325	32.9	44.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	44.3	5.2	79.7	51.7	299	11.0	90.3	247	98	160
Frankfort town	259	39.0	39.4	0.4	1.2	0.4	55.6	1.5	86.1	61.4	239	12.1	93.3	248	98	233
Freedom town	187	34.8	46.5	–	–	–	33.2	–	79.1	61.5	158	13.9	95.6	252	92	185

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built														
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																
Waldo County—Con.																
Islesboro town	290	23.4	67.6	–	0.7	5.2	48.3	1.0	83.8	65.2	224	21.9	83.9	313	141	207
Jackson town	127	55.9	26.0	–	–	–	32.3	1.6	53.5	40.2	119	16.8	93.3	246	63	135
Knox town	193	36.8	29.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	44.0	3.1	80.8	58.0	173	15.0	94.8	269	71	145
Liberty town	276	21.4	44.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	36.6	6.2	81.9	63.4	244	12.3	88.1	283	109	208
Lincolnville town	596	26.0	50.3	1.0	1.2	1.8	42.3	4.4	85.6	57.7	526	15.8	95.2	275	118	253
Monroe town	278	30.2	47.1	–	–	–	48.2	6.1	77.3	52.5	229	12.2	96.5	260	119	206
Montville town	253	26.9	59.3	–	–	–	43.9	0.8	73.1	54.5	216	16.7	95.8	231	89	110
Morrill town	191	28.8	48.7	–	20.9	–	26.2	2.1	93.2	70.2	170	11.2	93.5	281	100	275
Northport town	386	30.3	37.6	–	8.0	3.9	59.1	5.7	85.2	50.3	358	17.6	92.7	271	122	227
Palermo town	311	29.9	42.8	2.6	3.2	2.6	67.2	2.3	82.3	58.5	253	12.3	96.8	268	128	225
Prospect town	163	39.9	47.9	–	–	–	58.3	6.1	81.6	63.8	159	8.8	97.5	262	107	140
Searsmont town	301	29.6	48.5	–	5.6	–	67.4	6.0	76.4	61.5	265	19.6	91.7	229	106	112
Searsport town	859	30.5	43.5	6.1	60.0	15.3	76.7	2.8	93.4	51.2	798	17.9	92.4	266	126	208
Stockton Springs town	493	19.5	58.2	–	50.9	20.1	68.8	2.2	88.4	64.5	443	16.3	92.8	308	129	193
Swanville town	312	35.9	33.0	–	0.3	1.0	42.9	2.9	79.8	55.4	285	24.9	92.6	262	104	221
Thorndike town	226	30.1	45.1	–	–	–	55.3	4.9	74.8	54.9	199	19.6	92.5	217	77	111
Troy town	250	36.8	39.6	–	–	2.8	44.0	4.0	81.2	64.0	227	18.1	93.8	239	102	233
Unity town	530	29.6	43.6	5.3	7.0	25.8	53.2	6.0	87.2	55.3	466	21.0	88.0	266	113	199
Waldo town	204	34.8	36.8	–	–	–	77.5	2.9	82.4	59.3	184	16.8	94.6	236	79	208
Winterport town	980	32.6	43.2	4.7	36.3	32.1	66.4	3.6	89.4	64.7	881	15.4	91.5	296	138	229
Washington County	14 287	26.1	54.0	4.0	38.7	29.9	69.2	3.2	83.3	59.0	12 222	18.0	88.3	268	131	194
Addison town	389	29.3	50.4	0.5	13.1	1.0	59.9	1.0	79.4	65.0	340	11.8	87.1	252	114	239
Alexander town	138	42.8	33.3	–	–	–	44.2	3.6	77.5	48.6	135	14.1	91.9	286	132	275
Baileyville town	819	28.4	39.3	–	82.7	63.6	85.2	13.1	96.3	56.0	717	21.3	89.5	352	144	246
Baring plantation	127	39.4	30.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	74.0	7.9	85.8	54.3	107	23.4	94.4	341	131	...
Beals town	281	23.8	43.8	–	–	–	67.6	0.7	65.1	48.0	259	14.3	79.2	275	126	187
Beddington town	24	29.2	58.3	–	–	–	12.5	–	33.3	45.8	14	14.3	85.7	225	75	...
Centerville town	10	30.0	60.0	–	–	–	40.0	–	40.0	10.0	10	20.0	100.0	...	...	...
Charlotte town	120	39.2	35.0	–	–	–	66.7	1.7	83.3	65.0	103	8.7	100.0	345	98	...
Cherryfield town	447	26.8	59.5	6.7	7.6	6.7	66.4	–	78.5	59.5	391	19.2	88.0	236	114	170
Codyville plantation	20	25.0	35.0	–	–	–	40.0	30.0	80.0	65.0	15	–	100.0	–	88	–
Columbia town	120	44.2	44.2	–	–	–	48.3	–	77.5	46.7	98	7.1	87.8	272	98	185
Columbia Falls town	217	30.9	57.1	6.9	16.6	6.9	68.7	0.9	86.6	61.8	182	14.3	91.2	242	124	95
Cooper town	44	47.7	43.2	–	4.5	4.5	29.5	–	65.9	59.1	35	28.6	100.0	333	100	...
Crawford town	37	21.6	48.6	–	–	–	56.8	5.4	94.6	56.8	37	10.8	100.0	350	106	...
Cutler town	217	31.3	41.5	5.5	15.7	15.7	65.9	–	84.3	73.7	206	21.4	92.2	248	115	160
Danforth town	321	14.0	71.3	–	51.1	28.0	47.7	4.0	71.0	53.0	271	15.1	84.5	263	133	187
Deblois town	39	23.1	48.7	–	–	–	66.7	15.4	84.6	53.8	25	44.0	100.0	225	138	185
Dennysville town	116	17.2	66.4	–	–	–	44.8	–	79.3	73.3	113	5.3	92.9	254	99	–
East Machias town	499	24.6	54.5	1.0	1.4	5.2	63.9	1.8	83.2	63.7	453	13.9	90.9	242	120	219
Grand Lake Stream plantation	95	9.5	60.0	–	3.2	–	65.3	5.3	88.4	56.8	78	17.9	94.9	250	97	...
Harrington town	331	31.1	51.1	–	37.8	0.6	68.6	6.0	80.1	55.6	289	14.5	90.3	249	129	180
Jonesboro town	214	26.2	52.8	–	3.7	0.5	51.9	3.3	72.0	69.2	186	17.2	97.3	246	120	...
Jonesport town	701	18.7	61.3	2.3	2.3	4.4	70.0	0.9	76.7	60.5	554	15.3	88.3	252	120	191
Lubec town	914	14.8	61.5	5.5	85.2	32.5	77.7	1.5	83.8	61.7	784	21.3	82.9	271	136	158
Machias town	895	29.1	52.4	9.7	67.5	68.3	80.0	3.1	93.7	62.2	820	22.4	93.2	281	147	213
Machiasport town	417	29.0	43.9	1.4	7.7	7.2	59.2	0.5	86.1	65.0	376	22.1	94.1	247	132	257
Marshfield town	157	47.1	34.4	–	–	–	60.5	–	93.0	71.3	140	19.3	92.9	275	138	229
Meddybemps town	57	38.6	36.8	–	–	–	77.2	–	84.2	59.6	50	28.0	100.0	417	154	...
Milbridge town	510	28.0	52.4	–	35.1	8.6	68.4	0.4	79.6	60.8	440	15.7	89.5	239	118	195
Northfield town	47	29.8	36.2	–	–	–	48.9	4.3	48.9	34.0	43	16.3	88.4	300	71	...
Passamaquoddy Indian Township Indian Reservation	121	84.3	10.7	–	75.2	75.2	86.0	10.7	94.2	64.5	121	29.8	78.5	115	88	81
Passamaquoddy Pleasant Point Indian Reservation	142	79.6	4.9	13.4	100.0	88.0	90.1	2.8	83.1	71.8	136	39.0	66.2	127	50—	60—
Pembroke town	415	19.5	70.4	3.1	3.1	4.1	50.4	–	77.8	60.7	314	15.9	85.4	229	118	190
Perry town	300	30.3	46.3	0.7	8.3	2.0	58.0	–	84.7	56.7	267	15.4	91.8	265	111	174
Plantation No. 14	35	17.1	74.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	28.6	–	54.3	40.0	21	14.3	100.0	475	94	–
Plantation No. 21	49	34.7	24.5	–	–	–	85.7	–	89.8	51.0	43	20.9	93.0	288	120	...
Princeton town	381	29.7	48.0	0.5	1.6	0.5	68.0	3.9	87.1	61.9	343	15.2	89.8	292	129	254
Robbinston town	218	23.9	54.6	1.4	1.4	–	42.7	2.3	74.3	55.0	190	14.7	86.3	404	96	225
Roque Bluffs town	108	59.3	22.2	–	–	–	70.4	6.5	92.6	67.6	80	7.5	97.5	237	138	...
Steuben town	420	31.0	41.4	–	–	–	57.4	1.0	72.6	51.9	342	12.9	89.8	244	118	160
Talmadge town	39	5.1	76.9	–	–	–	53.8	–	66.7	79.5	18	–	83.3	175	–	–
Topsfield town	125	34.4	32.8	–	–	–	35.2	4.8	68.8	46.4	88	17.0	89.8	231	108	313
Vanceboro town	105	9.5	69.5	–	–	–	53.3	8.6	88.6	68.6	90	21.1	94.4	300	120	146
Waite town	46	43.5	54.3	8.7	8.7	8.7	47.8	4.3	76.1	52.2	43	14.0	95.3	250	112	...
Wesley town	60	15.0	46.7	–	–	–	33.3	3.3	58.3	40.0	52	11.5	88.5	245	94	70
Whiting town	145	40.0	44.8	–	3.4	–	58.6	–	84.1	58.6	105	6.7	85.7	292	144	250
Whitneyville town	93	35.5	45.2	–	–	–	75.3	3.2	83.9	66.7	81	4.9	92.6	259	145	...
York County	53 835	27.4	42.1	8.0	66.3	45.4	81.7	17.5	95.5	52.5	49 648	19.4	90.9	344	152	223
Acton town	486	27.6	36.8	0.2	2.7	2.1	64.4	13.6	94.2	52.9	465	18.3	98.1	280	129	243
Alfred town	692	41.9	37.1	–	45.2	4.3	73.3	18.8	96.2	52.7	621	12.9	96.9	319	137	256
Arundel town	755	44.0	22.5	0.3	3.3	0.7	76.0	16.7	97.5	60.0	692	14.3	97.8	339	132	248
Berwick town	1 511	34.1	38.6	3.6	48.4	43.9	81.9	18.7	96.5	52.5	1 411	22.9	91.3	354	120	227
Buxton town	1 961	52.0	25.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	74.6	16.1	93.9	58.2	1 871	14.0	96.2	318	115	253
Cornish town	407	25.3	54.5	0.7	57.5	5.2	67.1	14.0	90.7	61.2	361	14.1	87.3	300	116	225
Dayton town	310	38.7	33.9	–	4.8	1.9	68.7	9.0	93.5	58.1	298	15.8	94.0	313	123	225
Eliot town	1 799	33.9	35.5	2.8	52.1	9.9	82.8	23.8	98.3	60.5	1 714	22.9	94.6	376	149	298
Hollis town	945	54.2	25.9	–	2.8	0.7	67.4	20.4	95.6	61.3	919	11.0	98.3	329	152	244
Kennebunk town	2 788	24.1	40.9	5.3	85.3	52.2	84.5	11.9	94.8	56.8	2 464	19.9	92.5	394	167	269
Kennebunkport town	1 302	21.0	47.0	6.0	76.4	27.0	81.3	8.4	95.7	55.1	1 252	17.8	93.2	397	205	257

Table 5. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																
York County—Con.																
Kittery town	3 479	12.3	42.9	6.5	94.7	42.0	88.2	19.2	98.0	48.6	3 232	24.1	91.9	353	173	256
Lebanon town	1 046	38.0	37.9	–	8.4	2.1	56.2	11.7	91.1	59.3	1 006	19.2	98.3	305	119	244
Limerick town	510	30.4	49.6	2.0	46.3	27.6	69.2	9.4	92.7	59.0	473	19.5	89.0	297	120	222
Limington town	744	45.4	31.0	–	3.6	–	55.6	12.4	87.6	60.1	688	18.0	93.6	330	103	267
Lyman town	813	60.8	9.3	1.0	8.9	3.6	74.3	19.6	96.2	61.9	758	15.0	96.8	354	139	207
Newfield town	262	37.4	35.9	–	–	–	56.9	5.3	92.4	59.9	239	10.5	95.4	304	117	195
North Berwick town	1 023	28.4	42.7	0.8	47.2	7.9	77.7	17.2	97.1	66.0	943	13.3	94.0	342	135	222
Old Orchard Beach town	2 725	16.6	39.4	12.8	99.6	89.2	88.6	14.4	96.6	38.7	2 508	26.0	84.4	339	154	243
Parsonsfield town	491	17.9	60.1	–	28.5	1.4	56.4	9.0	87.2	66.4	400	17.0	95.3	276	133	219
Sanford town	6 882	23.8	49.0	14.5	85.3	76.5	86.6	18.2	96.0	48.6	6 363	13.1	85.9	326	149	201
Shapleigh town	550	40.2	32.4	–	4.0	1.3	67.3	11.8	92.4	55.8	502	13.1	98.4	331	122	383
South Berwick town	1 467	23.2	55.9	4.6	52.0	42.8	77.3	27.0	93.3	57.0	1 389	22.5	93.0	328	156	249
Waterboro town	990	48.1	18.9	1.2	6.1	2.0	77.2	12.6	96.4	55.4	934	19.6	96.4	328	127	256
Wells town	3 870	41.6	25.9	6.3	60.2	40.1	80.2	18.1	97.4	46.1	3 386	22.4	93.7	334	150	236
York town	3 605	30.5	34.9	6.3	69.8	28.7	81.7	14.4	97.2	58.0	3 126	18.9	96.2	391	157	281
INCORPORATED PLACES																
Auburn city	8 946	10.1	60.4	16.6	86.9	76.2	87.4	14.9	95.6	48.0	8 491	21.9	84.5	349	160	192
Augusta city	8 974	18.0	46.6	23.1	86.2	79.1	85.9	19.4	95.3	43.6	8 405	24.5	84.2	313	157	205
Bangor city	12 788	12.9	60.9	19.5	95.8	94.8	94.8	8.9	97.1	43.8	11 772	32.0	82.7	350	175	222
Bath city	3 880	11.6	66.6	15.3	94.8	92.6	92.1	4.8	97.1	54.3	3 683	25.5	84.6	342	169	238
Belfast city	2 559	21.8	61.0	10.4	72.7	50.3	71.1	4.8	91.9	49.2	2 288	21.5	83.7	276	126	193
Biddeford city	7 528	12.5	61.0	18.3	95.0	80.8	88.0	20.3	94.1	49.0	7 077	19.8	82.6	332	165	201
Brewer city	3 528	14.8	48.0	9.0	90.3	88.4	94.8	13.3	96.5	56.5	3 253	21.1	91.4	362	178	232
Calais city	1 751	21.4	65.2	13.1	85.0	79.2	89.1	7.3	93.0	56.1	1 528	25.2	87.4	312	170	192
Caribou city	3 693	22.4	36.9	10.7	58.7	63.5	87.5	2.0	96.8	54.5	3 392	20.1	68.2	290	154	210
Eastport city	1 025	9.4	79.9	6.3	95.6	86.7	84.3	0.6	88.4	60.9	753	18.2	79.7	271	143	204
Ellsworth city	2 064	26.2	45.2	6.7	57.4	55.6	74.8	3.8	92.1	46.8	1 930	22.4	90.2	312	154	209
Gardiner city	2 495	12.7	66.9	12.4	94.1	75.6	85.5	10.1	96.3	48.9	2 332	19.9	85.9	316	153	207
Hallowell city	1 123	6.5	72.4	17.5	88.5	84.7	89.9	15.9	96.7	47.6	973	25.1	88.4	337	152	199
Lewiston city	15 872	12.2	50.9	29.3	97.8	93.8	90.4	19.4	95.4	43.5	14 960	22.9	76.4	345	154	187
Ogunquit village	991	21.7	40.3	11.4	83.2	73.4	86.1	20.7	99.2	49.6	795	24.9	92.6	395	188	249
Old Town city	3 261	15.4	53.9	11.8	92.0	89.2	82.4	4.5	96.4	49.7	3 087	26.6	86.3	313	152	212
Portland city	27 454	10.4	62.6	33.0	98.8	94.3	93.3	13.4	96.2	37.3	25 419	29.3	73.7	364	186	231
Presque Isle city	4 005	20.0	38.8	11.4	74.7	75.9	80.7	3.0	97.5	49.4	3 703	23.4	91.1	296	150	211
Rockland city	3 437	10.2	75.2	14.2	97.2	87.1	80.2	4.8	94.6	45.8	3 014	20.6	76.7	304	166	216
Saco city	4 894	22.5	45.9	9.5	86.9	60.0	87.5	21.2	95.5	50.6	4 556	18.7	91.7	356	160	222
South Portland city	8 418	15.0	44.1	10.9	99.6	96.8	93.4	19.1	98.0	50.4	8 153	16.7	89.3	332	170	267
Waterville city	6 643	14.1	53.8	19.4	98.0	94.1	91.0	16.4	95.9	41.7	6 201	27.9	80.2	337	167	207
Westbrook city	5 632	17.9	48.7	10.6	98.3	87.2	89.7	19.7	97.6	48.2	5 475	22.1	86.3	331	170	240

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes. All counties and equivalents are shown irrespective of governmental status.

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

County subdivisions are included in this report only if they have an "active" or "inactive" general purpose government. An *active* government unit has the legal capacity to have officers, to raise revenue, and to conduct governmental activities under State laws, and is currently doing so. These units are generally recognized for Federal revenue sharing purposes. *Inactive* governmental units have the legal capacity to be active, but currently have no legal officers, raise no revenue, conduct no activities, and are not recognized for revenue sharing purposes.

Such county subdivisions, also known as Minor Civil Divisions (MCD's), are found in the following 20 States: Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

MCD's are primary divisions of counties established under State law. These MCD's are variously designated as townships, towns, precincts, districts, wards, plantations, Indian reservations, grants, purchases, gores, locations, or areas. In some States, all incorporated places are also MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to or part of the MCD(s) in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's. Incorporated places which are independent MCD's are shown only in the place portion of the tables, i.e., they are not also shown as county subdivisions.

INCORPORATED PLACES

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as MCD's for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. The SMSA's are not governmental units, but are shown here because of their importance to many Federal- and State-funding programs.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties. For SMSA's which cross State lines, only that portion contained in the State is included in these tables.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed in their telephone and personal-visit interviews to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmate of Institution--Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions are a subcategory of group quarters and include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for juveniles or for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other--This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are nine or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The 1980 census counts of the population by race in 100-percent tabulations, including data in this report, are provisional, i.e., the counts are not final. Limited edit and review procedures were performed during the 100-percent processing. For instance, some respondents marked the "Other" category in the race item and wrote in an entry such as German or Jamaican which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific racial categories listed on the questionnaire; entries of this type were reviewed and edited into a specific category where appropriate. However, not all such cases were identified in the 100-percent processing. During the processing of sample questionnaires, a more thorough review and additional editing was done to resolve inconsistent or incomplete responses. Also, during the sample coding operation, write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups, such as Cambodian, Laotian, and Thai, which were not listed separately in the race item, were coded to provide data on the total Asian and Pacific Islander population from sample tabulations. Final data on race were determined after sample processing. The sample race data will appear in *Characteristics of the Population, General, Social, and Economic Characteristics,* PC80-1-C reports.

The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, households and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe were classified as American Indian.

"Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Vietnamese, Asian, Indian, Hawaiian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Also persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked the "Other" category of the race item and wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in

questions 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons.

Persons of Spanish origin or descent are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Spanish origin categories listed on the questionnaire—Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban—as well as those who indicated that they were of other Spanish/Hispanic origin. Persons reporting "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are Spanish origin persons identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. Families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was used.

School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8 and 9. Persons are included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling obtained through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (question 10) the highest grade attended (question 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed 4 years of high school as well as those who completed 1 or more years of college.

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). All languages that were reported were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions on language usage were intended to determine the extent to which non-English languages are spoken in the United States and to determine how many persons feel they have difficulty speaking English. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, it cannot be assumed that those persons who reported speaking a language other than English did not speak English at home, or that they were more fluent in the non-English language than in English.

Work Disability

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job.

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Residence in 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State understates the number of these kinds of moves. Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to

questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "car, truck, or van" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if (a) in 1979 they worked 1 or more weeks for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces; or (b) had any weeks of unemployment in 1979.

Weeks of Unemployment in 1979—The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to question 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" sources such as food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, and employees' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). For most households and families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the household or family through 1979.

Median Income—The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households and families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income.

Per Capita Income—Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total

income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

Poverty Status in 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was $7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below. Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see *Current Population Reports,* Series P-60, No. 133.

Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person:	
Under 65 years	$3,774
65 years and over	3,479
2 persons:	
Householder under 65 years	4,876
Householder 65 years and over	4,389
3 persons	5,787
4 persons	7,412
5 persons	8,776
6 persons	9,915
7 persons	11,237
8 persons	12,484
9 or more persons	14,812

Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some data are presented for the alternate cutoff of 125 percent of the current poverty level. This alternate cutoff is obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by 1.25. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was $9,265 in 1979 for a family of four persons.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in group quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like, are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970 a living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons was not considered to be a housing unit but a group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of nine or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have

their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moves is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moves at the same time. In this report, data are shown only for the percent of occupied units in which the householder's latest move is between January 1, 1979 and March 31, 1980.

Rental Vacancy Rate—The rental vacancy rate is the percentage relationship of the vacant year-round units for rent to the total rental inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant year-round units for rent by the sum of the renter-occupied units and the vacant year-round units for rent. Vacant units that are seasonal or held off the market are excluded.

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom. This report shows the percent of year-round housing units with 3 or more bedrooms.

Year Structure Built—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. This report presents figures which relate to the percent of year-round housing units in structures built during 1970 to March 1980, and 1939 or earlier, and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. This report presents statistics on the percent of year-round housing units which are in structures having 5 or more units, not on the number of residential structures.

Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use—A housing unit is classified as "lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower) are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. This report presents the percent of year-round housing units having 1 or more complete bathrooms.

Source of Water—A housing unit may receive its water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an "individual drilled well" or an "individual dug well." The category, "some other source," includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc. This report presents data on the percent of year-round housing units which are supplied water by a "public system or private company."

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be con

nected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, "other means," includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way. Statistics are presented in this report on the percent of year-round housing units which are connected to a public sewer.

Equipment

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) nonportable room heaters without flue or vent, that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit. Housing units with a "central heating system" include those units with any of the first five types of heating equipment mentioned above. The data shown in this report refer to the percent of year-round housing units with a central heating system.

Air-Conditioning—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room. This report shows the percent of year-round housing units with air-conditioning.

Vehicles Available—This item refers to the vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or dilapidated cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles. The data presented in this report show the percent of occupied housing units having 1 or more vehicles available at home for the use of members of the household.

Financial Characteristics

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) or condominium unit would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied noncondominium units in multifamily buildings are also excluded from the value tabulations. Value was also collected for condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the table showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. If the median falls in the category "Less than $10,000," it is shown as "$10,000-." If the median falls in the category "$200,000 or more," it is shown as "$200,000+." This report presents data on median value and on the number of specified owner-occupied housing units with a dollar value of "less than $20,000" and "$50,000 or more."

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence. Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.).

In this report, medians for selected monthly owner costs are shown for specified owner-occupied housing units "with a mortgage" and for specified owner-occupied housing units "not mortgaged." Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Contract Rent—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded. If the median falls in the category "Less than $50," it is shown as "$50-." If the median falls in the category "$500 or more," it is shown as "$500+." This report presents data on median contract rent and on the number of specified renter-occupied housing units with a dollar value of "less than $100" and "$200 or more."

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family

houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels and part of the rental payment.

This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded.

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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- Crews of Merchant Vessels C–1
- Persons Away at School C–1
- Persons in Institutions C–1
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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other

members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (most sparsely settled) areas of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. In all areas of the country, vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observations.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the *historic areas* of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC-readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. The product of this operation was computer tapes from which the tables in this report were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables 1 and 2 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables 3 through 5 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables 3 through 5 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result, because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete count data in tables 1 and 2 and the sample data in tables 3 through 5. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In incorporated places of fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation. In this publication, only migration data ("Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975") in table 3 are affected by this processing scheme.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables 3 through 5 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been

enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The estimates in tables 3 through 5 would also differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to underreport their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be below the actual figures. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

Note that table D already contains standard errors for per capita income and 95-percent confidence intervals for median family income and median household income. (See below for discussion of confidence intervals.) The steps given below, however, should be used to calculate the standard error of the other data item totals and percentages published in this report.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

a. Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively;

b. Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics;

c. Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., labor force status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables will be given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

a. For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.

b. For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y:

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

c. For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a sub-

class of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/2). Treat N/2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about N/2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, the figure that appears in the table is 1.5 times the lower bound of the open-ended interval. For example, a median household income confidence bound that is included in the open-ended interval ($75,000+) will appear in the table as $75,000 x 1.5 = $112,500.

The distributions for gross rent and selected monthly owner costs can be found in the 1980 Census of Housing publication, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, HC80-1-B, for each individual State.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

(1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and

(2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

Table 3 shows that for the city of Saco 6,248 persons out of all 9,734 persons aged 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Saco with a percent-in-sample of 16.0 percent ("Persons" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Labor force status." The column that gives the range which includes 16.0 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.1 for "Labor force status."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 6,248 is obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error, Se, is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5\,(6{,}248)\,(1 - \frac{6{,}248}{12{,}921})} =$$

127 persons.

Note: The total count of persons for Saco city is 12,921.

The standard error of the estimated 6,248 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error, 127, by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.1. This yields the estimated standard error of 140 for the total persons 16 years and over in Saco city who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 64.2. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 1.1. Thus the standard error for the estimated 64.2 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 1.1 x 1.1 = 1.2.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 6,248 persons, 16 years and over in Saco city who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 140. Thus a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$[6{,}248 - 2(140)] \text{ to } [6{,}248 + 2(140)]$$

or

5,968 to 6,528

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of persons in Westbrook city aged 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 7,355, and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 11,331. Thus the percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 64.9 percent. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 1.1 percent. Table D lists Westbrook city with a percent-in-sample of 16.5 percent. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 16.5 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.1 for "Labor force status." Thus the approximate standard error of the percentage (64.9 percent) is 1.1 x 1.1 = 1.2.

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Saco city and Westbrook city of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$64.9 - 64.2 = 0.7 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$Se\,(0.7) = \sqrt{(Se(64.9))^2 + (Se(64.2))^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{(1.2)^2 + (1.2)^2}$$

$$= 1.7 \text{ percent.}$$

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$[0.7 - 2(1.7)] \text{ to } [0.7 + 2(1.7)]$$

or

$$-2.7 \text{ to } 4.1.$$

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	*Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	*Persons in group quarters*

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	*White Race*
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age

5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	Female
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
17-32	Same age and sex categories as group 1 to 16
	Black Race
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 100 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	*Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	*Owner*
	White Race (householder)
	Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
	Value of House
1	$0 to $9,999
2	$10,000 to $19,999
3	$20,000 to $24,999
4	$25,000 to $49,999
5	$50,000 to $99,999
6	$100,000 to $149,999
7	$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	Black Race
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

65-80 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter
White Race
Persons of Spanish Origin
Rent Categories

81	$1 to $59
82	$60 to $99
83	$100 to $149
84	$150 to $199
85	$200 to $249
86	$250 to $299
87	$300 to $399
88	$400 to $499
89	$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

Black Race

103-124 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

125-146 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

147-168 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	*Vacant for Rent*
2	*Vacant for Sale*
3	*Other Vacant*

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a precanvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse--Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data. This is the case if, on the average, characteristics of nonrespondents differ from those of respondents. During the field operations, nonresponse was substantially reduced by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Furthermore, the computer processing of the data involved a careful screening of the responses for each person. Missing and inconsistent responses detected during this process were automatically allocated a response from a person with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "persons substituted for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page on which persons were listed was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "persons substituted for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total 1/	Size of publication area 2/													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

1/ For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se\ (\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}\left(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N}\right)}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$ = Estimate of characteristic total

2/ The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage 1/											
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	900 000
2 or 98	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

1/ For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se\ (\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{2}{B}\hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$ = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Language usage and ability to speak English	1.5	1.3	0.8
Residence in 1975	2.3	2.0	1.3
School enrollment	1.3	1.1	0.7
Years of school completed	1.2	1.0	0.6
Labor force status	1.1	0.9	0.5
Means of transportation to work	1.2	1.0	0.6
Work disability	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unemployed in 1979	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status	1.9	1.6	1.0
HOUSING			
Year structure built	1.0	0.8	0.5
Units in structure	1.0	0.9	0.5
Source of water	1.0	0.7	0.5
Sewage disposal	1.0	0.8	0.5
Heating equipment	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning	1.1	0.8	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into unit	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost	1.1	0.8	0.5
Gross rent	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
The State	1 124 660	24.5	501 093	26.5	14	13 737	13 895	16 087	16 248
SMSA'S									
Bangor, Maine	83 919	18.2	31 211	18.7	55	13 648	14 437	16 660	17 463
Lewiston–Auburn, Maine	72 378	16.0	27 964	15.8	58	12 515	13 282	15 464	16 253
Portland, Maine	183 625	15.9	75 974	15.9	42	15 120	15 625	18 270	18 862
Portsmouth–Dover–Rochester, N.H.–Maine	30 922	15.3	14 218	15.3	96	16 796	18 042	18 936	20 223
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS									
Androscoggin County	99 657	18.2	38 382	18.0	48	13 219	13 828	15 829	16 453
Durham town	2 074	46.1	682	47.4	277	14 321	17 147	15 046	18 175
Greene town	3 037	15.8	1 080	15.4	204	15 097	18 346	16 136	19 228
Leeds town	1 463	48.1	535	47.7	299	12 803	15 055	13 902	16 216
Lisbon town	8 769	16.8	3 031	16.3	150	12 903	14 944	14 047	15 982
Livermore town	1 826	47.9	816	42.3	333	16 337	18 906	17 181	19 895
Livermore Falls town	3 572	14.5	1 497	14.4	274	11 529	15 773	16 170	22 092
Mechanic Falls town	2 616	17.0	971	16.7	236	12 760	17 439	13 331	18 972
Minot town	1 631	43.4	446	49.8	357	15 292	17 910	16 126	19 042
Poland town	3 578	15.0	1 509	15.6	268	14 837	18 291	15 827	19 483
Sabattus town	3 081	15.4	1 168	15.8	209	12 040	15 361	13 337	16 724
Turner town	3 539	14.7	1 392	15.4	230	13 953	17 057	15 321	18 517
Wales town	862	45.4	322	47.2	552	12 244	15 897	13 295	16 639
Aroostook County	91 331	28.1	35 920	29.3	45	12 162	12 564	13 680	14 167
Allagash town	448	45.5	163	47.9	698	10 715	14 476	11 224	15 395
Amity town	168	56.5	76	48.7	807	6 752	12 341	10 447	15 011
Ashland town	1 865	47.0	726	47.9	331	13 302	15 583	15 513	17 205
Bancroft town	61	47.5	47	48.9	1 438	4 373	15 313	7 945	15 805
Benedicta town	225	47.1	146	49.3	578	10 480	16 022	11 596	16 955
Blaine town	922	47.1	334	48.2	319	9 580	12 136	11 247	13 753
Bridgewater town	742	46.6	296	49.7	354	7 990	10 889	9 235	13 182
Cary plantation	229	45.9	91	48.4	659	6 463	10 698	7 138	12 567
Castle Hill town	509	52.3	169	45.0	645	12 244	14 743	12 379	15 108
Caswell plantation	586	41.6	182	46.2	528	8 828	11 944	9 687	12 872
Chapman town	406	39.2	145	40.7	803	9 214	14 980	9 795	16 092
Crystal town	349	48.1	129	49.6	603	11 442	16 983	11 831	17 781
Cyr plantation	147	51.7	47	46.8	825	4 238	9 914	4 404	13 961
Dyer Brook town	275	48.7	95	49.5	983	9 616	14 964	9 900	15 599
E plantation	55	40.0	46	45.7	813	1 743	20 757	1 743	20 757
Eagle Lake town	1 019	50.5	536	50.0	462	11 832	14 427	14 016	16 022
Easton town	1 305	44.8	483	46.8	373	9 749	12 409	11 816	14 450
Fort Fairfield town	4 376	15.5	1 599	15.6	170	10 364	13 348	12 237	15 587
Fort Kent town	4 826	17.0	1 572	16.5	227	11 322	14 108	13 272	16 058
Frenchville town	1 450	48.6	442	49.1	294	15 946	18 583	17 227	19 609
Garfield plantation	107	46.7	55	49.1	1 406	6 617	16 581	10 687	17 458
Glenwood plantation	7	42.9	20	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Isle town	719	50.5	242	49.6	633	9 600	12 482	10 421	13 941
Hamlin town	340	49.4	115	50.4	578	11 451	14 324	11 568	15 229
Hammond plantation	73	46.6	52	50.0	755	7 690	12 826	8 835	14 773
Haynesville town	169	35.5	87	47.1	1 057	6 740	14 599	6 682	15 954
Hersey town	67	50.7	34	50.0	508	5 328	11 284	5 765	11 608
Hodgdon town	1 084	46.9	382	48.4	418	11 134	13 577	13 625	15 791
Houlton town	6 766	15.8	2 609	16.0	179	10 767	12 265	12 069	14 877
Island Falls town	981	48.9	584	48.1	439	11 260	13 566	13 294	15 613
Limestone town	8 719	15.2	2 605	14.9	127	11 566	13 162	11 497	13 177
Linneus town	752	49.2	349	49.0	525	10 792	13 798	12 062	14 255
Littleton town	1 009	47.8	336	49.1	307	10 305	12 596	11 198	14 241
Ludlow town	403	49.1	164	50.0	658	8 580	11 347	10 265	12 689
Macwahoc plantation	126	52.4	68	50.0	831	7 775	12 692	9 489	15 365
Madawaska town	5 282	16.7	1 838	16.5	208	15 370	18 542	17 875	21 029
Mapleton town	1 895	47.8	645	49.0	292	13 087	14 775	13 913	15 524
Mars Hill town	1 892	50.4	706	48.9	328	9 497	11 504	10 878	13 591
Masardis town	328	43.9	132	44.7	557	10 039	15 203	11 229	16 281
Merrill town	285	51.2	121	48.8	752	8 772	12 766	9 088	13 135
Monticello town	950	46.3	359	49.3	373	8 837	11 794	10 697	13 087
Moro plantation	30	40.0	56	51.8	1 375	3 064	16 561	3 064	16 561
Nashville plantation	48	50.0	19	47.4	3 595	7 053	29 768	27 427	34 084
New Canada town	269	46.5	72	48.6	1 174	9 174	18 320	10 707	19 293
New Limerick town	513	44.2	322	49.1	454	9 646	12 462	11 593	15 225
New Sweden town	737	48.3	283	48.8	371	11 605	15 483	13 993	17 353
Oakfield town	847	52.8	402	49.8	401	11 010	13 036	12 625	15 517
Orient town	97	53.6	231	49.8	2 910	7 458	13 855	10 623	23 444
Oxbow plantation	84	45.2	54	51.9	891	6 217	16 795	9 675	17 825
Perham town	437	50.3	165	49.1	392	8 653	11 130	9 418	11 805
Portage Lake town	562	43.6	509	48.9	709	17 805	20 490	18 268	21 363
Reed plantation	274	50.0	101	49.5	491	8 768	11 358	9 539	11 915
St. Agatha town	1 035	48.7	525	48.2	434	12 103	15 024	13 207	16 532
St. Francis plantation	839	48.2	294	49.7	412	9 970	12 978	11 464	14 336
St. John plantation	322	53.7	120	50.0	557	10 506	14 564	10 288	14 346
Sherman town	1 021	48.5	367	48.0	432	10 738	13 957	12 054	15 481
Smyrna town	354	50.8	140	50.0	836	10 800	15 821	11 876	18 331
Stockholm town	319	47.6	141	48.2	759	10 712	14 873	11 816	17 731
Van Buren town	3 557	14.1	1 261	15.0	186	9 785	11 870	10 636	12 955
Wade town	285	46.0	98	49.0	567	8 815	11 975	8 815	14 436

Table D. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980**—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.									
Aroostook County—Con.									
Wallagrass plantation	653	46.6	257	49.4	417	13 044	17 145	14 771	18 519
Washburn town	2 028	44.5	707	46.7	267	11 472	13 207	12 366	14 360
Westfield town	647	49.3	233	49.8	428	12 501	15 971	13 142	16 613
Westmanland town	53	37.7	110	50.0	1 639	8 265	17 892	7 899	18 501
Weston town	155	43.9	207	48.8	1 147	8 694	17 243	9 330	18 095
Winterville plantation	235	51.9	242	48.8	540	10 923	14 939	11 522	15 885
Woodland town	1 369	47.0	475	48.4	264	8 656	10 507	9 023	11 253
Cumberland County	215 789	17.8	91 791	18.5	38	15 142	15 576	18 040	18 541
Baldwin town	1 140	47.3	482	49.2	358	12 144	15 005	13 109	15 659
Bridgton town	3 528	14.6	2 061	14.5	274	10 315	12 548	11 972	15 521
Brunswick town	17 366	16.4	6 241	16.2	137	13 834	15 613	16 959	18 991
Cape Elizabeth town	7 838	15.9	2 824	16.0	280	22 325	25 751	24 551	28 006
Casco town	2 243	49.1	1 222	47.8	280	13 492	15 293	14 794	16 574
Cumberland town	5 284	15.4	1 981	15.7	326	18 583	22 543	20 624	26 065
Falmouth town	6 853	15.5	2 664	15.5	291	18 963	22 477	21 398	24 964
Freeport town	5 863	15.5	2 361	16.0	254	14 835	17 408	16 830	19 181
Gorham town	10 101	16.5	3 358	16.4	156	15 879	17 748	17 237	19 806
Gray town	4 344	14.2	2 291	15.1	207	14 998	17 918	16 203	19 085
Harpswell town	3 796	16.8	2 852	15.5	310	13 398	16 381	15 184	18 371
Harrison town	1 667	46.3	964	45.2	362	11 105	13 115	13 159	15 103
Naples town	1 833	46.4	1 462	47.2	318	11 366	13 113	12 228	14 852
New Gloucester town	3 180	16.5	1 077	16.4	253	12 412	16 412	14 051	17 631
North Yarmouth town	1 919	50.1	609	48.4	386	17 245	19 786	18 385	21 117
Pownal town	1 189	50.1	372	49.7	380	17 149	19 502	18 178	20 809
Raymond town	2 251	48.6	1 642	48.8	369	17 141	19 063	18 616	20 703
Scarborough town	11 347	15.2	4 233	15.4	183	17 336	19 528	19 299	21 437
Sebago town	974	41.3	988	43.5	510	12 185	15 315	13 010	16 144
Standish town	5 946	17.3	2 956	16.0	213	15 417	17 669	16 621	19 098
Windham town	11 282	15.7	4 469	15.5	137	16 237	18 324	17 727	19 790
Yarmouth town	6 585	15.5	2 652	15.8	248	17 680	20 693	20 520	23 381
Franklin County	27 098	28.0	13 915	32.8	93	13 040	13 960	15 512	16 495
Avon town	475	47.6	204	45.1	610	9 051	12 642	9 360	15 695
Carrabassett Valley town	107	47.7	501	49.1	2 675	8 114	17 720	17 710	42 141
Carthage town	438	48.4	166	50.6	404	9 419	13 538	10 907	15 926
Chesterville town	869	51.6	381	49.9	413	12 690	14 696	13 263	15 544
Coplin plantation	111	29.7	106	45.3	2 395	10 097	22 883	10 563	23 591
Dallas plantation	146	35.6	185	48.1	1 132	10 301	16 698	11 363	18 814
Eustis town	582	45.2	619	49.3	525	8 607	11 355	9 702	13 903
Farmington town	6 730	16.1	2 354	15.3	189	12 216	14 578	14 362	18 470
Industry town	563	50.8	405	48.4	662	10 367	14 461	12 254	16 134
Jay town	5 080	14.9	1 788	14.4	231	16 647	20 432	18 846	22 782
Kingfield town	1 083	45.2	671	44.1	395	10 335	12 337	13 212	15 748
Madrid town	178	50.6	147	47.6	1 371	6 487	11 727	10 096	18 189
New Sharon town	969	47.9	390	47.2	341	11 443	13 378	12 878	14 988
New Vineyard town	607	45.3	326	48.2	381	10 563	12 836	11 205	13 525
Phillips town	1 092	46.4	518	46.7	421	10 126	12 023	11 714	14 282
Rangeley plantation	69	44.9	269	50.9	1 019	10 304	14 537	10 706	15 794
Rangeley town	1 023	49.2	1 119	47.6	578	11 143	13 799	13 222	16 527
Sandy River plantation	50	52.0	178	50.6	1 610	5 237	14 822	4 961	20 078
Strong town	1 506	48.9	645	45.9	325	11 571	13 331	13 862	16 160
Temple town	518	45.0	238	49.6	388	10 950	14 204	12 269	16 018
Weld town	435	41.1	535	49.0	718	11 178	18 475	13 405	19 905
Wilton town	4 382	14.6	1 758	14.3	251	12 370	15 795	14 922	18 803
Hancock County	41 781	34.8	25 062	38.5	70	11 908	12 383	13 932	14 555
Amherst town	203	39.9	123	48.8	813	6 319	9 649	8 161	13 348
Aurora town	110	45.5	95	48.4	1 285	7 285	11 508	5 698	12 253
Bar Harbor town	4 124	13.8	2 094	14.1	229	12 160	14 949	14 427	17 874
Blue Hill town	1 644	40.0	973	45.6	418	10 548	13 352	12 810	15 615
Brooklin town	619	44.6	545	46.8	623	9 216	11 537	10 047	13 630
Brooksville town	753	48.6	614	48.7	528	9 489	11 969	11 221	13 614
Bucksport town	4 345	16.5	1 847	16.6	237	11 585	15 444	14 956	18 152
Castine town	1 304	47.7	487	48.3	527	13 576	17 459	16 504	21 638
Cranberry Isles town	198	49.5	292	48.3	523	8 744	12 576	9 316	13 524
Dedham town	841	40.0	821	45.8	516	12 791	15 184	13 092	16 264
Deer Isle town	1 492	45.8	1 101	48.6	332	8 547	9 878	9 813	11 839
Eastbrook town	262	43.9	351	49.3	564	8 023	11 292	8 608	11 789
Franklin town	979	44.9	588	48.1	280	9 697	11 739	10 605	12 802
Frenchboro town	43	41.9	46	50.0	1 598	2 453	6 547	3 349	23 727
Gouldsboro town	1 574	45.5	968	47.8	334	10 509	12 757	12 283	14 155
Great Pond plantation	45	28.9	55	45.5	1 834	2 629	18 397	–	112 500
Hancock town	1 409	46.0	763	47.8	402	11 344	12 862	12 320	14 658
Lamoine town	953	39.8	525	45.7	420	11 353	14 556	12 773	16 593
Mariaville town	168	50.0	184	47.8	733	8 943	13 492	9 039	13 816
Mount Desert town	2 063	45.0	1 548	46.7	394	13 535	15 256	14 870	17 406
Orland town	1 645	45.8	941	48.7	307	12 038	14 803	14 460	17 646
Osborn town	47	29.8	66	48.5	1 770	2 716	25 409	3 395	26 605
Otis town	307	35.2	538	48.3	503	8 112	12 550	8 452	15 108
Penobscot town	1 104	43.3	495	45.7	387	12 226	15 746	13 491	16 585
Sedgwick town	794	50.2	440	48.4	397	8 080	9 756	8 520	10 524
Sorrento town	276	40.9	197	48.2	764	11 085	16 876	12 097	18 430
Southwest Harbor town	1 855	43.3	1 034	47.2	387	12 319	14 869	15 057	17 443

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

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						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.									
Hancock County—Con.									
Stonington town	1 273	45.0	769	46.0	296	9 066	10 584	10 619	12 189
Sullivan town	967	40.2	509	44.2	357	9 743	12 062	10 183	13 062
Surry town	894	47.7	661	47.2	446	10 820	13 425	12 498	15 143
Swans Island town	337	45.7	342	49.7	893	5 594	8 897	6 396	12 054
Tremont town	1 222	45.8	723	48.1	320	11 198	12 773	11 926	14 406
Trenton town	718	42.5	494	46.8	534	11 614	15 179	12 225	16 641
Verona town	559	45.6	217	47.9	554	12 341	17 116	12 354	17 200
Waltham town	186	46.2	109	47.7	1 331	8 068	15 139	9 300	16 178
Winter Harbor town	1 120	45.3	471	47.8	302	9 630	11 374	10 533	12 367
Kennebec County	109 889	24.7	45 478	25.4	48	14 433	14 947	16 809	17 304
Albion town	1 551	49.4	559	49.2	343	11 835	14 518	13 166	16 080
Belgrade town	2 043	48.2	1 381	48.7	444	15 392	17 537	16 720	19 042
Benton town	2 184	49.7	737	47.9	301	14 565	16 279	15 799	17 499
Chelsea town	2 522	43.9	719	47.7	268*	12 727	14 920	13 538	15 552
China town	2 918	15.7	1 224	15.8	236	13 566	17 432	15 407	18 882
Clinton town	2 696	15.0	946	15.8	266	11 495	16 748	14 860	18 872
Farmingdale town	2 535	48.9	960	49.2	353	16 087	18 139	18 902	21 290
Fayette town	812	42.5	489	44.4	462	12 486	17 772	16 687	20 885
Litchfield town	1 954	50.0	1 128	49.0	324	14 918	16 631	16 298	18 148
Manchester town	1 949	50.2	824	47.7	482	17 218	20 079	18 944	21 422
Monmouth town	2 888	14.4	1 351	15.8	229	12 674	15 259	13 458	16 790
Mount Vernon town	1 021	40.5	682	45.2	395	11 331	15 495	15 300	17 960
Oakland town	5 162	16.2	2 235	15.5	192	12 874	16 339	14 989	18 121
Pittston town	2 267	47.6	741	48.6	275	13 381	15 162	14 501	16 395
Randolph town	1 834	49.6	691	49.5	286	13 167	14 807	14 620	16 954
Readfield town	1 943	47.0	870	48.2	390	15 584	17 479	17 254	19 409
Rome town	627	44.2	607	47.1	456	11 088	13 654	11 678	14 843
Sidney town	2 052	48.0	822	48.9	352	16 129	18 088	17 205	19 136
Vassalborough town	3 410	16.6	1 393	15.8	257	15 675	19 394	17 569	21 073
Vienna town	454	45.2	278	36.7	782	10 412	13 417	11 441	14 188
Wayne town	680	45.1	559	45.6	918	13 410	18 056	17 146	22 437
West Gardiner town	2 113	49.7	837	49.9	299	14 452	16 295	15 858	17 685
Windsor town	1 702	47.3	611	48.3	337	13 936	16 263	14 754	17 688
Winslow town	8 057	16.2	2 845	16.1	185	15 842	18 017	17 128	19 086
Winthrop town	5 889	15.8	2 704	15.1	225	14 909	17 647	16 642	20 358
Knox County	32 941	26.2	16 331	30.1	91	11 797	12 428	13 873	14 751
Appleton town	818	49.4	381	48.8	334	9 508	11 845	9 980	12 538
Camden town	4 584	14.2	2 291	14.3	285	11 494	14 698	14 816	18 708
Cushing town	795	40.1	466	44.6	649	12 277	16 241	13 018	17 128
Friendship town	1 000	43.9	654	48.2	427	11 789	14 373	13 169	16 089
Hope town	730	44.1	409	48.2	524	11 304	13 798	12 861	15 455
Isle Au Haut town	57	52.6	113	50.4	965	2 937	10 268	1 559	12 823
Matinicus Isle plantation	66	68.2	99	50.5	2 175	12 402	16 397	12 223	23 331
North Haven town	373	39.1	378	47.9	483	9 735	12 859	11 770	15 456
Owls Head town	1 633	44.6	808	47.6	473	13 915	16 315	15 433	18 224
Rockport town	2 749	13.6	1 226	15.2	395	12 054	16 335	13 953	18 205
St. George town	1 948	34.1	1 312	39.5	435	11 131	13 334	12 912	15 516
South Thomaston town	1 064	43.9	575	47.1	521	11 596	13 962	12 161	14 920
Thomaston town	2 900	13.2	1 007	14.0	223	11 334	14 912	13 368	18 221
Union town	1 569	42.8	759	46.0	366	12 234	14 666	13 789	16 240
Vinalhaven town	1 211	43.2	994	44.3	460	8 850	10 924	10 908	12 879
Warren town	2 566	38.0	937	42.3	225	11 468	13 136	12 230	14 842
Washington town	954	47.8	449	48.3	429	9 696	12 190	10 323	13 089
Lincoln County	25 691	34.3	14 977	39.6	98	12 473	13 192	14 431	15 184
Alna town	425	36.7	214	41.6	611	11 369	18 902	14 585	21 062
Boothbay town	2 308	39.6	1 479	43.1	402	12 532	14 381	13 819	15 991
Boothbay Harbor town	2 207	41.9	1 648	45.6	320	11 118	12 846	13 828	16 376
Bremen town	598	50.3	475	48.8	673	9 842	13 869	11 267	16 512
Bristol town	2 095	37.6	1 657	44.6	344	10 535	12 656	12 935	14 764
Damariscotta town	1 493	40.5	848	44.1	400	10 728	13 066	13 602	16 925
Dresden town	998	41.5	436	42.0	556	10 728	14 742	13 332	16 787
Edgecomb town	841	41.0	431	43.2	509	10 722	13 983	12 838	15 760
Jefferson town	1 616	43.6	961	46.8	390	13 065	14 927	14 224	16 808
Monhegan plantation	109	29.4	151	42.4	1 883	3 578	12 247	2 262	17 976
Newcastle town	1 227	39.4	617	41.8	495	11 712	16 410	13 645	18 911
Nobleboro town	1 154	44.1	651	46.1	426	12 413	14 818	13 510	15 814
Somerville town	377	45.6	198	48.5	523	7 239	11 371	8 075	11 925
South Bristol town	800	34.8	735	44.2	604	11 126	14 960	12 146	16 488
Southport town	598	44.5	831	47.4	771	11 755	15 086	14 117	18 409
Waldoboro town	3 985	15.5	1 641	15.4	233	10 863	13 841	12 427	15 958
Westport town	420	40.7	330	47.3	723	13 591	17 835	16 169	19 368
Whitefield town	1 606	45.3	599	46.4	320	12 453	15 438	13 777	16 498
Wiscasset town	2 832	14.3	1 074	15.1	284	12 329	15 606	13 757	16 567
Oxford County	48 968	30.4	23 796	32.3	69	12 724	13 333	14 895	15 587
Andover town	850	47.4	445	49.7	423	12 233	15 542	14 377	18 459
Bethel town	2 340	46.0	993	46.7	302	11 726	13 416	14 049	16 184
Brownfield town	767	46.4	500	46.4	464	11 258	13 915	12 514	15 519
Buckfield town	1 333	45.1	482	48.3	361	11 678	13 932	12 904	15 095
Byron town	114	43.9	171	49.1	1 585	4 914	20 150	10 100	21 188
Canton town	831	46.3	312	46.5	387	12 674	15 195	14 794	18 172
Denmark town	672	48.1	695	49.8	739	11 592	15 007	13 122	16 907
Dixfield town	2 389	46.3	845	46.6	290	13 992	15 982	15 679	17 734

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						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.									
Oxford County—Con.									
Fryeburg town	2 715	15.5	1 317	15.6	368	10 767	13 789	12 154	16 467
Gilead town	191	51.8	104	45.2	753	7 349	12 905	10 050	13 832
Greenwood town	653	47.9	458	48.9	378	11 026	13 489	12 485	14 853
Hanover town	256	49.2	160	49.4	763	13 096	22 160	18 826	24 962
Hartford town	480	48.3	339	50.1	845	11 534	15 176	12 365	15 739
Hebron town	665	48.1	254	48.0	425	14 830	16 954	15 627	17 748
Hiram town	1 067	47.3	536	47.9	439	11 027	13 378	12 991	14 926
Lincoln plantation	50	48.0	57	36.8	1 767	11 297	21 573	12 713	23 191
Lovell town	767	46.2	646	48.5	714	11 477	14 560	12 755	16 031
Magalloway plantation	79	50.6	53	50.9	2 614	9 152	19 009	10 646	19 612
Mexico town	3 698	16.5	1 423	16.1	227	11 044	14 524	13 351	17 751
Newry town	235	56.6	209	49.8	1 281	12 838	16 775	14 540	22 921
Norway town	4 042	15.5	2 017	15.9	256	10 294	12 425	12 513	15 894
Otisfield town	897	47.9	587	47.0	425	12 038	14 396	12 632	15 094
Oxford town	3 143	16.7	1 486	15.4	198	12 322	15 089	13 186	16 933
Paris town	4 168	17.2	1 627	16.0	248	11 347	13 441	13 264	15 827
Peru town	1 564	47.0	809	47.1	422	14 196	16 883	16 240	18 651
Porter town	1 222	49.1	596	47.5	300	10 377	12 412	12 705	15 169
Roxbury town	373	45.8	382	48.4	979	16 721	20 635	17 286	22 382
Rumford town	8 240	15.9	3 180	15.4	185	13 566	16 597	17 645	20 383
Stoneham town	204	44.1	271	48.0	827	8 455	14 279	9 216	18 382
Stow town	186	43.0	117	49.6	1 327	8 872	11 301	9 295	11 738
Sumner town	613	46.7	303	47.5	428	10 567	15 182	11 487	16 339
Sweden town	163	41.7	215	48.4	1 019	8 289	14 465	9 708	16 363
Upton town	65	38.5	128	47.7	757	3 231	15 461	3 880	18 160
Waterford town	951	46.7	557	47.4	525	11 973	14 776	13 591	16 598
West Paris town	1 390	48.8	512	48.4	325	11 470	13 079	12 342	15 043
Woodstock town	1 087	48.1	529	48.4	408	11 253	13 544	12 184	14 849
Penobscot County	137 015	24.6	53 415	25.1	41	13 912	14 451	16 467	16 955
Alton town	468	45.7	169	48.5	448	11 426	15 425	13 470	16 662
Bradford town	888	45.9	332	48.5	422	9 217	11 903	10 363	13 368
Bradley town	1 149	51.3	481	49.1	421	15 915	18 340	17 120	19 249
Burlington town	322	45.7	244	48.0	902	10 170	14 879	11 134	16 772
Carmel town	1 695	49.0	593	48.7	345	11 865	14 181	12 357	15 047
Carroll plantation	175	40.6	87	48.3	545	4 264	8 420	5 269	12 853
Charleston town	1 037	46.7	339	44.8	514	11 138	15 450	12 568	18 056
Chester town	434	48.8	143	50.3	428	11 336	16 233	11 034	16 796
Clifton town	462	47.2	305	42.3	623	9 862	12 623	11 100	15 178
Corinna town	1 887	40.3	760	42.1	248	10 924	12 483	12 367	14 636
Corinth town	1 711	42.4	636	44.3	297	11 844	13 856	12 951	15 416
Dexter town	4 286	15.3	1 867	15.2	206	10 779	13 375	12 136	15 703
Dixmont town	812	39.3	275	42.2	485	10 390	14 766	10 790	14 825
Drew plantation	57	47.4	26	50.0	1 089	3 510	17 642	3 958	18 265
East Millinocket town	2 372	16.7	831	16.5	336	17 478	21 970	19 103	23 942
Eddington town	1 769	35.6	664	38.4	302	14 404	16 520	15 387	17 421
Edinburg town	126	47.6	39	53.8	980	8 179	16 139	8 807	16 484
Enfield town	1 397	44.7	724	47.2	442	14 679	17 293	15 543	18 359
Etna town	758	46.2	321	48.6	419	9 855	13 326	10 106	15 267
Exeter town	823	50.1	292	48.6	516	9 340	11 690	10 421	12 908
Garland town	718	38.6	306	42.5	343	9 358	11 521	9 922	12 181
Glenburn town	2 319	44.1	974	46.4	238	12 916	14 700	13 799	15 670
Grand Falls plantation	1	500.0	27	11.1	...	...	...	...	...
Greenbush town	1 064	46.7	424	49.1	368	12 388	15 616	13 001	16 105
Greenfield town	194	50.0	144	50.0	804	8 550	12 815	8 728	12 999
Hampden town	5 250	15.6	1 870	15.6	234	16 397	19 859	17 756	21 118
Hermon town	3 170	15.1	1 063	15.8	196	14 583	19 150	15 829	20 101
Holden town	2 554	45.9	1 106	47.4	294	13 973	15 785	15 803	17 585
Howland town	1 602	47.0	571	48.3	419	12 353	14 726	14 912	18 121
Hudson town	797	48.7	469	49.7	425	12 476	16 043	13 706	16 954
Kenduskeag town	1 210	43.6	411	47.0	337	12 136	15 299	12 797	16 152
Lagrange town	509	45.6	193	47.2	473	9 851	13 374	10 600	14 321
Lakeville plantation	32	43.8	42	52.4	...	4 767	20 466	5 153	22 271
Lee town	688	46.5	342	48.2	553	10 400	14 913	12 213	16 897
Levant town	1 117	46.0	385	45.5	392	12 498	15 877	13 734	16 726
Lincoln town	5 066	16.1	2 317	15.8	162	12 400	16 418	15 659	18 309
Lowell town	194	53.6	120	50.8	618	13 288	17 119	15 030	18 700
Mattawamkeag town	1 000	50.8	354	48.9	423	13 922	16 923	15 781	18 898
Maxfield town	64	46.9	31	48.4	858	12 743	18 467	11 960	14 952
Medway town	1 871	47.2	594	48.1	342	18 393	20 743	18 292	20 952
Milford town	2 160	47.0	805	45.3	276	14 412	16 094	15 983	17 608
Millinocket town	7 567	15.3	2 715	15.5	174	19 141	21 272	21 129	23 006
Mount Chase town	233	48.1	81	46.9	634	8 671	15 615	9 264	15 526
Newburgh town	1 228	48.5	397	47.1	451	12 091	14 756	13 234	16 519
Newport town	2 755	15.8	1 334	16.4	199	9 132	13 245	11 028	16 310
Orono town	10 578	15.6	2 349	15.2	144	11 451	16 132	18 763	22 359
Orrington town	3 244	15.4	1 225	15.3	269	14 208	19 164	15 923	21 240
Passadumkeag town	430	47.0	158	46.8	457	10 704	14 062	10 866	16 963
Patten town	1 368	45.5	497	47.3	279	10 893	12 999	12 533	15 005
Penobscot Indian Island Indian Reservation	458	15.9	168	14.9	264	7 965	11 177	8 836	13 754
Plymouth town	811	47.3	313	48.9	495	10 204	13 184	11 007	14 312
Prentiss plantation	205	43.9	77	49.4	1 556	6 910	12 869	6 047	12 906

Table D. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980**—Con.

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.									
Penobscot County—Con.									
Seboeis plantation	53	54.7	51	47.1	961	7 393	21 304	9 051	22 199
Springfield town	443	46.5	168	48.2	522	9 510	15 210	10 605	15 821
Stacyville town	554	52.2	198	49.0	437	11 035	14 351	12 194	16 010
Stetson town	618	48.9	261	49.4	368	10 479	13 325	11 061	14 861
Veazie town	1 610	37.1	642	37.9	445	16 193	19 948	18 768	22 040
Webster plantation	82	36.6	32	53.1	600	3 671	10 360	4 112	10 743
Winn town	503	42.1	194	47.9	456	11 329	14 632	12 639	16 430
Woodville town	226	44.7	78	50.0	582	13 268	19 407	15 997	20 820
Piscataquis County	17 634	33.5	10 731	35.2	86	11 863	12 689	14 044	15 043
Abbot town	576	51.0	344	49.7	368	11 570	14 680	12 350	14 932
Atkinson town	306	43.8	135	47.4	478	11 157	16 424	11 838	16 518
Barnard plantation	48	18.8	38	39.5	1 834	5 530	26 970	5 035	27 465
Beaver Cove town	56	44.6	124	49.2	1 885	12 593	32 328	13 544	35 036
Blanchard plantation	64	39.1	102	50.0	1 648	6 509	13 868	6 848	16 391
Bowerbank town	27	29.6	226	50.4	...	243	22 306	–	112 500
Brownville town	1 545	45.8	699	47.2	345	12 232	15 548	15 308	18 558
Dover-Foxcroft town	4 323	15.2	1 970	15.8	151	10 944	13 326	13 014	16 233
Elliottsville plantation	26	46.2	100	48.0	...	8 396	22 760	8 455	23 568
Greenville town	1 839	48.3	1 044	48.8	287	10 688	12 903	13 662	15 744
Guilford town	1 793	47.1	797	48.9	272	11 542	13 463	14 306	16 192
Kingsbury plantation	4	100.0	88	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Lake View plantation	20	60.0	388	49.7	...	7 715	11 693	5 625	11 875
Medford town	163	42.9	80	47.5	502	7 423	16 346	7 870	16 853
Milo town	2 624	15.4	1 072	16.4	244	11 485	16 277	14 259	18 808
Monson town	804	46.1	430	48.4	339	10 528	13 234	11 890	14 750
Parkman town	621	41.7	298	47.0	330	8 189	10 895	9 125	11 823
Sangerville town	1 219	48.5	578	49.1	406	11 397	13 420	12 623	14 617
Sebec town	469	46.3	298	50.0	486	10 952	14 618	11 189	15 618
Shirley town	242	43.8	136	47.1	682	10 412	15 611	12 638	16 795
Wellington town	287	50.9	166	50.0	461	5 354	9 496	5 118	10 050
Willimantic town	164	36.0	191	48.7	781	5 428	11 532	6 846	18 848
Sagadahoc County	28 795	29.8	12 021	31.9	86	14 422	15 274	16 314	17 157
Arrowsic town	305	46.9	145	47.6	1 080	11 145	16 681	15 121	19 068
Bowdoin town	1 629	48.4	562	49.3	263	14 181	16 159	15 318	16 865
Bowdoinham town	1 828	49.3	696	48.0	307	14 337	15 972	15 447	17 210
Georgetown town	735	47.3	760	49.3	648	12 237	16 057	15 577	18 999
Phippsburg town	1 527	47.9	1 056	49.5	388	12 482	15 696	15 341	17 040
Richmond town	2 627	48.2	1 066	48.7	225	11 982	13 783	14 495	16 658
Topsham town	6 431	16.5	2 254	16.1	183	14 173	16 713	14 799	17 793
West Bath town	1 309	45.7	776	47.8	523	14 569	17 105	15 677	19 035
Woolwich town	2 156	49.7	781	49.2	355	16 405	18 294	17 865	19 837
Somerset County	45 028	27.8	20 890	30.6	64	11 525	12 134	13 301	14 018
Anson town	2 226	45.7	911	46.4	244	10 158	12 089	11 008	13 119
Athens town	802	46.6	309	48.5	431	7 814	10 344	7 895	11 153
Bingham town	1 184	49.5	529	48.2	360	9 889	12 807	12 225	14 773
Brighton plantation	74	52.7	57	52.6	1 157	5 595	10 506	7 764	12 169
Cambridge town	445	50.6	160	48.1	477	7 893	10 853	8 807	13 194
Canaan town	1 189	46.8	560	47.7	363	9 754	11 668	10 109	12 131
Caratunk plantation	84	53.6	164	50.0	1 374	7 219	15 201	7 482	15 014
Carrabassett Valley town	838	46.9	317	47.9	351	10 770	13 881	10 782	14 157
Dennistown plantation	30	23.3	30	50.0	6 248	–	112 500	–	112 500
Detroit town	744	41.1	254	44.9	372	11 309	14 555	11 949	15 842
Embden town	536	51.9	576	50.0	483	10 751	12 938	11 270	13 854
Fairfield town	6 113	12.6	2 271	13.3	144	12 343	15 326	14 101	16 928
Harmony town	755	42.5	355	46.8	469	6 879	11 207	10 249	14 111
Hartland town	1 669	46.4	825	48.7	278	11 053	13 029	11 806	14 123
Highland plantation	60	48.3	44	47.7	683	4 106	11 073	5 499	12 752
Jackman town	1 003	48.6	493	47.1	498	9 943	12 376	12 785	15 651
Madison town	4 367	14.8	1 623	15.8	228	10 515	14 396	12 541	16 612
Mercer town	448	42.4	279	45.9	697	11 119	18 034	14 860	18 928
Moose River town	252	48.4	119	47.1	734	13 297	17 051	15 062	20 197
Moscow town	570	48.2	258	49.2	461	7 452	11 926	9 334	13 583
New Portland town	651	43.0	386	47.9	679	10 082	12 011	11 095	14 113
Norridgewock town	2 552	14.6	902	16.6	320	10 421	14 842	11 726	16 179
Palmyra town	1 485	44.9	553	47.0	306	11 257	13 219	12 203	14 348
Pittsfield town	4 125	14.5	1 464	15.7	219	11 922	15 286	13 876	17 493
Pleasant Ridge plantation	99	40.4	70	50.0	1 194	8 270	19 120	8 200	19 400
Ripley town	439	47.4	226	49.6	585	10 263	14 393	12 020	15 780
St. Albans town	1 400	47.1	783	48.5	289	9 833	12 023	11 530	13 431
Skowhegan town	8 098	15.0	3 301	16.0	168	10 311	12 105	12 360	14 490
Smithfield town	748	44.8	508	49.4	512	11 548	17 094	13 668	18 356
Solon town	827	44.0	439	47.6	481	7 909	10 048	9 031	12 060
Starks town	440	47.3	199	45.2	427	8 472	11 558	10 055	13 846
The Forks plantation	72	38.9	239	49.4	779	2 366	10 467	6 391	26 573
West Forks plantation	72	27.8	78	43.6	3 400	4 838	30 385	4 542	31 177
Waldo County	28 414	36.9	13 464	39.1	80	11 359	11 868	12 464	13 137
Belmont town	520	40.6	200	45.5	441	8 186	12 707	8 424	13 310
Brooks town	804	51.6	364	49.2	464	9 382	11 724	10 426	13 045
Burnham town	951	50.5	486	50.0	278	10 865	12 394	11 316	13 282
Frankfort town	783	49.4	295	50.2	481	10 301	13 302	11 295	14 193
Freedom town	458	43.2	201	46.3	450	8 561	11 964	9 661	13 529

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						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.									
Waldo County—Con.									
Islesboro town	521	38.6	586	46.2	669	6 903	10 903	9 003	13 897
Jackson town	346	47.1	145	48.3	696	8 364	12 128	10 580	13 753
Knox town	558	49.6	217	48.8	468	9 235	12 881	9 141	13 235
Liberty town	694	43.8	516	47.1	537	9 216	11 639	10 625	13 397
Lincolnville town	1 414	43.8	883	47.0	402	11 226	12 558	11 506	12 933
Monroe town	657	47.2	299	48.2	695	9 771	12 217	10 585	13 734
Montville town	631	49.0	280	48.2	556	7 472	10 263	8 438	11 838
Morrill town	506	41.3	200	43.5	386	10 973	13 715	11 093	14 086
Northport town	958	45.2	747	48.3	593	11 833	14 121	13 463	16 233
Palermo town	760	43.8	478	47.9	342	12 152	16 124	14 214	17 503
Prospect town	511	47.4	188	48.9	479	10 948	14 349	11 628	15 204
Searsmont town	782	46.0	341	45.7	402	10 919	13 788	11 941	14 864
Searsport town	2 309	48.0	977	47.5	229	11 087	12 227	11 961	13 598
Stockton Springs town	1 230	46.1	571	46.9	400	11 192	15 446	13 254	16 919
Swanville town	873	50.3	503	48.5	368	9 591	11 775	10 378	13 325
Thorndike town	603	44.3	243	47.3	417	8 487	11 667	9 042	13 108
Troy town	701	50.1	273	48.7	485	9 236	11 772	9 793	12 322
Unity town	1 431	46.2	641	48.2	334	10 535	12 714	12 263	14 782
Waldo town	495	50.3	186	47.8	667	9 473	11 774	10 199	12 301
Winterport town	2 675	15.4	1 008	15.6	287	11 974	14 424	12 347	15 145
Washington County	34 963	35.9	18 149	39.2	70	10 161	10 725	11 910	12 511
Addison town	1 061	47.9	505	49.1	353	8 619	10 943	9 826	12 954
Alexander town	385	42.6	269	44.6	705	7 563	13 660	8 893	15 088
Baileyville town	2 188	14.7	911	15.9	327	16 188	20 893	16 747	22 223
Baring plantation	308	46.1	130	49.2	1 021	12 776	16 300	13 897	18 422
Beals town	695	45.3	314	50.0	281	6 810	8 658	7 407	10 111
Beddington town	36	69.4	144	50.0	927	3 717	10 098	6 326	18 087
Calais city	29	53.6	24	45.8	...	6 615	12 135	6 543	20 957
Centerville town	300	46.3	222	46.8	723	8 442	15 524	9 322	16 876
Charlotte town	983	44.7	499	46.3	298	7 666	9 159	8 863	10 773
Cherryfield town	43	32.6	33	51.5	569	4 638	15 896	8 509	16 491
Codyville plantation	275	40.0	145	49.7	1 020	6 745	10 009	7 696	11 553
Columbia town	517	43.7	230	47.4	464	6 677	9 391	7 496	11 672
Columbia Falls town	105	46.7	129	50.4	1 156	12 012	18 491	15 550	21 025
Cooper town	86	47.7	69	46.4	1 882	11 605	20 658	7 827	22 869
Crawford town	726	40.9	290	44.1	425	10 737	14 753	11 389	15 231
Cutler town	826	48.3	406	46.8	516	8 800	11 425	10 061	13 270
Danforth town	44	25.0	95	47.4	1 726	4 402	30 258	4 402	30 258
Deblois town	296	48.0	143	49.7	779	7 795	11 190	7 418	11 281
Dennysville town	1 233	44.3	659	47.6	425	10 462	12 400	11 734	14 066
East Machias town	198	42.9	199	46.2	923	7 941	13 984	8 955	14 967
Grand Lake Stream plantation	859	46.1	433	48.5	402	9 363	11 216	10 011	12 141
Harrington town	553	49.4	237	47.3	608	9 285	12 726	10 764	13 891
Jonesboro town	1 512	46.9	772	48.1	231	7 844	9 098	8 762	9 975
Jonesport town	2 045	42.4	968	45.2	249	8 462	10 151	10 673	12 333
Lubec town	2 458	15.8	898	16.1	310	10 195	14 187	12 759	18 286
Machias town	1 108	45.0	489	46.4	331	8 638	10 805	9 350	11 739
Machiasport town	416	44.0	166	47.0	836	13 129	17 805	14 012	20 019
Marshfield town	110	40.0	125	48.0	1 286	7 935	22 255	8 862	25 321
Meddybemps town	1 306	47.9	650	49.2	296	8 951	11 098	10 090	12 805
Millbridge town	88	36.4	204	49.0	960	4 498	13 558	7 063	16 562
Northfield town	423	17.5	132	15.2	548	4 660	18 789	4 423	19 248
Passamaquoddy Indian Township Indian Reservation	549	18.9	155	15.5	309	2 253	7 354	3 629	9 209
Passamaquoddy Pleasant Point Indian Reservation	920	48.5	442	48.2	382	8 728	10 734	9 572	11 627
Pembroke town	737	48.7	400	48.5	342	7 889	10 463	9 729	12 462
Perry town	52	48.1	101	49.5	1 149	7 729	16 285	8 347	16 922
Plantation No. 14	127	43.3	156	48.7	935	7 299	20 201	10 266	20 934
Plantation No. 21	994	45.5	431	45.0	501	11 809	15 257	13 982	17 016
Princeton town	492	46.3	331	46.8	471	7 129	11 281	9 145	12 472
Robbinston town	244	43.9	166	46.4	931	7 021	11 615	7 165	11 975
Roque Bluffs town	970	46.2	577	47.5	359	7 743	9 985	9 100	12 052
Steuben town	40	35.0	44	40.9	408	1 503	9 248	3 618	9 627
Talmadge town	240	47.5	135	48.9	648	10 955	14 255	11 478	15 823
Topsfield town	256	46.1	159	49.1	627	10 004	14 494	12 286	18 873
Vanceboro town	130	60.0	60	50.0	650	15 663	18 542	14 541	18 184
Waite town	140	46.4	131	50.4	1 004	5 937	10 522	6 487	18 814
Wesley town	335	23.9	275	40.7	623	6 591	16 135	6 676	18 303
Whiting town	264	48.1	105	49.5	669	9 696	14 459	11 523	15 360
Whitneyville town	139 666	20.2	66 771	21.4	41	15 135	15 619	17 455	17 977
York County	1 228	44.1	1 411	46.5	443	14 167	16 879	15 803	18 702
Acton town	1 890	48.9	782	48.0	303	14 698	16 254	16 027	17 877
Alfred town	2 150	45.9	755	44.4	312	14 712	16 839	15 804	17 938
Arundel town	4 149	15.1	1 521	15.5	215	14 929	18 422	17 480	20 114
Berwick town	5 775	16.1	2 045	16.3	173	15 915	19 352	16 631	20 547
Buxton town	1 047	45.6	425	45.6	455	12 269	14 859	13 893	16 227
Cornish town	882	47.1	312	46.2	338	13 979	17 245	16 338	18 822
Dayton town	4 948	15.6	1 827	16.0	235	16 655	19 882	17 874	21 288
Eliot town	2 892	16.5	1 010	16.3	265	15 162	19 250	16 062	20 137
Hollis town	6 621	14.7	2 985	14.9	253	15 748	18 591	19 353	22 375
Kennebunk town	2 952	15.8	2 048	14.3	482	13 060	17 466	15 651	21 347
Kennebunkport town									

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						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.									
York County—Con.									
Kittery town	9 314	15.2	3 559	15.3	183	16 101	18 266	18 324	20 436
Lebanon town	3 234	15.7	1 435	15.7	248	12 050	15 861	12 991	17 661
Limerick town	1 356	48.7	811	48.1	408	13 448	15 211	14 960	17 156
Limington town	2 203	46.9	911	48.4	258	13 061	15 205	13 997	16 177
Lyman town	2 509	48.1	1 122	47.3	256	16 009	17 723	16 645	18 357
Newfield town	644	45.7	686	47.7	645	10 331	14 236	13 056	16 654
North Berwick town	2 878	16.5	1 145	16.4	241	14 612	18 172	17 314	20 654
Old Orchard Beach town	6 291	16.5	4 199	15.7	169	11 474	13 249	13 865	16 243
Parsonsfield town	1 089	49.4	724	49.2	520	12 381	14 404	13 544	16 024
Sanford town	18 020	14.9	7 106	15.1	101	12 496	14 304	15 629	17 463
Shapleigh town	1 370	44.8	1 490	48.0	431	14 249	16 990	15 784	19 000
South Berwick town	4 046	15.1	1 487	15.7	211	15 060	18 294	16 607	20 294
Waterboro town	2 943	46.2	1 604	47.2	239	15 187	16 563	16 285	17 653
Wells town	8 211	19.3	6 385	22.0	175	13 781	15 382	16 270	18 001
York town	8 465	15.3	5 824	15.0	205	16 710	19 788	19 668	22 043
INCORPORATED PLACES									
Auburn city	23 128	15.8	9 061	16.1	108	12 823	14 235	15 861	17 274
Augusta city	21 819	15.8	8 990	15.6	109	12 910	14 536	16 310	17 763
Bangor city	31 643	15.0	12 792	15.1	96	12 093	13 330	15 482	17 010
Bath city	10 246	16.3	3 919	15.8	144	13 032	15 443	16 016	18 232
Belfast city	6 243	15.5	2 636	16.0	183	10 334	12 564	12 038	14 967
Biddeford city	19 638	16.2	7 959	15.8	97	13 296	14 831	16 289	17 899
Brewer city	9 017	15.3	3 534	15.1	196	13 817	16 577	16 709	19 729
Calais city	4 262	15.2	1 880	15.4	222	10 655	13 662	13 172	17 296
Caribou city	9 916	15.8	3 706	16.0	147	11 936	13 631	13 372	15 120
Eastport city	1 982	43.6	1 051	45.3	270	8 723	10 174	10 673	12 695
Ellsworth city	5 179	15.4	2 503	16.1	196	12 040	14 871	14 842	17 588
Gardiner city	6 485	15.7	2 512	16.2	193	13 024	14 874	15 217	18 129
Hallowell city	2 502	17.3	1 123	17.5	370	12 260	16 753	15 797	22 897
Lewiston city	40 481	15.9	15 872	15.6	77	11 877	12 845	15 084	16 217
Ogunquit village	1 492	40.4	1 759	39.7	542	12 396	14 932	15 758	18 395
Old Town city	8 422	15.0	3 405	15.1	159	12 289	15 466	16 003	18 396
Portland city	61 572	15.6	27 962	15.8	69	11 834	12 588	16 079	17 152
Presque Isle city	11 172	15.7	4 052	16.1	147	12 689	14 589	14 634	16 797
Rockland city	7 919	12.9	3 453	13.8	187	9 714	11 601	11 704	14 466
Saco city	12 921	16.0	5 203	15.7	127	14 685	16 555	17 293	19 163
South Portland city	22 712	16.4	8 436	16.3	99	15 345	16 663	17 588	19 008
Waterville city	17 779	16.4	6 648	16.2	122	12 231	13 917	15 682	17 343
Westbrook city	14 976	16.5	5 632	16.1	131	15 360	17 151	17 785	19 487

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

   A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder.**

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.

4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.

5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, *and* fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.

6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married.**

7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.

8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.

9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school.**

   If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system.** If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well.*

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1¼ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater.*

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

H26. Answer Yes *only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

H28– H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H30– H32. *Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.*

H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.

c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*
Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:
Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the **Yes, a naturalized citizen** circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

13a. Mark **No, only speaks English** if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

15a. Mark **Yes, this house** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No, different house** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City – print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

c. Mark **Yes, full time** if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes, part time** if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 *or more* months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.

22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone.**

d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No.**

26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works.* Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable	Acceptable
Furniture company	Metal furniture manufacturing
Grocery store	Wholesale grocery store
Oil company	Retail gas station
Ranch	Cattle ranch

c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable	Acceptable
Clerk	Production clerk
Helper	Carpenter's helper
Mechanic	Auto engine mechanic
Nurse	Registered nurse

b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

    Mark **Local government employee** for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

    Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this official Census Form and mail it back on Census Day, Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:

D0	A1	A2	A4	A5 L	A6

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census
Form D-2

Form Approved
O M B No. 41-S78008

Please continue →

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this. ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below.

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please:

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue ↗

Page 2 → ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → *Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.*	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name / First name / Middle initial	Last name / First name / Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? *Fill one circle.* *If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.*		*START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.*	If relative of person in column 1: ○ Husband/wife ○ Father/mother ○ Son/daughter ○ Other relative ○ Brother/sister. If not related to person in column 1: ○ Roomer, boarder ○ Other nonrelative ○ Partner, roommate ○ Paid employee
3. Sex *Fill one circle.*		○ Male ○ Female	○ Male ○ Female
4. Is this person — *Fill one circle.*		○ White ○ Black or Negro ○ Japanese ○ Chinese ○ Filipino ○ Korean ○ Vietnamese ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe* ○ Asian Indian ○ Hawaiian ○ Guamanian ○ Samoan ○ Eskimo ○ Aleut ○ Other — *Specify*	○ White ○ Black or Negro ○ Japanese ○ Chinese ○ Filipino ○ Korean ○ Vietnamese ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe* ○ Asian Indian ○ Hawaiian ○ Guamanian ○ Samoan ○ Eskimo ○ Aleut ○ Other — *Specify*
5. Age, and month and year of birth *a. Print age at last birthday.* *b. Print month and fill one circle.* *c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.*		a. Age at last birthday. b. Month of birth: ○ Jan.—Mar. ○ Apr.—June ○ July—Sept. ○ Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth: 1 9 ○ 8 ○ 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○	a. Age at last birthday. b. Month of birth: ○ Jan.—Mar. ○ Apr.—June ○ July—Sept. ○ Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth: 1 9 ○ 8 ○ 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○
6. Marital status *Fill one circle.*		○ Now married ○ Widowed ○ Divorced ○ Separated ○ Never married	○ Now married ○ Widowed ○ Divorced ○ Separated ○ Never married
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? *Fill one circle.*		○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? *Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.*		○ No, has not attended since February 1 ○ Yes, public school, public college ○ Yes, private, church-related ○ Yes, private, not church-related	○ No, has not attended since February 1 ○ Yes, public school, public college ○ Yes, private, church-related ○ Yes, private, not church-related
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? *Fill one circle.* *If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."*		Highest grade attended: ○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten. Elementary through high school *(grade or year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○. College *(academic year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○. ○ Never attended school — *Skip question 10*	Highest grade attended: ○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten. Elementary through high school *(grade or year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○. College *(academic year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○. ○ Never attended school — *Skip question 10*
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? *Fill one circle.*		○ Now attending this grade *(or year)* ○ Finished this grade *(or year)* ○ Did not finish this grade *(or year)*	○ Now attending this grade *(or year)* ○ Finished this grade *(or year)* ○ Did not finish this grade *(or year)*
		CENSUS USE ONLY — A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○	CENSUS USE ONLY — A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○

→ NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 4.

PERSON in column 7

Last name

First name — Middle initial

If relative of person in column 1:

- ○ Husband/wife
- ○ Son/daughter
- ○ Brother/sister
- ○ Father/mother
- ○ Other relative

If not related to person in column 1:

- ○ Roomer, boarder
- ○ Partner, roommate
- ○ Paid employee
- ○ Other nonrelative

- ○ Male
- ○ Female

- ○ White
- ○ Black or Negro
- ○ Japanese
- ○ Chinese
- ○ Filipino
- ○ Korean
- ○ Vietnamese
- ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe*
- ○ Asian Indian
- ○ Hawaiian
- ○ Guamanian
- ○ Samoan
- ○ Eskimo
- ○ Aleut
- ○ Other — *Specify*

a. Age at last birthday

c. Year of birth: 1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○ | 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ | 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○

b. Month of birth

- ○ Jan.—Mar.
- ○ Apr.—June
- ○ July—Sept.
- ○ Oct.—Dec.

- ○ Now married
- ○ Widowed
- ○ Divorced
- ○ Separated
- ○ Never married

- ○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
- ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
- ○ Yes, Puerto Rican
- ○ Yes, Cuban
- ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

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H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — *for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?*

- ○ Yes — *On page 4 give name(s) and reason left out.*
- ○ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — *for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?*

- ○ Yes — *On page 4 give name(s) and reason person is away.*
- ○ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ○ Yes — *On page 4 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.*
- ○ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ○ One
- ○ 2 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 3 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 4 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 5 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 6 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 7 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 8 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 9 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
- ○ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ○ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
- ○ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ○ Yes, for this household only
- ○ Yes, but also used by another household
- ○ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
- ○ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? *Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.*

- ○ 1 room
- ○ 2 rooms
- ○ 3 rooms
- ○ 4 rooms
- ○ 5 rooms
- ○ 6 rooms
- ○ 7 rooms
- ○ 8 rooms
- ○ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ○ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
- ○ Rented for cash rent?
- ○ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ○ No
- ○ Yes, a condominium

H10. *If this is a one-family house* —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H11. *If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying* —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ○ Less than $10,000
- ○ $10,000 to $14,999
- ○ $15,000 to $17,499
- ○ $17,500 to $19,999
- ○ $20,000 to $22,499
- ○ $22,500 to $24,999
- ○ $25,000 to $27,499
- ○ $27,500 to $29,999
- ○ $30,000 to $34,999
- ○ $35,000 to $39,999
- ○ $40,000 to $44,999
- ○ $45,000 to $49,999
- ○ $50,000 to $54,999
- ○ $55,000 to $59,999
- ○ $60,000 to $64,999
- ○ $65,000 to $69,999
- ○ $70,000 to $74,999
- ○ $75,000 to $79,999
- ○ $80,000 to $89,999
- ○ $90,000 to $99,999
- ○ $100,000 to $124,999
- ○ $125,000 to $149,999
- ○ $150,000 to $199,999
- ○ $200,000 or more

H12. *If you pay rent for your living quarters* —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ○ Less than $50
- ○ $50 to $59
- ○ $60 to $69
- ○ $70 to $79
- ○ $80 to $89
- ○ $90 to $99
- ○ $100 to $109
- ○ $110 to $119
- ○ $120 to $129
- ○ $130 to $139
- ○ $140 to $149
- ○ $150 to $159
- ○ $160 to $169
- ○ $170 to $179
- ○ $180 to $189
- ○ $190 to $199
- ○ $200 to $224
- ○ $225 to $249
- ○ $250 to $274
- ○ $275 to $299
- ○ $300 to $349
- ○ $350 to $399
- ○ $400 to $499
- ○ $500 or more

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A4. Block number

A6. Serial number

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied
- ○ First form
- ○ Continuation

Vacant
- ○ Regular
- ○ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters
- ○ First form
- ○ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —
- ○ Year round use
- ○ Seasonal/Mig. — *Skip C2, C3, and D.*

C2. Vacancy status
- ○ For rent
- ○ For sale only
- ○ Rented or sold, not occupied
- ○ Held for occasional use
- ○ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

D. Months vacant
- ○ Less than 1 month
- ○ 1 up to 2 months
- ○ 2 up to 6 months
- ○ 6 up to 12 months
- ○ 1 year up to 2 years
- ○ 2 or more years

E. Indicators
1. ○ ○ Mail return
2. ○ ○ Pop./F

○ ○

F. Total persons

Page 4

ALSO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

H13. Which best describes this building?
Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

- ○ A mobile home or trailer
- ○ A one-family house detached from any other house
- ○ A one-family house attached to one or more houses
- ○ A building for 2 families
- ○ A building for 3 or 4 families
- ○ A building for 5 to 9 families
- ○ A building for 10 to 19 families
- ○ A building for 20 to 49 families
- ○ A building for 50 or more families
- ○ A boat, tent, van, etc.

H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?
Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.

- ○ 1 to 3 — *Skip to H15*
- ○ 4 to 6
- ○ 7 to 12
- ○ 13 or more stories

b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H15a. Is this building —

- ○ On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — *Skip to H16*
- ○ On a place of 1 to 9 acres?
- ○ On a place of 10 or more acres?

b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —

- ○ Less than $50 (or None)
- ○ $50 to $249
- ○ $250 to $599
- ○ $600 to $999
- ○ $1,000 to $2,499
- ○ $2,500 or more

H16. Do you get water from —

- ○ A public system *(city water department, etc.)* or private company?
- ○ An individual drilled well?
- ○ An individual dug well?
- ○ Some other source *(a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)*?

H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?

- ○ Yes, connected to public sewer
- ○ No, connected to septic tank or cesspool
- ○ No, use other means

H18. About when was this building originally built? *Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.*

- ○ 1979 or 1980
- ○ 1975 to 1978
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ 1940 to 1949
- ○ 1939 or earlier

H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?

- ○ 1979 or 1980
- ○ 1975 to 1978
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ 1949 or earlier
- ○ Always lived here

H20. How are your living quarters heated?
Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.

- ○ Steam or hot water system
- ○ Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms *(Do not count electric heat pumps here.)*
- ○ Electric heat pump
- ○ Other built-in electric units *(permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)*
- ○ Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace
- ○ Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene
- ○ Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene *(not portable)*
- ○ Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind
- ○ No heating equipment

H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?

a. Electricity
$ _____ .00 OR
Average monthly cost
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ Electricity not used

b. Gas
$ _____ .00 OR
Average monthly cost
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ Gas not used

c. Water
$ _____ .00 OR
Yearly cost
- ○ Included in rent or no charge

d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.
$ _____ .00 OR
Yearly cost
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ These fuels not used

H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? *Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.*

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H24. How many bedrooms do you have?
Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.

- ○ No bedroom
- ○ 1 bedroom
- ○ 2 bedrooms
- ○ 3 bedrooms
- ○ 4 bedrooms
- ○ 5 or more bedrooms

H25. How many bathrooms do you have?
A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.

A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.

- ○ No bathroom, or only a half bathroom
- ○ 1 complete bathroom
- ○ 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)
- ○ 2 or more complete bathrooms

H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H27. Do you have air conditioning?

- ○ Yes, a central air-conditioning system
- ○ Yes, 1 individual room unit
- ○ Yes, 2 or more individual room units
- ○ No

H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ○ None
- ○ 1 automobile
- ○ 2 automobiles
- ○ 3 or more automobiles

H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ○ None
- ○ 1 van or truck
- ○ 2 vans or trucks
- ○ 3 or more vans or trucks

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H22a.
H22b.
H22c.
H22d.

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . . }
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . . } *If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.*
- A condominium unit . . . . . }
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . . }

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

$ _____ .00 OR ○ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

$ _____ .00 OR ○ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

○ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
○ Yes, contract to purchase
○ No — *Skip to page 6*

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

○ Yes ○ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?
Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

$ _____ .00 OR ○ No regular payment required — *Skip to page 6*

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

○ Yes, taxes included in payment
○ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

○ Yes, insurance included in payment
○ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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	2.	4.
① S.S. Yes ○ No ○	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
② S.S. Yes ○ No ○	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
③ S.S. Yes ○ No ○	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
④ S.S. Yes ○ No ○	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
⑤ S.S. Yes ○ No ○	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
⑥ S.S. Yes ○ No ○	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
⑦ S.S. Yes ○ No ○	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9

GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.
0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9	0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9	0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9

Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

Name of Person 1 on page 2:
Last name | First name | Middle initial

11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?
Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.

Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

12. *If this person was born in a foreign country —*

a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?
- ○ Yes, a naturalized citizen
- ○ No, not a citizen
- ○ Born abroad of American parents

b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?
- ○ 1975 to 1980
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1965 to 1969
- ○ 1960 to 1964
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ Before 1950

13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No, only speaks English — *Skip to 14*

b. What is this language?
(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)

c. How well does this person speak English?
- ○ Very well
- ○ Well
- ○ Not well
- ○ Not at all

14. What is this person's ancestry? *If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.*

(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)

15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?
If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.
- ○ Born April 1975 or later — *Turn to next page for next person*
- ○ Yes, this house — *Skip to 16*
- ○ No, different house

b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?

(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.:

(2) County:

(3) City, town, village, etc.:

(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No, in unincorporated area

16. When was this person born?
- ○ Born before April 1965 — *Please go on with questions 17-33*
- ○ Born April 1965 or later — *Turn to next page for next person*

17. In April 1975 *(five years ago)* **was this person —**

a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

b. Attending college?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

c. Working at a job or business?
- ○ Yes, full time
- ○ Yes, part time
- ○ No

18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?
If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.
- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 19*

b. Was active-duty military service during —
Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.
- ○ May 1975 or later
- ○ Vietnam era *(August 1964–April 1975)*
- ○ February 1955–July 1964
- ○ Korean conflict *(June 1950–January 1955)*
- ○ World War II *(September 1940–July 1947)*
- ○ World War I *(April 1917–November 1918)*
- ○ Any other time

19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .

	Yes	No
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	○	○
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	○	○
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	○	○

20. *If this person is a female —*
How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?
Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.

None ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ 10 ○ 11 ○ 12 or more ○

21. *If this person has ever been married —*

a. Has this person been married more than once?
- ○ Once
- ○ More than once

b. Month and year of marriage? *(Month) (Year)*

Month and year of first marriage? *(Month) (Year)*

c. *If married more than once* **— Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?**
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

22a. Did this person work at any time last week?
- ○ Yes — *Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)*
- ○ No — *Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.*

Skip to 25

b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?
Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.

Hours

23. At what location did this person work last week?
If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.

If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.

a. Address *(Number and street)*

If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.

b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.

c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No, in unincorporated area

d. County

e. State **f. ZIP Code**

24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?

Minutes

b. How did this person usually get to work last week?
If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.
- ○ Car
- ○ Truck
- ○ Van
- ○ Bus or streetcar
- ○ Railroad
- ○ Subway or elevated
- ○ Taxicab
- ○ Motorcycle
- ○ Bicycle
- ○ Walked only
- ○ Worked at home
- ○ Other — *Specify*

If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.

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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	○ VL	24a.
1	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
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3	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
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6	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
7	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
8	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
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PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —

○ Drive alone — *Skip to 28* ○ Drive others only
○ Share driving ○ Ride as passenger only

d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?

○ 2 ○ 4 ○ 6
○ 3 ○ 5 ○ 7 or more

After answering 24d, skip to 28.

25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?

○ Yes, on layoff
○ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.
○ No

26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?

○ Yes ○ No — *Skip to 27*

b. Could this person have taken a job last week?

○ No, already has a job
○ No, temporarily ill
○ No, other reasons *(in school, etc.)*
○ Yes, could have taken a job

27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?

○ 1980 ○ 1978 ○ 1970 to 1974
○ 1979 ○ 1975 to 1977 ○ 1969 or earlier
○ Never worked

Skip to 31d

28–30. Current or most recent job activity

Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.

28. Industry

a. For whom did this person work? *If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.*

(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)

b. What kind of business or industry was this?

Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)

c. Is this mainly — *(Fill one circle)*

○ Manufacturing ○ Retail trade
○ Wholesale trade ○ Other — *(agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)*

29. Occupation

a. What kind of work was this person doing?

(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)

b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?

(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)

30. Was this person — *(Fill one circle)*

Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions ○
Federal government employee ○
State government employee ○
Local government employee *(city, county, etc.)* ○

Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —
Own business not incorporated ○
Own business incorporated ○

Working without pay in family business or farm ○

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21b. I II III IV

22b.

28. A B C D E F G H J K L M AF NW

29. N P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?

○ Yes ○ No — *Skip to 31d*

b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?

Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

_____ Weeks

c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?

_____ Hours

d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?

_____ Weeks

32. Income in 1979 —

Fill circles and print dollar amounts.
If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.
If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.

During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?

If "Yes" to any of the sources below — **How much did this person receive for the entire year?**

a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . *Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.*

○ Yes → $ _____.00 *(Annual amount — Dollars)*
○ No

b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . *Report net income after business expenses.*

○ Yes → $ _____.00 *(Annual amount — Dollars)*
○ No

c. Own farm . . .

Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.

○ Yes → $ _____.00 *(Annual amount — Dollars)*
○ No

d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . .

Report even small amounts credited to an account.

○ Yes → $ _____.00 *(Annual amount — Dollars)*
○ No

e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .

○ Yes → $ _____.00 *(Annual amount — Dollars)*
○ No

f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .

○ Yes → $ _____.00 *(Annual amount — Dollars)*
○ No

g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .

Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.

○ Yes → $ _____.00 *(Annual amount — Dollars)*
○ No

33. What was this person's total income in 1979?

Add entries in question 32a through g; subtract any losses.

$ _____.00 *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.

OR ○ None

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31b. 31c. 31d. 32a. 32b. 32c. 32d. 32e. 32f. 32g. 33.

→ *Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2*

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Superintendent of Documents
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Washington, D.C. 20402

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